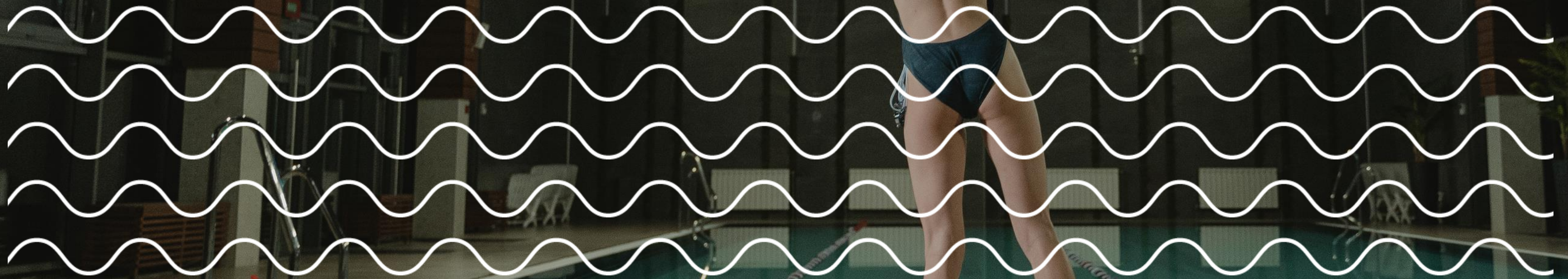


KT

Midsemester

Design Review



Spring 2024



# The Team



**Matt Ghera**

Design Lead  
Senior CompE 2024



**Andrew Hall**

Project Partner Liaison  
Senior CompE 2024



**Chris Miotto**

Financial Officer  
Junior CompE 2025



**Bree Kalina**

(DKC) Project Manager  
Junior EE 2025



Speaker: Matt

# What is a Tempo Trainer?

Emits tone to beat of tempo



Small – fits under swim cap



Swimmer sets tempo for pace



Swimmer strokes to each tone beep



# What is KTT?

## Keep the Tempo!

A more accessible solution for deaf and hard of hearing swimmers

Our Solution – A two piece system



Tempo Trainer

Emits a pulse of light to signify tempo



Remote

Wirelessly transmits tempo to tempo trainer

# Project Specification

Speaker: Andrew

## Waterproof

- Withstand being submerged for 2 days
- Handle 12+ feet of water pressure
- Safe for the user and others in the pool

## Physical Requirements

- Fit comfortably on the swimmers' head
- Compact design
- Use multiple devices in close proximity without interference
- Charge lasts for 4+ hours

## Ease of Use

- Easily maintainable without knowledge of inner workings
- Interface to display tempo
- Easily recognizable pace indicator



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# Project Partners and Users

## Project Partners



Mark Cronk – USA Deaf Swimming  
Rene Massengale – USA Deaf Swimming  
Shireen Hafeez – Deaf Kids CODE  
Brian Bennet – Gallaudet Swimming  
Larry Curran – Gallaudet Swimming



## Users



Deaf/Hard of Hearing Swimmers  
(including cochlear implant users and  
non-cochlear implant users)  
Gallaudet Swim Team

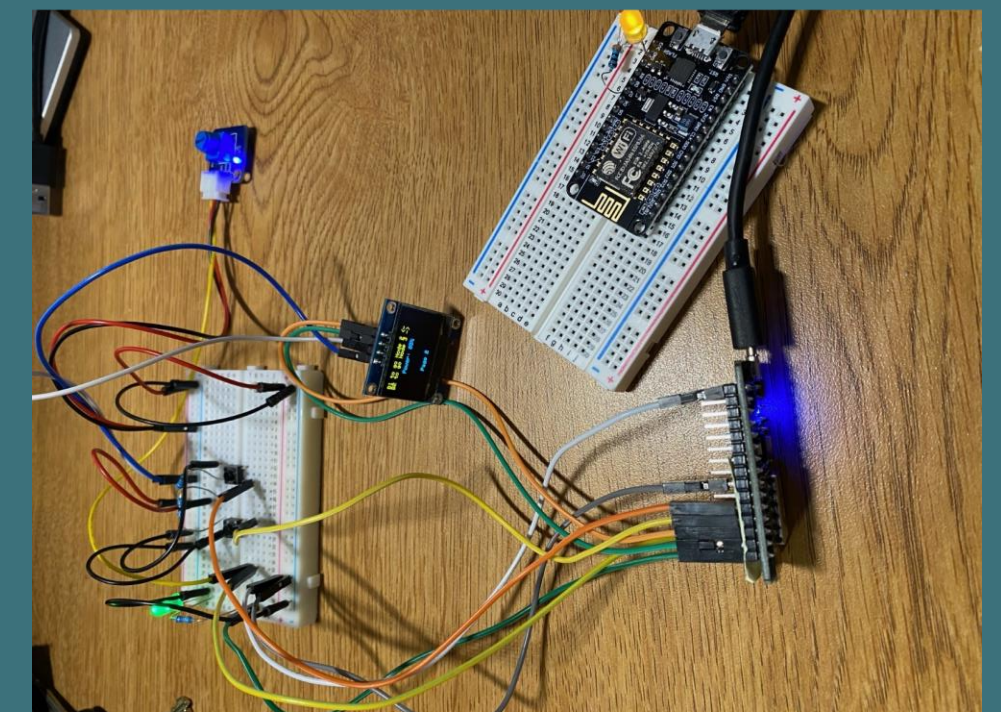
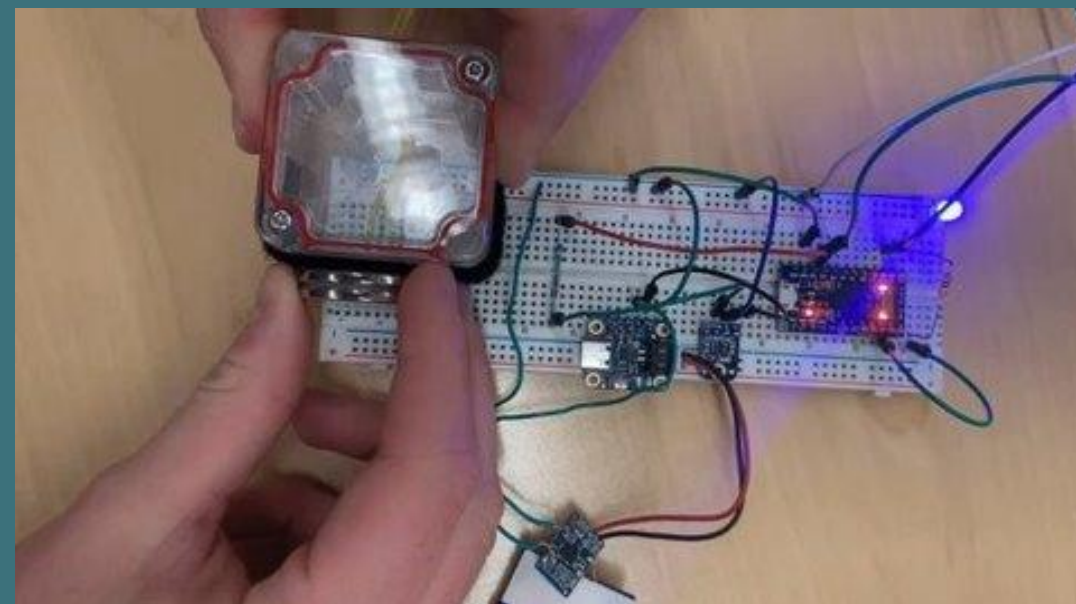
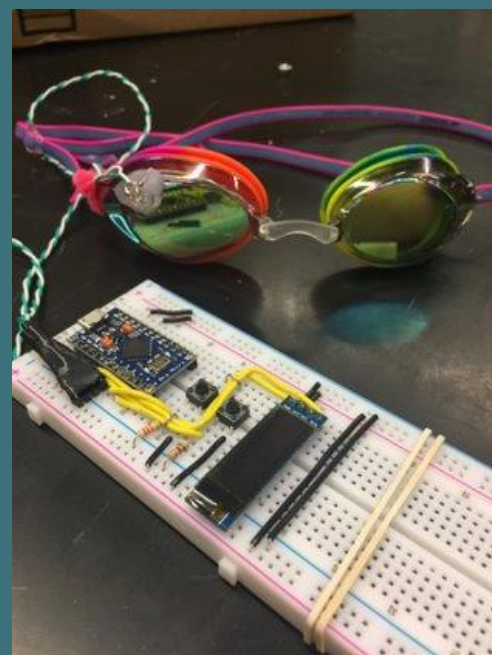




