

# **Adversarial-AI CAPTCHA Solver for Accessibility**

## **1. Motivation & Goals**

*Blind or motor-impaired users often hit dead-ends on sites protected by CAPTCHAs. Our goal is to build an ethical, robust service that:*

- **Automatically solves** text, image and audio CAPTCHAs
  - **Integrates** seamlessly with screen-readers and form-filters
  - **Maintains privacy** by not persisting challenge data
  - **Monitors** solver performance and adapts to new CAPTCHA schemes
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## **2. Components**

- **Client Extension**
  - Chrome/Firefox plugin + iOS/Android SDK
  - Captures CAPTCHA payload → sends to Preprocessing API
  - Receives solution → auto-enters or exposes to assistive tech
- **Preprocessing API**
  - **Text CAPTCHAs:** Grayscale, threshold, deskew
  - **Image CAPTCHAs:** Segment into character blobs via U-Net
  - **Audio CAPTCHAs:** Band-pass filter, noise reduction
- **Solver Service**
  - Hybrid CNN/Transformer ensemble in PyTorch

- *Adversarial module (FGSM/PGD) to perturb inputs for maximum clarity*
  - *Multi-stage pipeline:*
    1. *Baseline recognition*
    2. *Adversarial refinement*
    3. *Final prediction*
  - ***Confidence Estimator***
    - *Returns a probability score*
    - $\geq 0.8$ : *Auto-submit*;  $< 0.8$ : *route to Fallback UI*
  - ***Fallback UI***
    - *Simplified view with high-contrast image/audio player*
    - *Screen-reader-friendly prompts for manual override*
  - ***Logging & Retraining***
    - *MongoDB logs: challenge hash, timestamps, solution, confidence*
    - *Daily job: cluster low-confidence failures → fine-tune model*
    - *Versioned artifacts stored in S3*
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### **3. Admin Dashboard (React + D3)**

- *Upload new challenge samples*
  - *Monitor solve-rate, latency, error clusters*
  - *Configure retraining schedule (cron/airflow)*
  - *Manage holiday/blacklist for abusive domains*
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### **4. Security & Privacy**

- ***Ephemeral Processing: Challenges held in memory only***

- **TLS Everywhere:** Extension ↔ API ↔ Solver
  - **Access Control:** OAuth2 for admin; token-based for clients
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## 5. Scalability & Deployment

- **Kubernetes** autoscaling for solver pods
  - **RabbitMQ** queue for high-volume bursts
  - **Prometheus + Grafana** for real-time metrics
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## 6. Deliverables

- Client extension packages (Chrome, Firefox, iOS, Android)
  - Containerized Preprocessor & Solver with Helm charts
  - Training pipeline (Docker + Airflow DAGs)
  - React-based Admin UI
  - Full documentation: setup, scaling, security
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## 7. Impact & Ethics

- Grants equal web access, meeting WCAG & ADA
- Continuous feedback loop prevents bias toward any CAPTCHA vendor
- Transparent logs support audits without exposing PII

Ready for deep technical Q&A on adversarial attacks, model ensembles, and secure integrations.