

## Section 2

### HIGHLIGHTS

#### 2.0 Sample Size

Annual Survey of Industries (ASI) is the most important source of industrial statistics of the registered/organised manufacturing sector of the economy. It extends to the entire country. Reference period for ASI 2022-2023 was the accounting year of the factory, ending on any day during the financial year 2022-2023 and the survey was conducted during the period November 2023 to June 2024. From the ASI frame containing units with status 'open', 'Existing with fixed assets and maintaining staff but not having production' or 'Existing with fixed assets but not maintaining staff and not having production', 62,778 units belonged to the Census Sector, while the remaining 1,92,466 units formed the Sample Sector. Total sample size for ASI 2022-2023 was 82,734 (62,778 Census and 19,956 Sample) units. Highlights of key results of ASI 2022-2023 are presented in the following paragraphs.

#### 2.1 Top Industries

For a few important characteristics, top five industries (2-digit level of NIC) at all-India level having major percentage shares in the estimated value of overall aggregate are mentioned in the table below:

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Characteristics</b>					
	<b>Total no. of Factories</b>	<b>No. of Factories in Operation</b>	<b>Fixed Capital</b>	<b>Total Persons Engaged</b>	<b>Output</b>	<b>Gross Value Added (GVA)</b>
1	Food products (15.99%)	Food products (16.69%)	Basic Metals (17.59%)	Food Products (11.44%)	Basic Metals (14.86%)	Basic Metals (11.57%)
2	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products (11.57%)	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products (11.41%)	Coke & Refined Petroleum Products (14.18%)	Textiles (9.31%)	Coke & Refined Petroleum Products (14.02%)	Chemicals & Chemical Products (9.83%)
3	Textiles (7.15%)	Textiles (6.77%)	Other Industries (10.11%)	Basic Metals (7.63%)	Food Products (12.36%)	Coke & Refined Petroleum Products (8.70%)
4	Fabricated metal products, (6.79%)	Fabricated metal products (6.39%)	Chemicals & Chemical Products (9.71%)	Wearing Apparel (7.14%)	Chemicals & Chemical Products (9.08%)	Motor Vehicles, Trailers & Semi-Trailers (8.07%)
5	Rubber and plastics products (6.07%)	Rubber and plastics products (6.04%)	Food products (7.28%)	Motor Vehicles, Trailers & Semi-Trailers (6.84%)	Motor Vehicles, Trailers & Semi-Trailers (7.82%)	Pharmaceuticals, Medicinal Chemical and Botanical Products (7.34%)
<b>Aggregate Total (all-industries)*</b>	<b>2,53,334</b>	<b>2,06,523</b>	<b>41,21,79,458</b>	<b>1,84,94,962</b>	<b>1,44,86,60,228</b>	<b>21,97,05,605</b>

(\* Estimates of Fixed Capital, Output and GVA are in ₹ Lakh)