# History of KTT

Speaker: Bree

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Ind. Type:	Haptic Indicator		Light Indicator				
Micro:	Arduino Pro Micro		Arduino Pro Mini			Adafruit Feather Huzzah	
Comm. Type:			Radio Frequency			WiFi Mesh	
# of Pieces:	One Device Solution		Two Device Solution				
Main Focus:	1st Haptic Prototype	1st Light Prototype + Waterproof Container	1st Remote Prototype, 2 Device Solution Development	Multiple Signals to Multiple TT Devices	Software Re-Design + Connectivity Improvements	PCB + Waterproofing	





# WiFi & Software

## High Range

- Over 100 meters from research
- More testing to come



## Reliable

- From testing, able to maintain connection with no drops for days



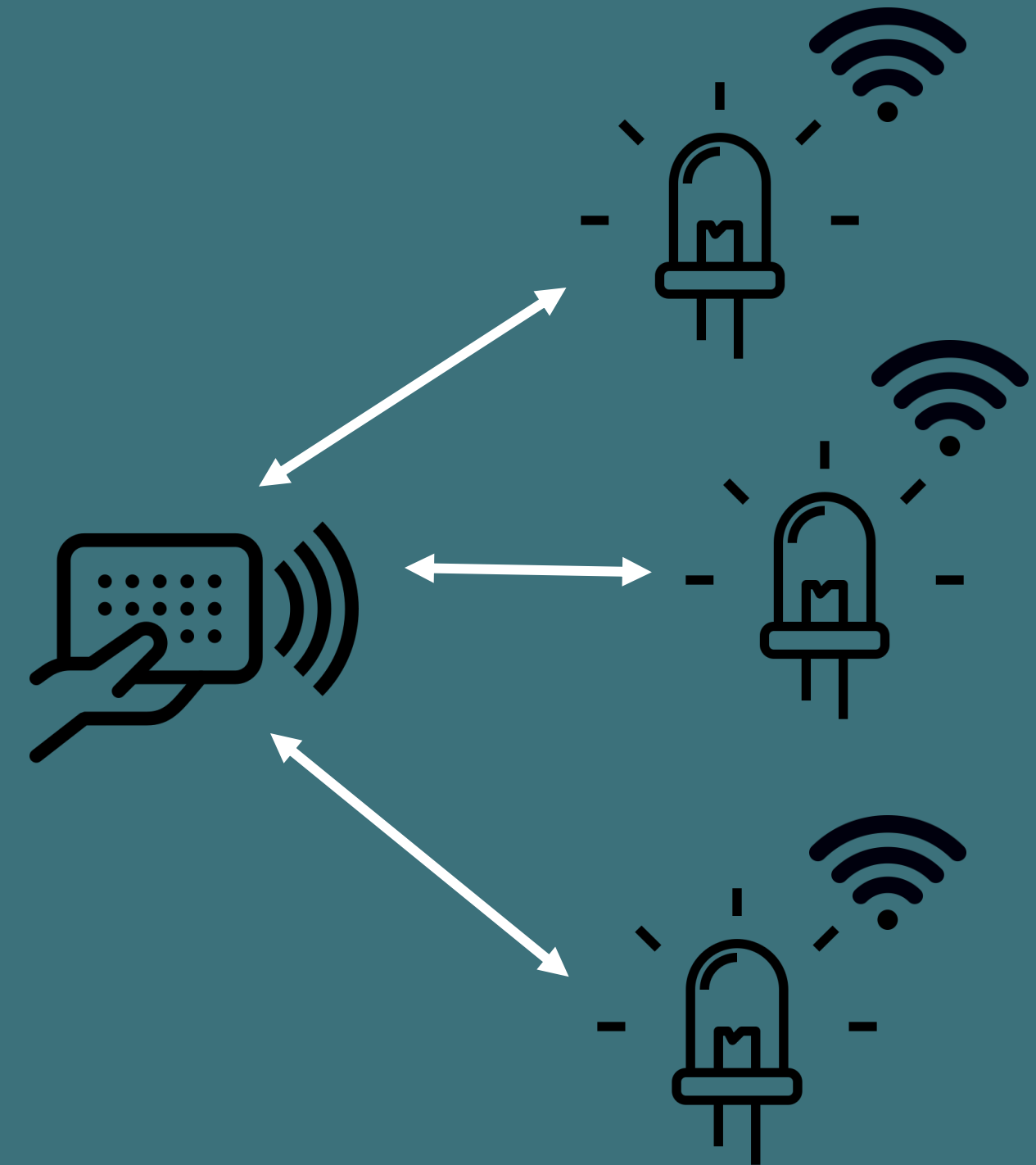
## No Setup Required

- Creates own WiFi & automatically connect to each other



## Low Cost

- Integrated into microcontroller



More extensive software testing can commence now that PCBs have arrived!

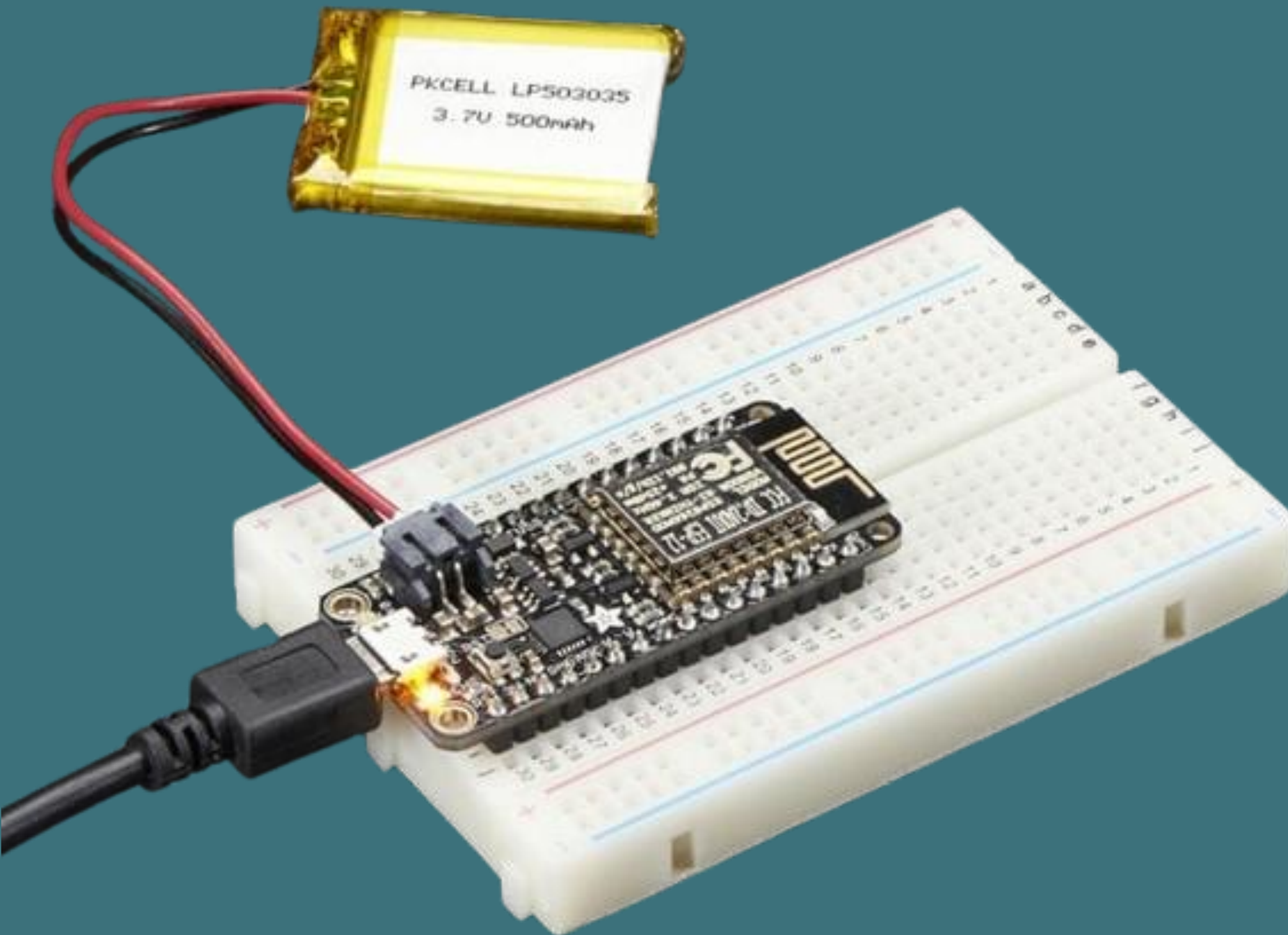
# Microcontroller Adafruit Feather Huzzah

