# Unidad 9 - Education (versión para 15 años)

Objetivo: entender y practicar lo esencial de la unidad con ejemplos simples.

### 1) Qué vas a aprender

- Hacer preguntas en pasado (was/were y did).
- Hablar de planes/metas con verb + to + infinitive (want/need/decide/plan/learn/try/hope/agree).
- Conectar ideas con because (razón) y so (resultado).
- Vocabulario de la escuela (materias y etapas).
- Hablar con empatía (responder a problemas de amigos).
- Leer y escuchar historias y captar lo importante.

## 2) Gramática 1: Preguntas en pasado (Simple Past)

A) Con be (was/were) - Fórmula: Was/Were + sujeto...?

Ejemplos: Where were you yesterday? · Who was your math teacher?

Respuestas cortas: Yes, I was / No, we weren't.

**B)** Con otros verbos → usa did – Fórmula: Did + sujeto + verbo base...? (sin -ed)

Ejemplos: What did you do after school? · Why did she leave early?

Respuestas cortas: Yes, I did / No, she didn't.

Error típico: XWhere did you were...? → Where were you...?
Pronunciación: Yes/No ↗ (Did you...?), Wh- ↘ (Where were...?).

### 3) Verb + to infinitive (planes/metas)

Cuando hablas de lo que quieres/planeas/necesitas hacer.

Verbos clave: want/need/decide/plan/learn/try/hope/agree + to + V

Ejemplos: I want to get in shape.  $\cdot$  She needs to study more.  $\cdot$  We decided to save money.

♣Diferencia: *I like* (me gusta) vs *I'd like* (quisiera, más educado).

## 4) Conectores: because / so

- **because** = razón/causa. Ejemplo: *He stayed home because he was sick.*
- so = resultado/consecuencia. Ejemplo: *He was sick, so he stayed home.*

### 5) Vocabulario clave

- Subjects: math, history, geography, literature, languages, IT, art, music, PE.
- **Stages**: nursery → elementary/primary → high school → college/university.
- Palabras de curso: exams, homework.

### 6) Speaking: sonar empático

#### Frases útiles:

- Oh no! I'm sorry to hear that.
- That's a good idea!
- How about...? / Why don't you...? / Maybe you could...

### Ejemplos:

- "My exam was really tough."  $\rightarrow$  I'm sorry to hear that. Why don't you talk to the teacher?
- "My roommate is noisy."  $\rightarrow$  That's tough. Maybe you could set quiet hours.

### 7) Reading (9B): It's never too late to learn

#### Enfócate en:

- Persona
- Problema
- Decisión de estudio
- Cambio en su vida (Francisco, Bistra, Samantha).
- Reto: escribe 1 frase con **because** o **so** para cada historia.

### 8) Listening (Review): Belinda's school days

### Estrategia:

- 1ª escucha = idea general.
- 2ª escucha = detalles (materias, nivel, gustos).

## 9) Mini-retos (rápidos)

- Di en voz alta: Was your teacher strict? · Where did you go last weekend?
- Completa: I \_\_\_\_ to run a 5K. / We \_\_\_\_ to start earlier. / My sister \_\_\_\_ to become a nurse.
- Escribe 1 oración con **because** y 1 con **so** (sobre tu día).

# 10) Checklist final

- [] 5 preguntas con **was/were** + 5 con **did** (y respuestas cortas).
- [] 8 frases con **to-infinitive** (want/need/decide/plan/learn/try/hope/agree).
- •[] 3 oraciones con **because** y 3 con **so**.
- [ ] 10 palabras de **subjects** + 4 de **stages**.
- [ ] 5 respuestas de **empatía** listas.