

```
#include <ros/ros.h>

#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <list>
#include <signal.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

#include <sys/ioctl.h>
#include <sys/mman.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/resource.h>

#include <sys/sem.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include <sys/ipc.h>

#include <cobalt/time.h>
#include <cobalt/unistd.h>
#include <cobalt/pthread.h>

#include <fcntl.h> // File control definitions
#include <errno.h> // Error number definitions
#include <termios.h> // POSIX terminal control definitions
#include "utility.h"
#include "ethercat.h"

using namespace std;
/*-----Variables-----*/

#pragma region globalVars
// thread EtherCAT
#define EC_TIMEOUTMON 500
#define stack64k (64 * 1024)
#define NSEC_PER_SEC 1000000000
#define NUM_AXIS_TMP 1

pthread_t thread1; // ethercat
pthread_mutex_t mutex = PTHREAD_MUTEX_INITIALIZER;
```

```

char IOmap[4096] = {0}; // for XMC E-Cat
int expectedWKC;
boolean needlf;
volatile int wkc;
boolean inOP;
//-----
#pragma pack(1)
typedef struct DSTRUCT_OUT // pdo
{
    // 1c12
    int32_t target_position; // 0x607a
    int32_t target_velocity; // 0x60ff
    int16_t max_torque; // 0x6072
    uint16_t control_word; // 0x6040 pdo domain 0x1604
    int16_t target_torque; // 0x6071
    uint8_t mode_of_operation; // 0x6060
} out_ELMOt;

typedef struct DSTRUCT_IN // pdo
{
    // 1c13
    int32_t position_actual; // 0x6064
    int32_t position_follow_err; // 0x60f4
    int16_t torque_actual; // 0x6077
    uint16_t status_word; // 0x6041
    uint8_t mode_of_operation_disp; //
    int32_t velocity_actual; // 0x606C
} in_ELMOt;

#pragma pack(4)

static out_ELMOt *out_ELMO[NUM_AXIS_TMP] = {NULL};
static in_ELMOt *in_ELMO[NUM_AXIS_TMP] = {NULL};
/*-----*/

// EtherCAT
int ELMOsetupPlatinum(uint16 slave);
bool simpletest(char *ifname);
void add_timespec(struct timespec *ts, int64 addtime);
void ec_sync(int reftime, int cycletime, int *offsettime);

//-----

```

```

void *ecatthread(void *ptr)
{
    struct timespec ts, tleft;
    int ht;
    int cycletime;
    int toff = 0;

    struct sched_param p;

    p.sched_priority = sched_get_priority_max(SCHED_FIFO);
    pthread_setschedparam(pthread_self(), SCHED_FIFO, &p);

    clock_gettime(CLOCK_MONOTONIC, &ts);
    ht = (ts.tv_nsec / 1000000) + 1; /* round to nearest ms */
    ts.tv_nsec = ht * 1000000;
    cycletime = *(int *)ptr * 1000; /* cycletime in ns */

    printf("create ecatthread! %d\n", ht);
    printf("pthread priority = %d\n", p.sched_priority);

    ec_send_processdata();
    //-----
    while (1)
    {
        /* calculate next cycle start */
        add_timespec(&ts, cycletime + toff);
        std::cout << cycletime << " cycletime | toff " << toff << std::endl;
        /* wait to cycle start */
        clock_nanosleep(CLOCK_MONOTONIC, TIMER_ABSTIME, &ts, &tleft);
        ec_receive_processdata(EC_TIMEOUTRET);

        if (ec_slave[0].hasdc)
        {
            ec_sync(ec_DCtime, cycletime, &toff);
        }
        ec_send_processdata();
    }
}

// Main Thread
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{