Houses ESP8266 WiFi chip

Embedded charging circuit

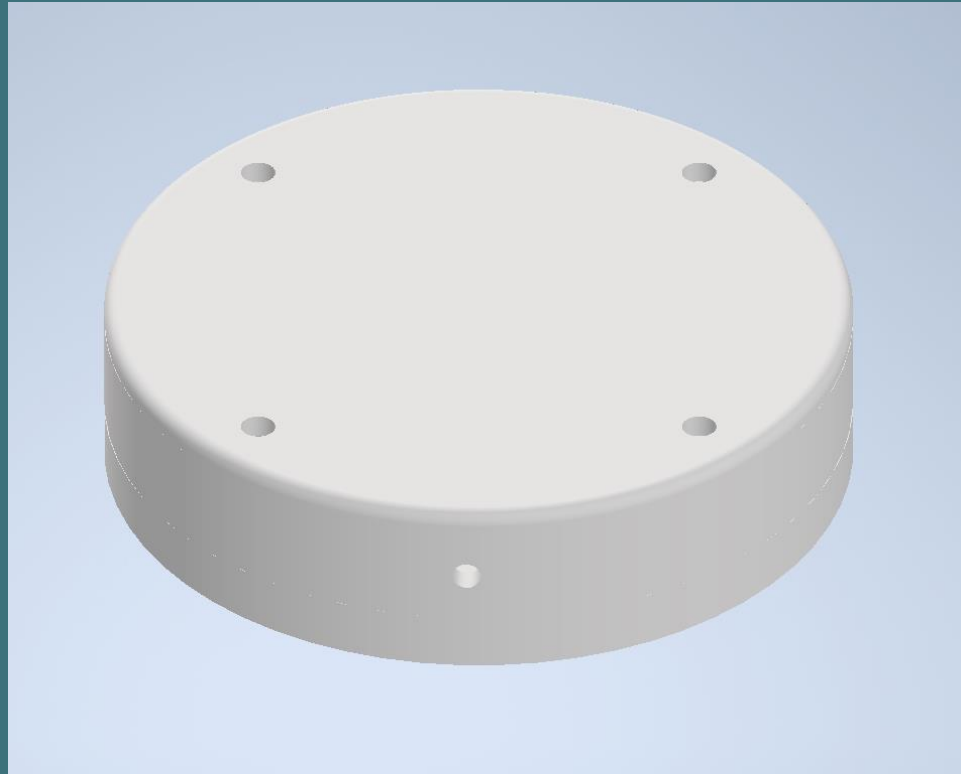
Less expensive than alternatives

Compact

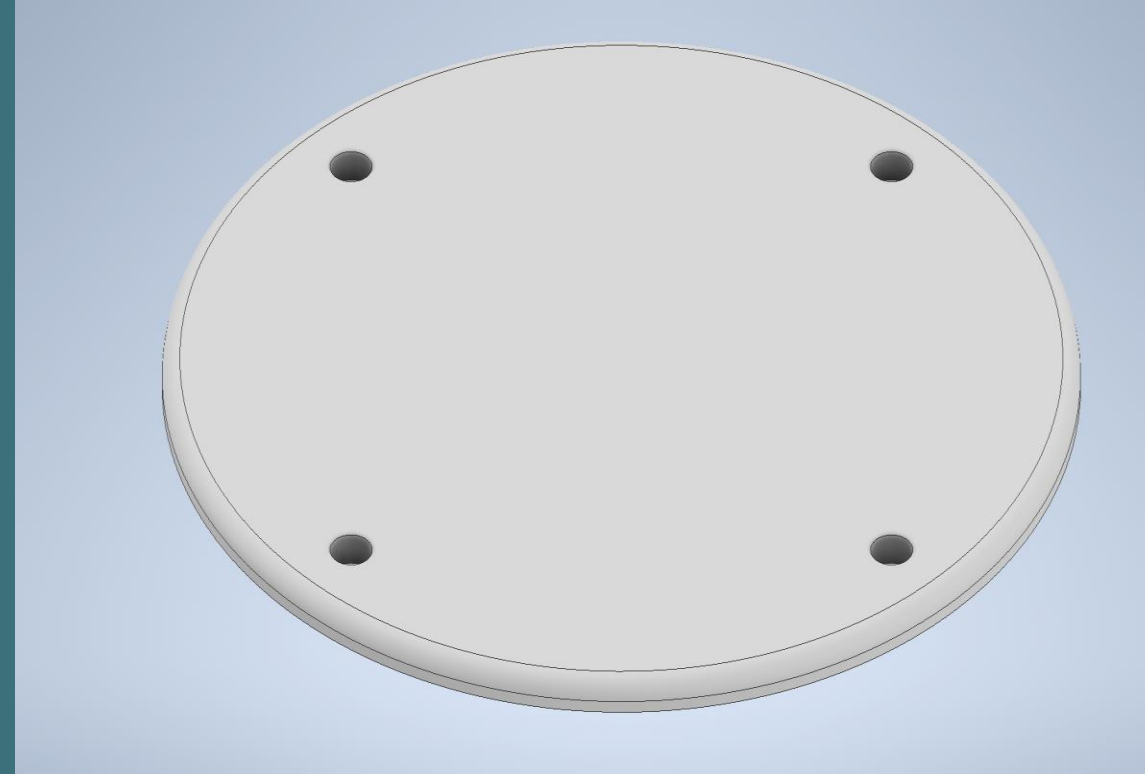




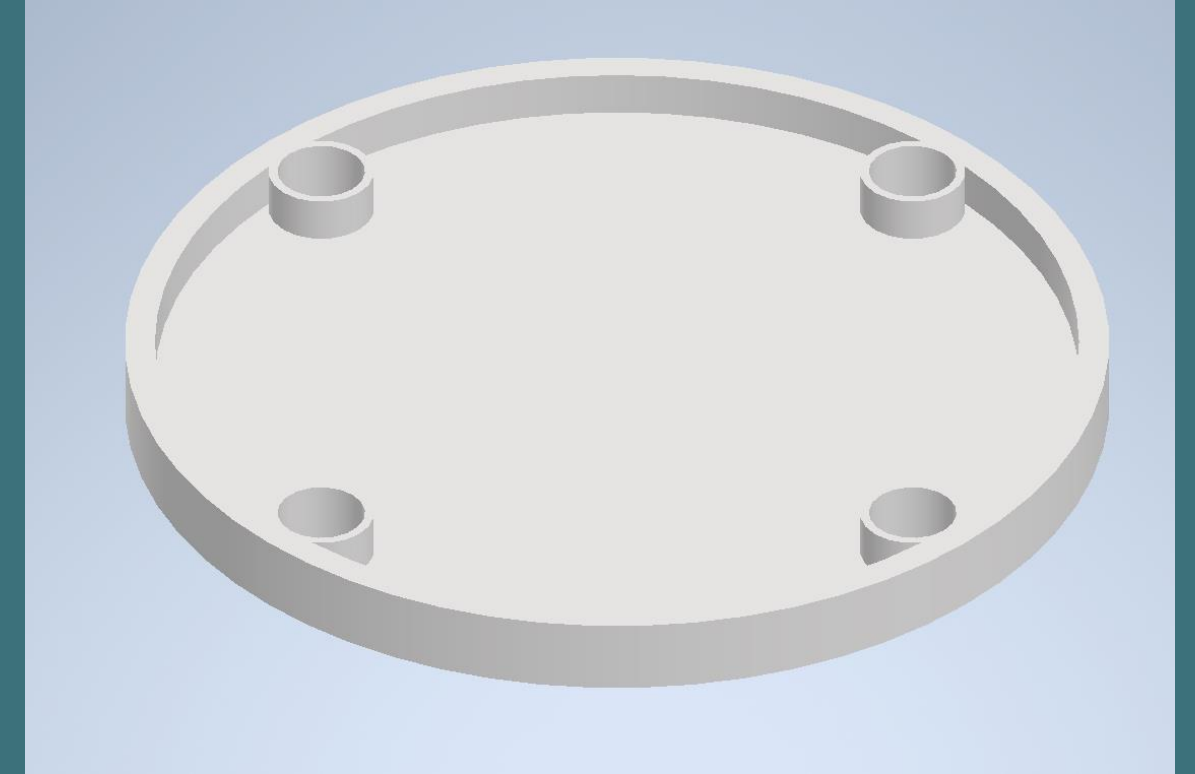
# Past - Tempo Trainer CAD



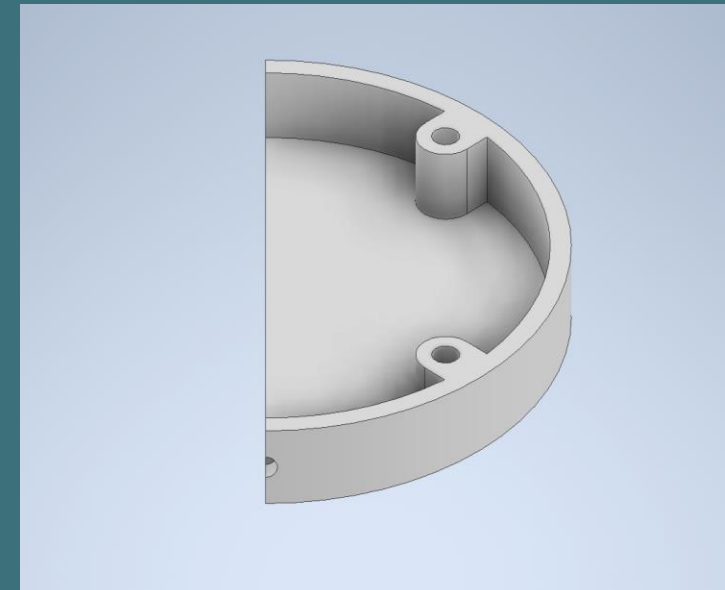
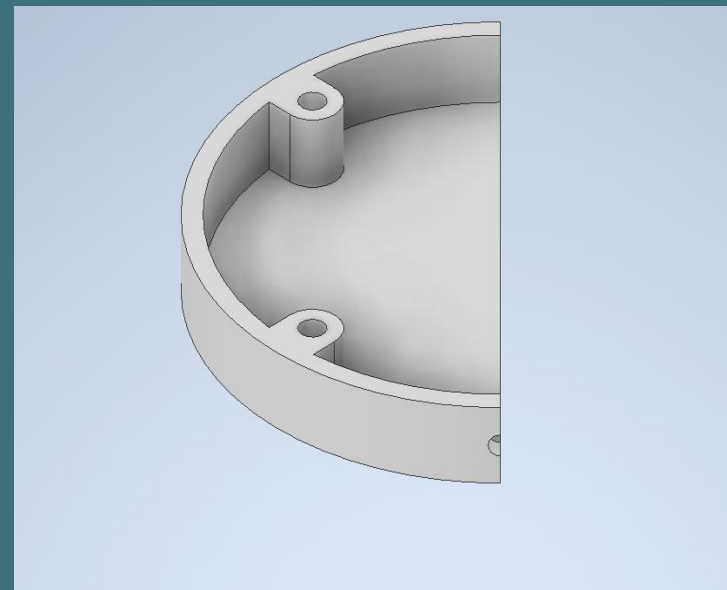
Assembled Tempo Trainer



