

## Part e)

i)

```
%function [f,fnames]=extract_texture_features(im,mask)
if size(im,3)==3
    im=rgb2gray(im);
end
f=nan(48,1);
fnames=cell(48,1);

I_q=uint8(round(im*31));
I_q(mask==0)=32;
% Direction and distance definition
offset=[0 1;-1 1;-1 0;-1 -1];
D=[1 2 3 4];
for k=1:numel(D)
    % GLCM
    G=graycomatrix(I_q,'Offset',D(k)*offset,'NumLevels',33,'GrayLimits',[],'Symmetric',true);
    % Removing unwanted data from areas outside the mask
    G(33,:,:)=[];
    G(:,33,:)=[];
    % Normalize GLCM
    G=G./repmat(sum(sum(G)),size(G,1),size(G,2),1);
    % GLCM grid
    [j,i]=meshgrid(0:size(G,2)-1,0:size(G,1)-1);
    j=repmat(j,1,1,size(G,3));
    i=repmat(i,1,1,size(G,3));
    % Modifications and extra parameters
    LG=log(G)/log(2);
    LG(LG== -inf)=0;
    Mean=sum(sum(i.*G));
    Variance=sum(sum(((i-Mean).^2).*G));
    % Main Parameters
    Ene=sum(sum(G.^2));
    Ent=-sum(sum(G.*LG));
    Con=sum(sum(((i-j).^2).*G));
    Var=sum(sum(((i-Mean).^2).*G));
    Cor=sum(sum((i-Mean).*(j-Mean).*G./Variance));
    Idm=sum(sum((1./(1+(i-j).^2)).*G));
    % Putting mean and variance in place
    Parameters=[Ene;Ent;Con;Var;Cor;Idm];
    f(D(k):8:end)=mean(Parameters,3);
    f(D(k)+4:8:end)=std(Parameters,0,3);
end
Str1=["ene","ent","con","var","cor","idm"];
Str2=["d1","d2","d3","d4"];
Str3=["mean","std"];
l=1;
for i=1:numel(Str1)
    for j=1:numel(Str3)
        for k=1:numel(Str2)
            fnames{l}=['GLCM_' char(Str1(i)) '_' char(Str2(k)) '_' char(Str3(j))];
            l=l+1;
        end
    end
end
end
```

```
%end
```

ii)

```
im=double(imread([cd '\101_ObjectCategories\emu\image_0001.jpg']))/255;
[M,N,~]=size(im);
ann=load([cd '\Annotations\emu\annotation_0001.mat']);
mask=double(poly2mask(ann.obj_contour(1,:)+ann.box_coord(3),ann.obj_contour(2,:)+ann.box_coord(1),M,N));
[f,fnames]=extract_texture_features(im,mask);
disp('f Vector (reshaped for presentation):')
```

f Vector (reshaped for presentation):

```
format shortE
disp(reshape(f,4,[]))
```

9.1254e-03	8.3432e-03	8.0471e-03	7.8333e-03
7.2071e-04	2.9971e-04	2.3621e-04	2.5989e-04
7.5526e+00	7.6370e+00	7.6693e+00	7.6915e+00
5.8549e-02	2.7192e-02	2.5975e-02	2.4073e-02
1.5590e+01	1.9267e+01	2.0910e+01	2.2394e+01
1.8215e+00	1.7711e+00	1.4175e+00	1.1929e+00
2.0576e+01	2.0030e+01	1.9653e+01	1.9415e+01
1.7925e-01	2.0486e-01	1.7030e-01	1.5703e-01
6.2093e-01	5.1881e-01	4.6785e-01	4.2310e-01
4.6880e-02	4.7245e-02	3.9394e-02	3.4163e-02
3.7211e-01	3.4266e-01	3.2878e-01	3.1839e-01
2.2329e-02	1.1848e-02	1.1802e-02	1.4114e-02

```
disp('fnames Cell (reshaped for presentation):')
```

fnames Cell (reshaped for presentation):

```
disp(reshape(fnames,4,[]))
```

'GLCM_ene_d1_mean'	'GLCM_ene_d2_mean'	'GLCM_ene_d3_mean'	'GLCM_ene_d4_mean'
'GLCM_ene_d1_std'	'GLCM_ene_d2_std'	'GLCM_ene_d3_std'	'GLCM_ene_d4_std'
'GLCM_ent_d1_mean'	'GLCM_ent_d2_mean'	'GLCM_ent_d3_mean'	'GLCM_ent_d4_mean'
'GLCM_ent_d1_std'	'GLCM_ent_d2_std'	'GLCM_ent_d3_std'	'GLCM_ent_d4_std'
'GLCM_con_d1_mean'	'GLCM_con_d2_mean'	'GLCM_con_d3_mean'	'GLCM_con_d4_mean'
'GLCM_con_d1_std'	'GLCM_con_d2_std'	'GLCM_con_d3_std'	'GLCM_con_d4_std'
'GLCM_var_d1_mean'	'GLCM_var_d2_mean'	'GLCM_var_d3_mean'	'GLCM_var_d4_mean'
'GLCM_var_d1_std'	'GLCM_var_d2_std'	'GLCM_var_d3_std'	'GLCM_var_d4_std'
'GLCM_cor_d1_mean'	'GLCM_cor_d2_mean'	'GLCM_cor_d3_mean'	'GLCM_cor_d4_mean'
'GLCM_cor_d1_std'	'GLCM_cor_d2_std'	'GLCM_cor_d3_std'	'GLCM_cor_d4_std'
'GLCM_idm_d1_mean'	'GLCM_idm_d2_mean'	'GLCM_idm_d3_mean'	'GLCM_idm_d4_mean'
'GLCM_idm_d1_std'	'GLCM_idm_d2_std'	'GLCM_idm_d3_std'	'GLCM_idm_d4_std'