```

```

ros::init(argc, argv, "soem_node");
ros::NodeHandle nh;
char IOMap[1028] = {0};
char ch = 0;
int cnt = 0;
int ctime = 1000; // us()
char *eth_name = "rteth0";
pthread_attr_t thread_attr;
struct sched_param param;

try
{
    if (!simpletest(eth_name)) //
        throw "Failed initialization for master \Wn";
    if (ec_slavecount < NUM_AXIS_TMP)
        throw "Number of axis exceeded to ecat slaves \Wn";

    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_AXIS_TMP; i++)
    {
        out_ELMO[i] = (out_ELMOt *)ec_slave[i + 1].outputs;
        in_ELMO[i] = (in_ELMOt *)ec_slave[i + 1].inputs;

        out_ELMO[i]->target_position = in_ELMO[i]->position_actual;
    }

    pthread_attr_init(&thread_attr);
    pthread_create(&thread1, NULL, ecathread, (void *)&ctime);
}
catch (const char *str)
{
    perror(str);
    abort();
}

mlockall(MCL_CURRENT | MCL_FUTURE);

while (ros::ok())
{
    cnt = (cnt + 1) % 10;
    if (cnt == 0) //
    {

    }
}

```

```

//=====
=====
    usleep(50000); //
}
return 0;
}

/*-----*/

```

```

int ELMOsetupGOLD(uint16 slave)

```

```

{
    int wkc = 0;
    uint32_t sdoObj = 0x00000000;
    uint8_t diable_bits = 0x00;
    uint8_t enable_bits = 0x01;
    uint16_t objAddr = 0x0000;
    uint16_t TxAddr = 0x1607;
    uint16_t RxAddr = 0x1A07;

    wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, TxAddr, 0x00, FALSE, sizeof(diable_bits), &(diable_bits),
    EC_TIMEOUTSAFE); // 0 disable
    sdoObj = 0x607A0020;
    // Target position
    wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, TxAddr, 0x01, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
    EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    sdoObj = 0x60FF0020; // Target velocity
    wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, TxAddr, 0x02, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
    EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    sdoObj = 0x60720010; // Max torque
    wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, TxAddr, 0x03, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
    EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    sdoObj = 0x60400010; // Controlword
    wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, TxAddr, 0x04, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
    EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    sdoObj = 0x60710010; // Target torque
    wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, TxAddr, 0x05, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
    EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    sdoObj = 0x60600008; // Modes of operation
    wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, TxAddr, 0x06, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
    EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    enable_bits = 0x06;
    wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, TxAddr, 0x00, FALSE, sizeof(enable_bits), &(enable_bits),

```

```

EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);

    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, RxAddr, 0x00, FALSE, sizeof(diable_bits), &(diable_bits),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE); // 0 disable
    sdoObj = 0x60640020;
// Position actual value
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, RxAddr, 0x01, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    sdoObj = 0x60F40020; // Following error actual value
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, RxAddr, 0x02, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    sdoObj = 0x60770010; // Torque actual value
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, RxAddr, 0x03, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    sdoObj = 0x60410010; // Statusword
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, RxAddr, 0x04, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    sdoObj = 0x60610008; // Modes of operation display
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, RxAddr, 0x05, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    sdoObj = 0x20A00020; // Additional position actual value
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, RxAddr, 0x06, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    sdoObj = 0x606C0020; // Velocity actual value
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, RxAddr, 0x07, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    enable_bits = 0x07;
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, RxAddr, 0x00, FALSE, sizeof(enable_bits), &(enable_bits),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);

    // Tx PDO disable
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, 0x1c12, 0x00, FALSE, sizeof(diable_bits), &(diable_bits),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    // Tx PDO dictionary mapping
    objAddr = TxAddr;
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, 0x1c12, 0x01, FALSE, sizeof(objAddr), &(objAddr),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);

    // Rx PDO disable
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, 0x1c13, 0x00, FALSE, sizeof(diable_bits), &(diable_bits),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    // Rx PDO dictionary mapping
    objAddr = RxAddr;