Tempo Trainer Lid

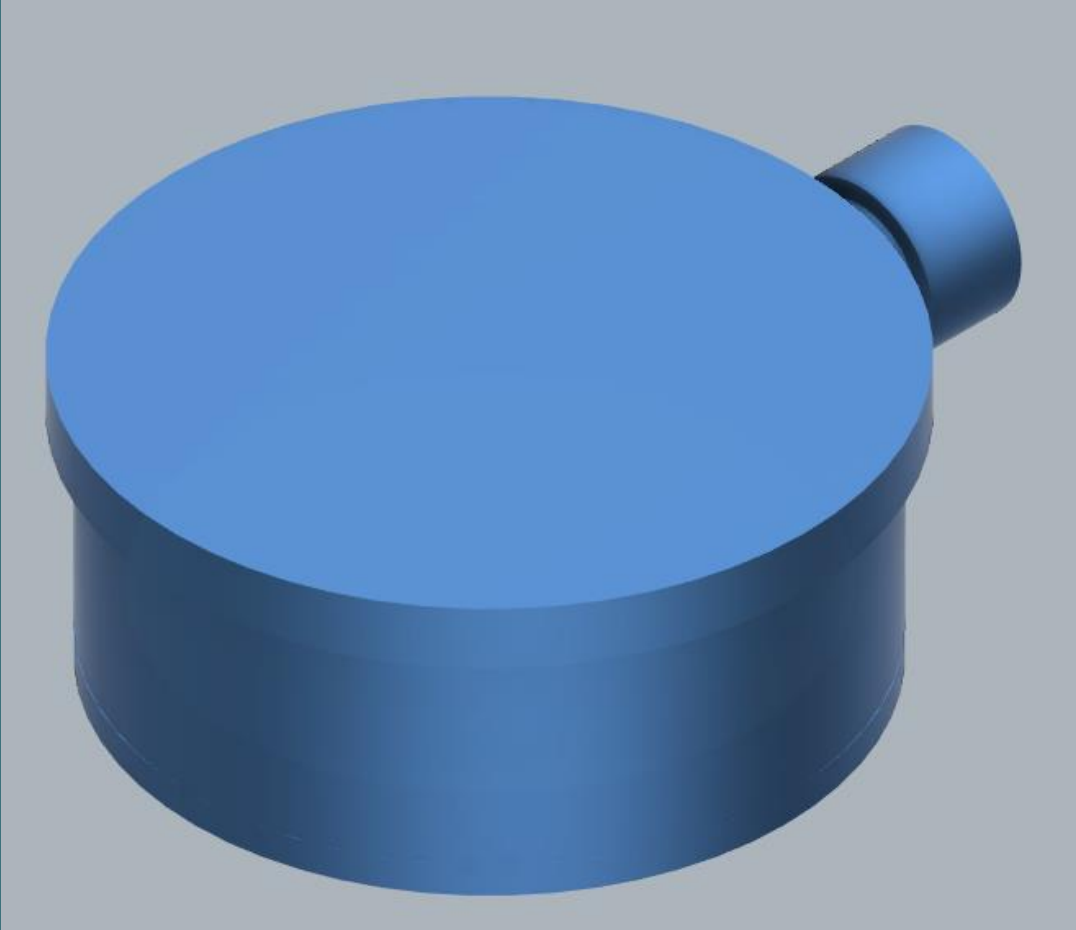


PCB Tray

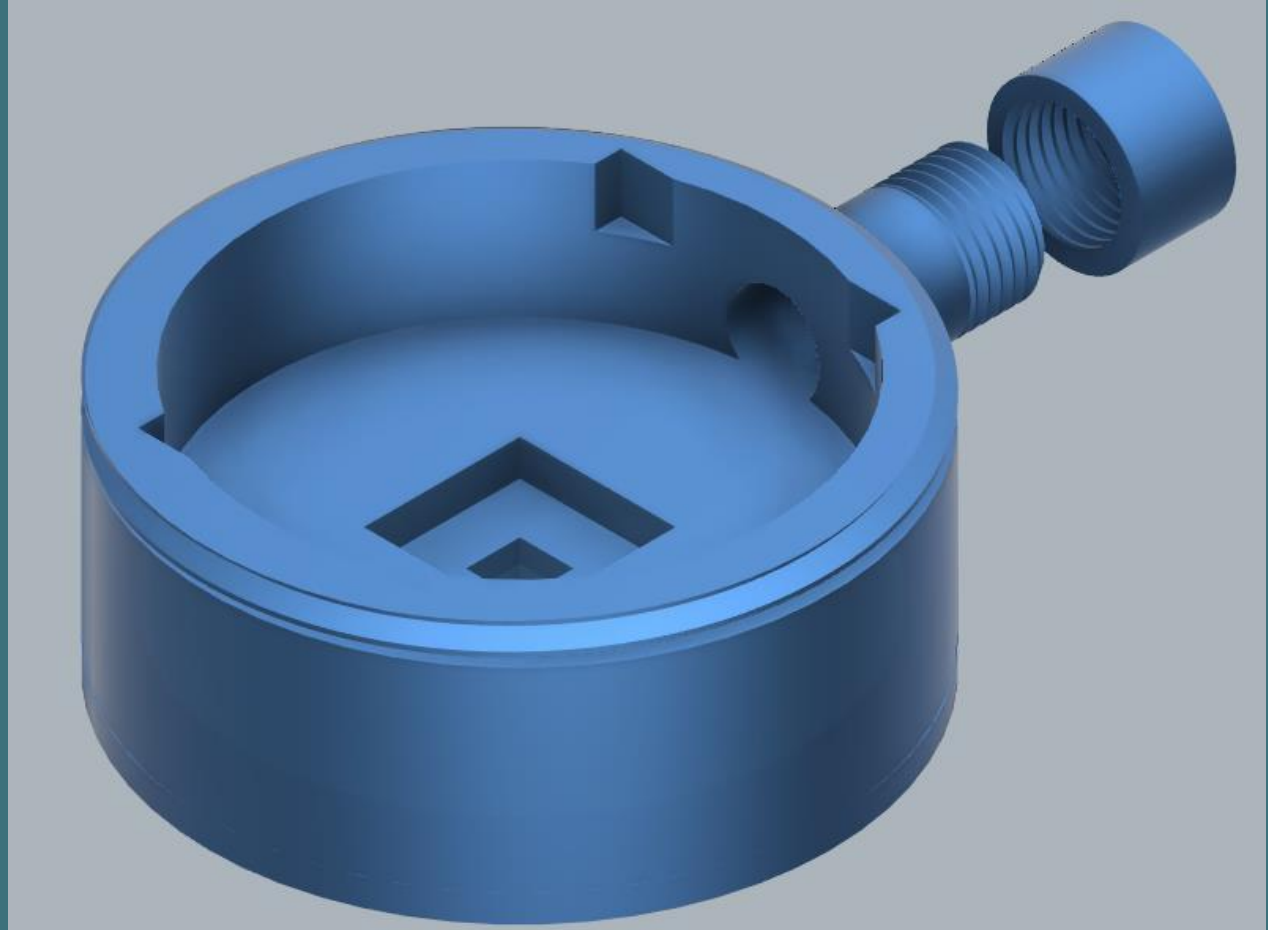


Battery Tray

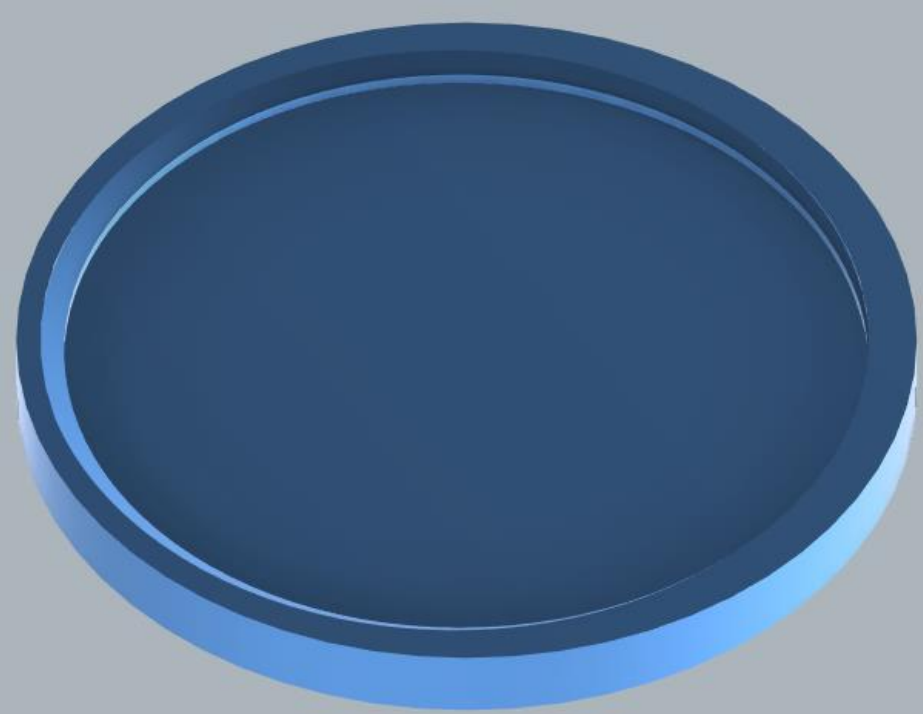
# Current - Tempo Trainer CAD



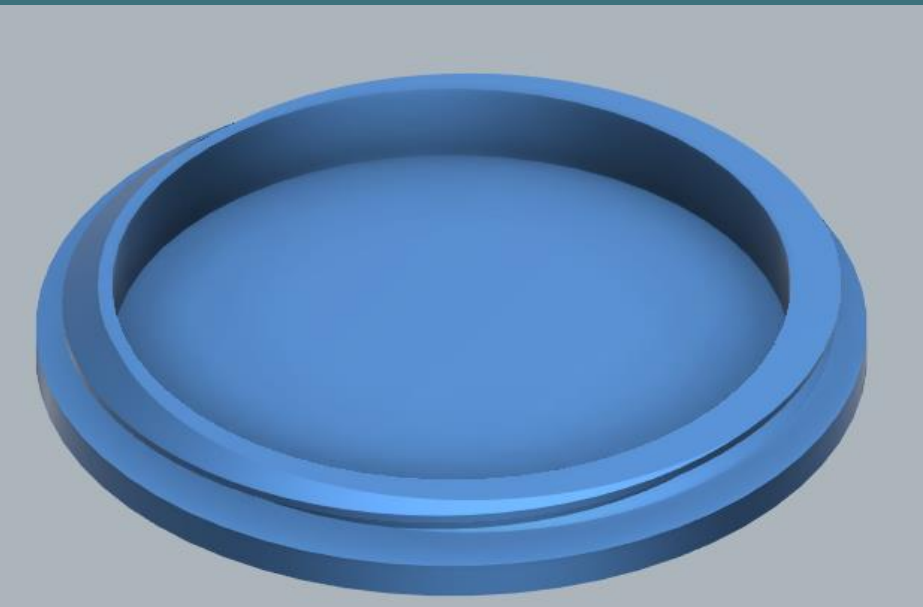
Assembled Tempo Trainer



Main Compartment and  
Charging Cap



Cap



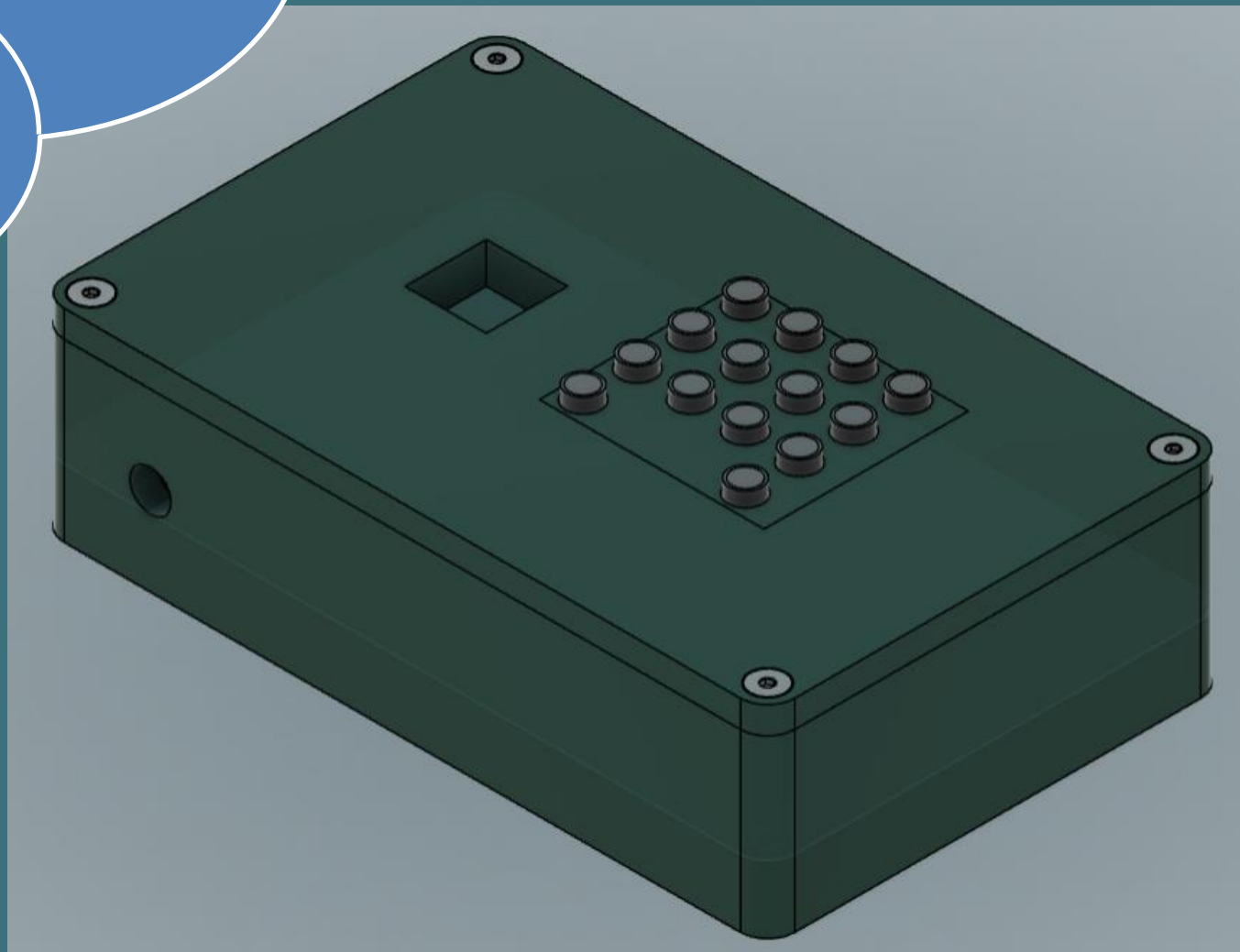
14  
Button Cap



