

Adversarial-AI CAPTCHA Solver for Accessibility

1. Motivation & Goals

Blind or motor-impaired users often hit dead-ends on sites protected by CAPTCHAs. Our goal is to build an ethical, robust service that:

- ***Automatically solves*** text, image and audio CAPTCHAs
 - ***Integrates*** seamlessly with screen-readers and form-fillers
 - ***Maintains privacy*** by not persisting challenge data
 - ***Monitors*** solver performance and adapts to new CAPTCHA schemes
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2. Components

- ***Client Extension***
 - *Chrome/Firefox plugin + iOS/Android SDK*
 - *Captures CAPTCHA payload → sends to Preprocessing API*
 - *Receives solution → auto-enters or exposes to assistive tech*
- ***Preprocessing API***
 - ***Text CAPTCHAs:*** *Grayscale, threshold, deskew*
 - ***Image CAPTCHAs:*** *Segment into character blobs via U-Net*
 - ***Audio CAPTCHAs:*** *Band-pass filter, noise reduction*
- ***Solver Service***
 - *Hybrid CNN/Transformer ensemble in PyTorch*

- *Adversarial module (FGSM/PGD) to perturb inputs for maximum clarity*
 - *Multi-stage pipeline:*
 1. *Baseline recognition*
 2. *Adversarial refinement*
 3. *Final prediction*
 - **Confidence Estimator**
 - *Returns a probability score*
 - *≥ 0.8 : Auto-submit; < 0.8 : route to Fallback UI*
 - **Fallback UI**
 - *Simplified view with high-contrast image/audio player*
 - *Screen-reader-friendly prompts for manual override*
 - **Logging & Retraining**
 - *MongoDB logs: challenge hash, timestamps, solution, confidence*
 - *Daily job: cluster low-confidence failures → fine-tune model*
 - *Versioned artifacts stored in S3*
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3. Admin Dashboard (React + D3)

- *Upload new challenge samples*
 - *Monitor solve-rate, latency, error clusters*
 - *Configure retraining schedule (cron/airflow)*
 - *Manage holiday/blacklist for abusive domains*
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4. Security & Privacy

- **Ephemeral Processing:** *Challenges held in memory only*

- ***TLS Everywhere:*** *Extension ↔ API ↔ Solver*
 - ***Access Control:*** *OAuth2 for admin; token-based for clients*
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5. Scalability & Deployment

- ***Kubernetes*** *autoscaling for solver pods*
 - ***RabbitMQ*** *queue for high-volume bursts*
 - ***Prometheus + Grafana*** *for real-time metrics*
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6. Deliverables

- *Client extension packages (Chrome, Firefox, iOS, Android)*
 - *Containerized Preprocessor & Solver with Helm charts*
 - *Training pipeline (Docker + Airflow DAGs)*
 - *React-based Admin UI*
 - *Full documentation: setup, scaling, security*
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7. Impact & Ethics

- *Grants equal web access, meeting WCAG & ADA*
- *Continuous feedback loop prevents bias toward any CAPTCHA vendor*
- *Transparent logs support audits without exposing PII*

Ready for deep technical Q&A on adversarial attacks, model ensembles, and secure integrations.