```

```

    wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x1c13, 0x01, FALSE, sizeof(objAddr), &(objAddr),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);

    enable_bits = 0x01;
    wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x1c12, 0x00, FALSE, sizeof(enable_bits), &(enable_bits),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x1c13, 0x00, FALSE, sizeof(enable_bits), &(enable_bits),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    printf("wkc : %d\n", wkc);

    uint8 u8val = 8;                                     // 8:position
9:velocity 10:torque
    ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x6060, 0x00, FALSE, sizeof(u8val), &u8val, EC_TIMEOUTRXM); //
cyclic synchronous position mode

    printf("supported drive modes: %d\n", u8val);

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
//////

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
//////

    // uint16 map_1c12[4] = {0x0003, 0x1604, 0x160C, 0x160B};
    // uint16 map_1c13[4] = {0x0003, 0x1A04, 0x1A1E, 0x1A11};
    // uint8 u8val = 8; //8:position 9:velocity 10:torque
    // //  uint32 u32val;

    // ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x1c12, 0x00, TRUE, sizeof(map_1c12), &map_1c12,
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE); //pdo
    // ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x1c13, 0x00, TRUE, sizeof(map_1c13), &map_1c13,
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE); //pdo 설정
    // ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x6060, 0x00, FALSE, sizeof(u8val), &u8val, EC_TIMEOUTRXM);
    //  cyclic synchronous position mode

    // printf("ELMO SETUP SUCCESSFULLY > supported drive modes: %d\n", u8val);
}

int ELMOsetupPlatinum(uint16 slave)
{
    int wkc = 0;
    uint8_t disable_bits = 0x00;

```

```
uint8_t enable_bits = 0x01;
uint16_t objAddr = 0x0000;
uint32_t sdoObj = 0x00000000;
```

```
wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x1601, 0x00, FALSE, sizeof(diable_bits), &(diable_bits),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE); // 0 disable
sdoObj = 0x607A0020;
// Target position
wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x1601, 0x01, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
sdoObj = 0x60FF0020; // Target velocity
wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x1601, 0x02, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
sdoObj = 0x60720010; // Max torque
wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x1601, 0x03, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
sdoObj = 0x60400010; // Controlword
wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x1601, 0x04, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
sdoObj = 0x60710010; // Target torque
wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x1601, 0x05, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
sdoObj = 0x60600008; // Modes of operation
wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x1601, 0x06, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
enable_bits = 0x06; // nums of sdo // enable
wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x1601, 0x00, FALSE, sizeof(enable_bits), &(enable_bits),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
```

```
wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x1A01, 0x00, FALSE, sizeof(diable_bits), &(diable_bits),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE); // 0 disable
sdoObj = 0x60640020;
// Position actual value
wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x1A01, 0x01, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
sdoObj = 0x60F40020; // Following error actual value
wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x1A01, 0x02, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
sdoObj = 0x60770010; // Torque actual value
wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x1A01, 0x03, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
sdoObj = 0x60410010; // Statusword
wkc += ec_SDOWrite(slave, 0x1A01, 0x04, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
```



```

EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    sdoObj = 0x60610008; // Modes of operation display
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, 0x1A01, 0x05, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    // sdoObj = 0x30CD02;//0x36E40220 ; // Additional position actual value
0x66110020; 0x30CD0220;
    // wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, 0x1A01, 0x06, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    sdoObj = 0x606C0020; // Velocity actual value
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, 0x1A01, 0x06, FALSE, sizeof(sdoObj), &(sdoObj),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    enable_bits = 0x06; // nums of sdo // enable
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, 0x1A01, 0x00, FALSE, sizeof(enable_bits), &(enable_bits),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);

    // Tx PDO disable
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, 0x1c12, 0x00, FALSE, sizeof(diable_bits), &(diable_bits),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    // Tx PDO dictionary mapping
    objAddr = 0x1601;
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, 0x1c12, 0x01, FALSE, sizeof(objAddr), &(objAddr),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    // Rx PDO disable
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, 0x1c13, 0x00, FALSE, sizeof(diable_bits), &(diable_bits),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    // Rx PDO dictionary mapping
    objAddr = 0x1A01;
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, 0x1c13, 0x01, FALSE, sizeof(objAddr), &(objAddr),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);

    enable_bits = 0x01;
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, 0x1c12, 0x00, FALSE, sizeof(enable_bits), &(enable_bits),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    enable_bits = 0x01;
    wkc += ec_SDOwrite(slave, 0x1c13, 0x00, FALSE, sizeof(enable_bits), &(enable_bits),
EC_TIMEOUTSAFE);
    printf("wkc : %d\n", wkc);

    uint8 u8val = 8; // 8:position
9:velocity 10:torque
    ec_SDOwrite(slave, 0x6060, 0x00, FALSE, sizeof(u8val), &u8val, EC_TIMEOUTTRXM); //
cyclic synchronous position mode