# Remote CAD

## Future Improvements

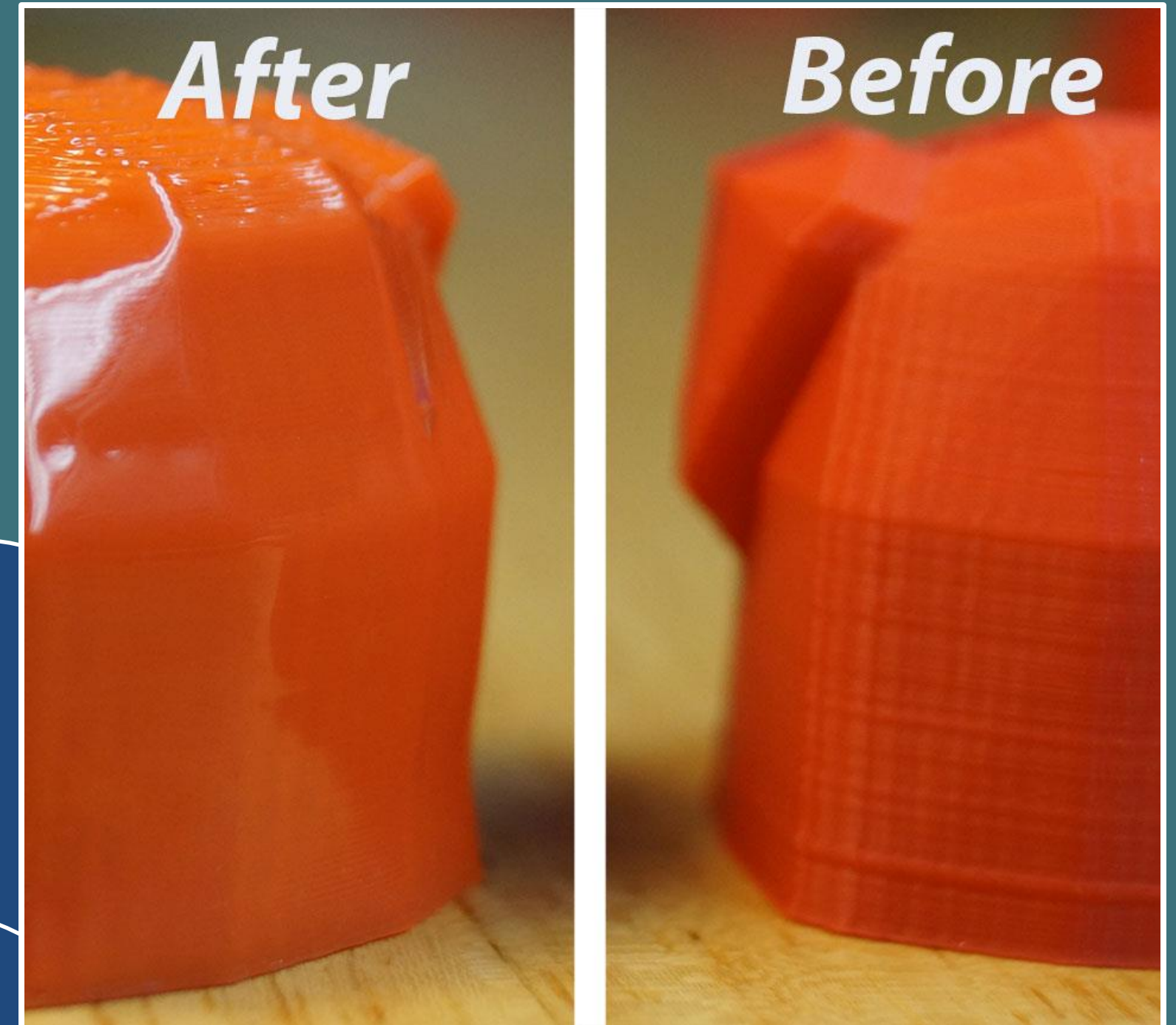
- Add charging pipe
- Change keypad orientation
- Make remote easier to hold with one hand
- Waterproof plastic cover for keypad



# Waterproofing

- 3D printing allows for quick prototyping
- More complex geometry can be used
- PETG itself is not waterproof, thus will use vapor smoothing

- Vapor Smoothing liquifies the filaments surface
