$$\mathcal{D} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (\bar{y} - y_i)^2 \longrightarrow \min_{\bar{y}} n$$

$$\widetilde{y} = c \Rightarrow \frac{\partial L}{\partial c} = 2 \sum (c - y_i) = 0 \Rightarrow c = \overline{y} = \int_{i=1}^{n} y_i$$

$$\Rightarrow L = \sum_{i} (K \times_{i} + b - y_{i})^{2}$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial k} = 2 \sum x_i (kx_i + b - y_i) = 0 \Rightarrow k \overline{x^2} + b \overline{x} - \overline{xy} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial b} = 2\sum (Kx_i + b - y_i) = 0 \implies b = \overline{y} - K\overline{x}$$

$$\Rightarrow K \times^2 + \sqrt{y} - \sqrt{xy} - K \times^2 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \hat{k} = \frac{\overline{xy} - \overline{x}\overline{y}}{\overline{x^2} - \overline{x}^2}; \hat{b} = \overline{y} - \kappa \overline{x}$$

$$\Rightarrow \hat{y}(x) = \hat{k}x + \hat{b} ; \hat{y}(\bar{x}) = k\bar{x} + \bar{y} - k\bar{x} = \bar{y}$$

Are unscaugnessi:
$$\vec{\theta} = \begin{pmatrix} \theta \\ \theta_0 \end{pmatrix}$$
, $\vec{X} = \begin{pmatrix} X & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\widetilde{X}^{T}\widetilde{X}\theta = \widetilde{X}^{T}_{y} \implies \left(\frac{X^{T}X^{1}_{i}n\overline{X}}{n\overline{X}^{T}_{i}n\overline{X}}\right) \begin{pmatrix} \theta \\ \theta_{0} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} X^{T} \\ \frac{1}{1...1} \end{pmatrix} y$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} x^{T} \times \theta + n\theta_{0} \overline{X} \\ n \overline{X}^{T} \theta + \theta_{0} n \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x^{T} y \\ n \overline{y} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \overline{X}^{T} \theta + \theta_{0} = \overline{y} \Rightarrow pungun vgr (\overline{X}, \overline{y})$$

$$\theta coney coherencemen armone $\overline{X}^{T} \overline{X} \overline{\theta} = \widetilde{X}^{T} y$
(requesion armone, coherence no m gregorium)
$$6$$

$$\text{Many un-nauer lagrans: } \mathcal{L} = \overline{W}^{T} \overline{W} - \overline{X}^{T} (XW - y)$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial W} = 0 \Leftrightarrow 2W^{T} - \overline{X}^{T} X = 0 \Rightarrow W = \frac{1}{2} \times \overline{X}^{T} \lambda$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial X} = 0 \Leftrightarrow XW - y = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \times X^{T} \lambda - y$$

$$\Rightarrow \lambda = 2(X \times^{T})^{-1} y \Rightarrow W = X^{T} (XX^{T})^{-1} y$$$$

Aright