```

```

    printf("supported drive modes: %d\n", u8val);
}

bool simpletest(char *ifname)
{
    int i, j, oloop, iloop, chk, slc;
    u_int mmResult;

    needlf = FALSE;
    inOP = FALSE;

    printf("Starting simple test\n");

    /* initialise SOEM, bind socket to ifname */
    if (ec_init(ifname)) // Network Interface Card NIC
    {
        printf("ec_init on %s succeeded.\n", ifname);
        /* find and auto-config slaves */

        if (ec_config_init(FALSE) > 0) // Mailbox Setup, Slave -> PRE_OP Mode, All data
read and configured are stored in a global array
        {
            printf("%d slaves found and configured.\n", ec_slavecount);
            if ((ec_slavecount >= 1)) // ec_slabecount : number of slaves found on the
network
            {
                for (slc = 1; slc <= ec_slavecount; slc++) // ec_slave[0] : reserved for the
master
                {
                    printf("Name: %s EEpMan: %d eep_id: %d configadr: %d aliasadr: %d
State %d\n\n", ec_slave[slc].name, ec_slave[slc].eep_man,
                        ec_slave[slc].eep_id, ec_slave[slc].configadr, ec_slave[slc].aliasadr,
ec_slave[slc].state);
                    if (ec_slave[slc].eep_man == 154 && ec_slave[slc].eep_id == 198948) //
ELMO GOLD's man & id
                    {
                        printf("slave%d -> ELMO GOLD detected\n", slc - 1);
                        ec_slave[slc].PO2SOconfig = &ELMOsetupGOLD;
                    }
                    else if (ec_slave[slc].eep_man == 154 && ec_slave[slc].eep_id ==
17825794) // ELMO PLATINUM's man & id
                    {
                        printf("slave%d -> ELMO PLATINUM detected\n", slc - 1);

```

```

        ec_slave[slc].PO2SOconfig = &ELMOsetupPlatinum;
        ec_slave[slc].blockLRW = 1; // Platinum does not support LRW
function
        ec_slave[0].blockLRW++; // Platinum does not support LRW function
        // ecx_context.grouplist[slc-1].blockLRW = 1;
    }
    else if (ec_slave[slc].eep_man == 3138 && ec_slave[slc].eep_id == 0) //
XMC's man & id
    {
        printf("slave%d -> XMC detected\n", slc - 1);
    }
}
ec_config_map(&IOmap); // 32 Map all PDOs from slaves to IOmap with
Outputs/Inputs in sequential order (legacy SOEM way).
ec_configdc();

printf("Slaves mapped, state to SAFE_OP.\n");
/* wait for all slaves to reach SAFE_OP state , When the mapping is done
SOEM requests slaves to enter SAFE_OP.*/

ec_statecheck(0, EC_STATE_SAFE_OP, EC_TIMEOUTSTATE * 4);
// Operation Mode

oloop = ec_slave[0].Obytes;
if ((oloop == 0) && (ec_slave[0].Obits > 0)) oloop = 1;
if (oloop > 8) oloop = 8;
iloop = ec_slave[0].lbytes;
if ((iloop == 0) && (ec_slave[0].lbits > 0)) iloop = 1;
if (iloop > 8) iloop = 8;

printf("segments : %d : %d %d %d %d\n", ec_group[0].nsegments,
ec_group[0].IOsegment[0], ec_group[0].IOsegment[1], ec_group[0].IOsegment[2],
ec_group[0].IOsegment[3]);

printf("Request operational state for all slaves\n");
expectedWKC = (ec_group[0].outputsWKC * 2) + ec_group[0].inputsWKC;
printf("Calculated workcounter %d\n", expectedWKC);
ec_slave[0].state = EC_STATE_OPERATIONAL;
////////// 0 or 1
/* send one valid process data to make outputs in slaves happy*/
ec_send_processdata();
ec_receive_processdata(EC_TIMEOUTRET);