- Elimination of print lines helps with minimizing liquid entry





# Testing Waterproofing

- Testing under IPX-8 waterproof conditions.
- Submersed 12+ feet of chlorinated water for 30+ minutes
- Moisture strips to test for water leaks

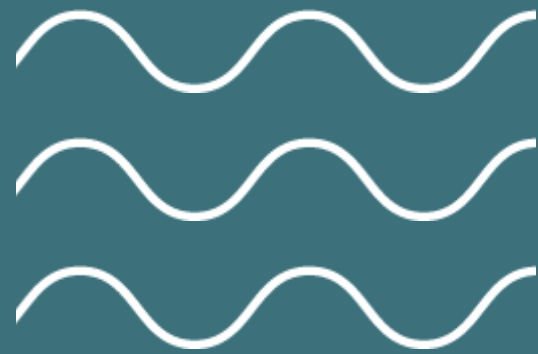
Not tested for dust ingress

IPX8

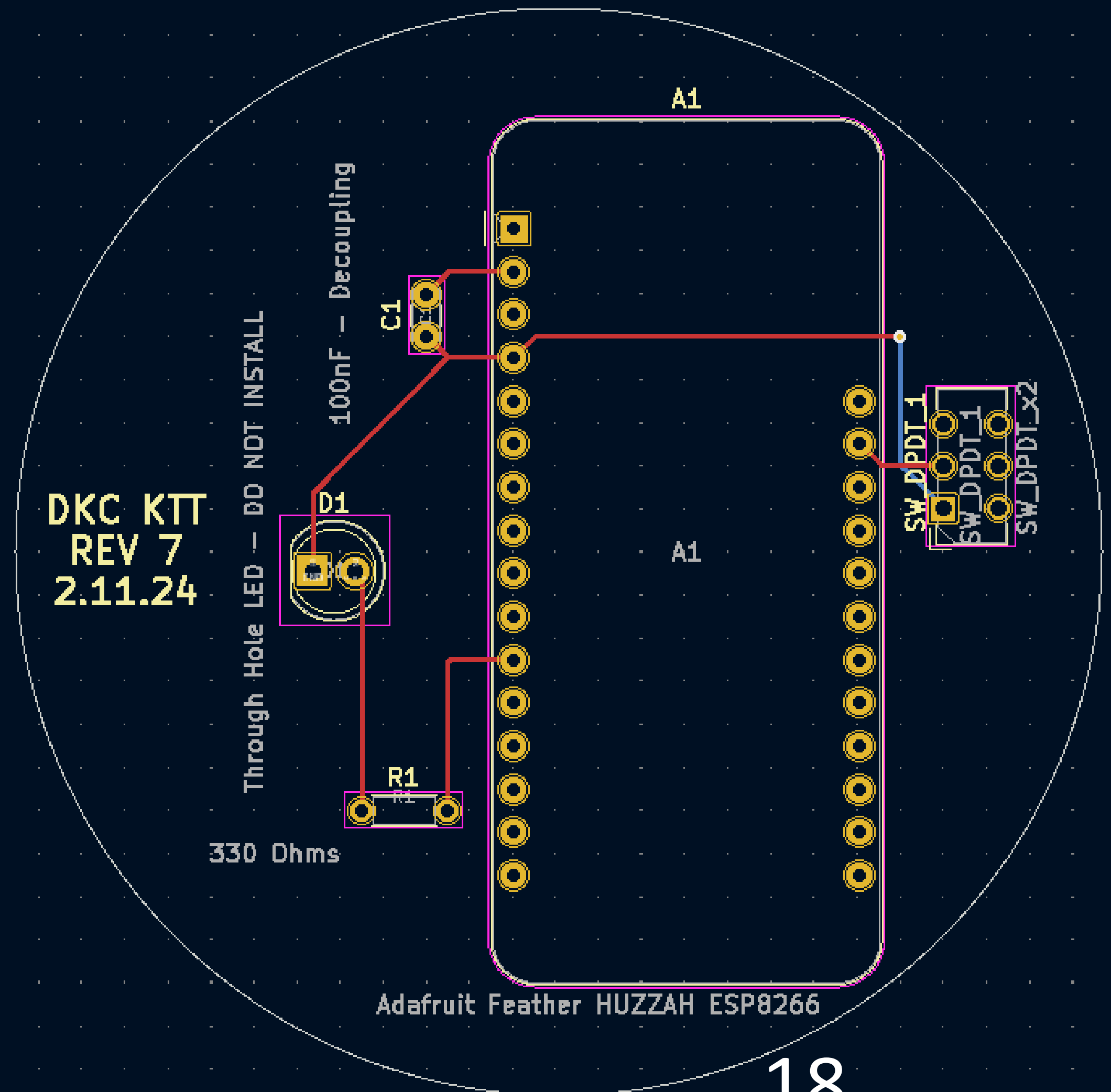
Submersible in water deeper than 1m (usually up to 3m) for more than 30min

Speaker: Matt

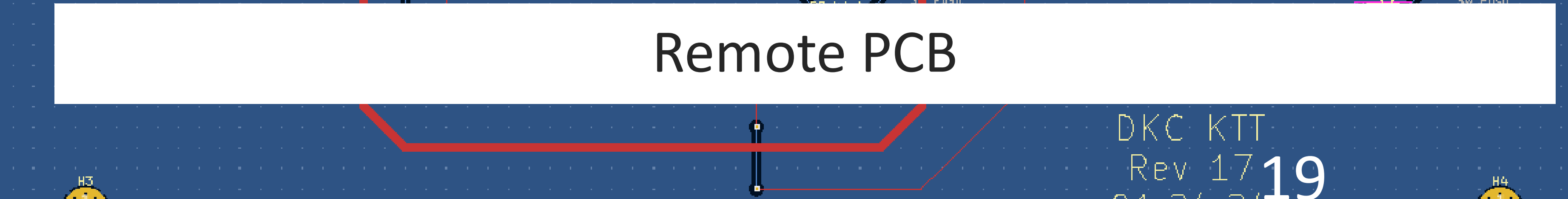
# Tempo Trainer PCB



Both Tempo Trainer & Remote  
PCBs have been reviewed and  
finalized for 1<sup>st</sup> iteration





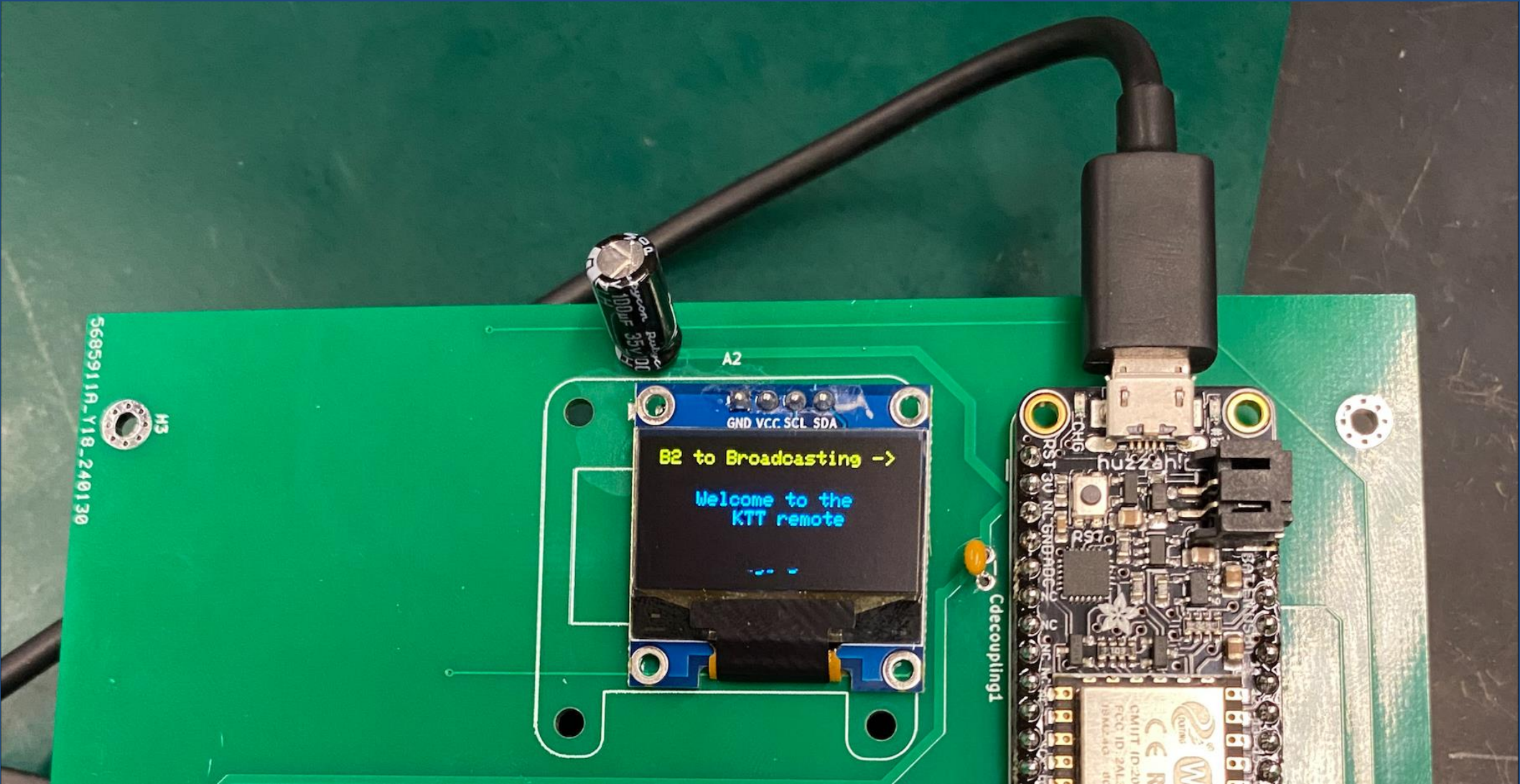
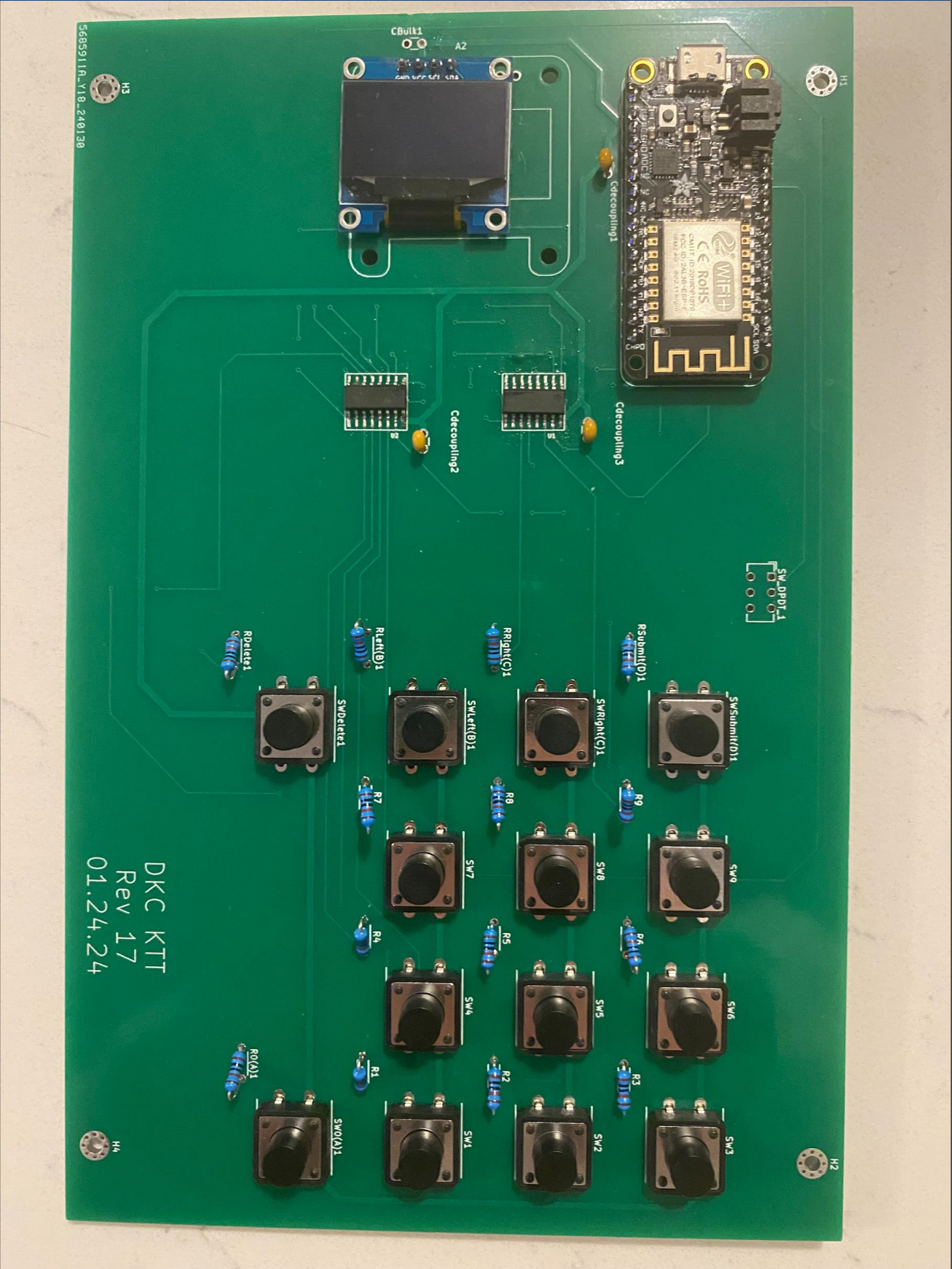