```

```

/* request OP state for all slaves */
ec_writestate(0); //////////////////////////////////////////////////// 0 or 1
chk = 200;
/* wait for all slaves to reach OP state */
do
{
    ec_send_processdata();
    ec_receive_processdata(EC_TIMEOUTRET);
    ec_statecheck(0, EC_STATE_OPERATIONAL, 50000);
} while (chk-- && (ec_slave[0].state != EC_STATE_OPERATIONAL));
//////////////////////////////////////
//////////////////////////////////////
if (ec_slave[0].state == EC_STATE_OPERATIONAL)
{
    printf("Operational state reached for all slaves.\n");
    inOP = TRUE;

    /* cyclic loop, reads data from RT thread */
    int PCL = 30; // Processdata Cycle Loop
    for (i = 1; i <= PCL; i++)
    {
        ec_send_processdata();
        wkc = ec_receive_processdata(EC_TIMEOUTRET);

        if (wkc >= expectedWKC)
        {
            printf("Processdata cycle %4d, WKC %d , O:", i, wkc);

            for (j = 0; j < oloop; j++)
            {
                printf(" %2.2x", *(ec_slave[0].outputs + j));
            }

            printf(" l:");
            for (j = 0; j < iloop; j++)
            {
                printf(" %2.2x", *(ec_slave[0].inputs + j));
            }
            printf("\nOutput Byte: %d / input Byte: %d\n", oloop, iloop);
            // printf(" T:%lld\n", ec_DCtime);
            needlf = TRUE;
        }
        osal_usleep(50000);
    }
}

```

```

    }
    inOP = FALSE;
}
else
{
    printf("Not all slaves reached operational state.\n");
    ec_readstate();
    for (i = 1; i <= ec_slavecount; i++)
    {
        if (ec_slave[i].state != EC_STATE_OPERATIONAL)
        {
            printf("Slave %d State=0x%2.2x StatusCode=0x%4.4x : %s\n",
                i, ec_slave[i].state, ec_slave[i].ALstatusCode,
ec_ALstatusCode2string(ec_slave[i].ALstatusCode));
        }
    }
    return false;
}
printf("\nRequest init state for all slaves\n");
ec_slave[0].state = EC_STATE_INIT;
/* request INIT state for all slaves */
ec_writestate(0);

}
else
{
    printf("No slaves found!\n");
    return false;
}
// printf("End simple test\n");
}
else
{
    printf("No socket connection on %s\nExecute as root\n", ifname);
    return false;
}
return true;
}

```

```

void add_timespec(struct timespec *ts, int64 addtime)
{
    int64 sec, nsec;

```

```

nsec = addtime % NSEC_PER_SEC;
sec = (addtime - nsec) / NSEC_PER_SEC;
ts->tv_sec += sec;
ts->tv_nsec += nsec;
if (ts->tv_nsec > NSEC_PER_SEC)
{
    nsec = ts->tv_nsec % NSEC_PER_SEC;
    ts->tv_sec += (ts->tv_nsec - nsec) / NSEC_PER_SEC;
    ts->tv_nsec = nsec;
}
}
/* PI calculation to get linux time synced to DC time */
void ec_sync(int reftime, int cycletime, int *offsettime)
{
    static int integral = 0;
    static int delta;

    /* set linux sync point 50us later than DC sync, just as example */
    delta = (reftime - 50000) % cycletime;
    if (delta > (cycletime / 2))
    {
        delta = delta - cycletime;
    }
    if (delta > 0)
    {
        integral++;
    }
    if (delta < 0)
    {
        integral--;
    }
    *offsettime = -(delta / 100) - (integral / 20); // 100 20
    // gl_delta = delta;
}

```