Rev 1719



Speaker: Matt

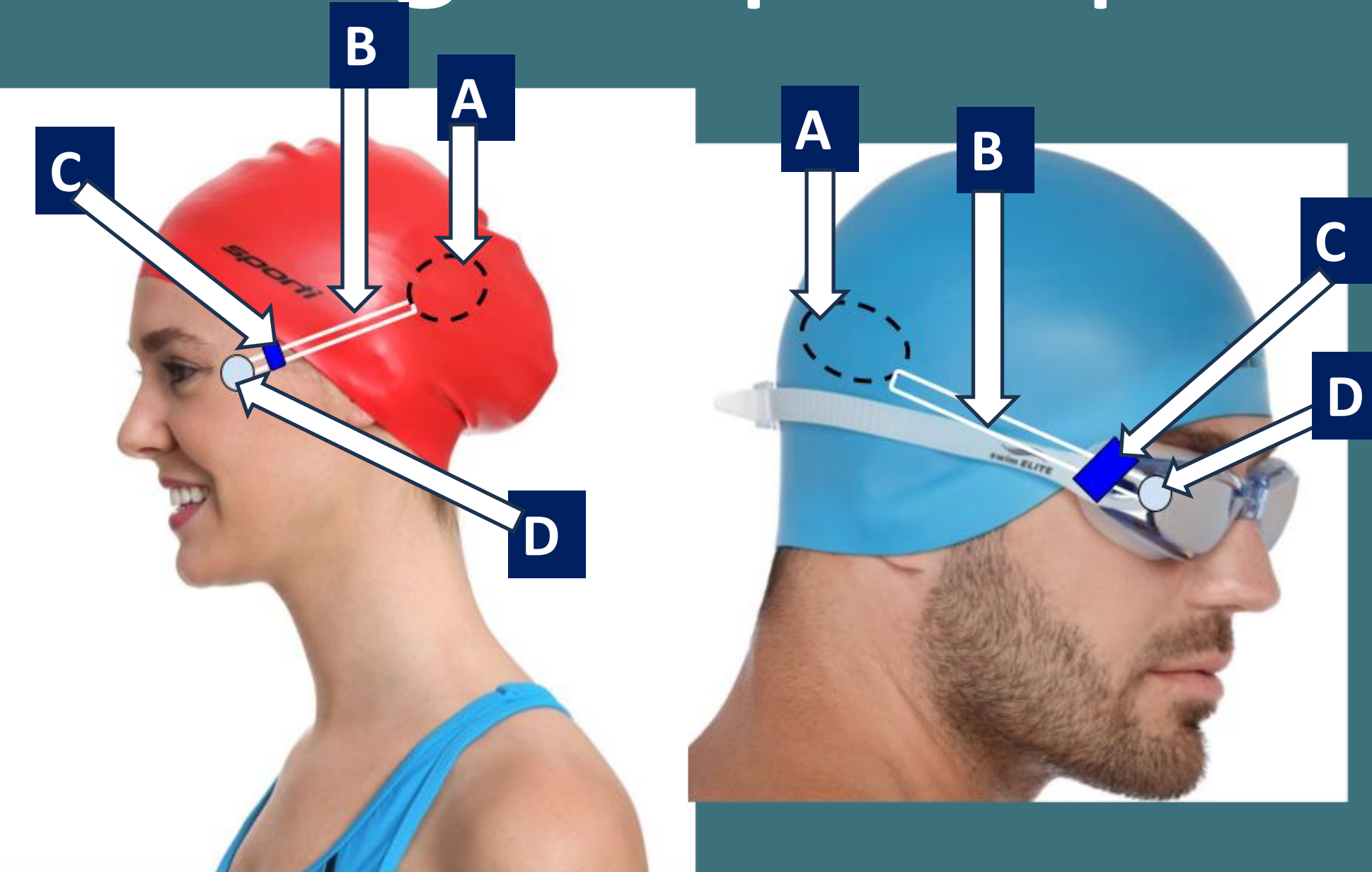
Manufactured!  
Soldered!  
Tested!





# LED Light Pipe Implementation (1)

Speaker: Bree



## Part A: Tempo Trainer Enclosure

- Light pipe connected to PCB in enclosure using Light Pipe Mount

## Part B: LED Light Pipe + Flexible Tubing

- Optical grade plastic connected to LED
- Flexible wire inside flexible tubing

## Part C: Reusable/Detachable Zip Tie

- Allows wire to be attached to swimming goggles and held in place
- Adjustable for different goggles/face placement

## Part D: Fresnel Lens

- Clear lens to allow for different colors to be used as stroke pace indicator

# LED Light Pipe Implementation (2)

Speaker: Bree

## Part B: LED Light Pipe + Flexible Tubing

Tube Size:

1/4" OD x 4.25mm ID

Working Temperature:

-20 ~ 80°C | -4°F ~ 180°F

Working Pressure:

1 Mpa | 150 Psi

Burst Pressure:

2.5 Mpa | 365 Psi

Length:

10M/32.8ft



## Part C: Resealable Zip Ties



## Part A: LED Light Pipe MOUNT



## Part D: Fresnel Lens





# Spring 2024 Semester PROGRESS

Speaker:  
Bree

Onboarding	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Documentation</li><li>• CAD software</li><li>• PCB software</li></ul>
Spec. Dev.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Documentation --&gt; GANTT Chart</li><li>• Budget --&gt; Budget Plan, Grant Proposal, Purchases</li></ul>
Conceptual Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Testing Protocols --&gt; waterproofing, software, PCB</li><li>• Research --&gt; LED light pipe implementations, waterproof solutions</li></ul>
Detailed Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Additions --&gt; power switch (PCB, CAD), heat threaded inserts (CAD), software implementation of shift register circuit</li><li>• More iterations on CADs + PCBs</li></ul>

# Spring 2024 Semester PLAN

Speaker:  
Bree

Spec. Dev.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Documentation --&gt; User Guide, Safety Measures, Design Document, Transition Document</li></ul>
Conceptual Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Draft Testing Protocols --&gt; PCBs, safety testing measures</li><li>• Research --&gt; safety measures for waterproofing/LED, product lifespan, battery life</li><li>• Conduct user surveys for aesthetics/comfortability improvements</li></ul>
Detailed Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• More iterations on CADs + PCBs</li><li>• Testing --&gt; PCBs, CAD models, comfortability, usability of LED light pipe and charging pipe, software, waterproofing at depths</li></ul>



# Future Considerations & Plans

- RGB LED – Color Customizable Light
- Adjustable Brightness
- Color Customizable 3D Print Filament

- Head shape + comfortability improvements
- Wireless charging capabilities
  - Buoyant Tempo Trainer

- User testing + surveys
- More testing, debugging, iterating, modifying



# Thank you



Please let us know if you have  
any questions or comments!