```
substitute(Old, New, Old, New).,-
substitute(Old, New, Term, Term) :-
constant(Term), Term \= Old.
substitute(Old, New, Term, Term1) :-
compound(Term),
functor(Term, F, N),
functor(Term1, F, N),
substitute(N, Old, New, Term, Term1).
substitute(N, Old, New, Term, Term1) :-
N > 0,
arg(N, Term, Arg),
substitute(Old, New, Arg, Arg1), !,
arg(N, Term1, Arg1),
N1 is N-1,
substitute(N1, Old, New, Term, Term1).
substitute(0, Old, New, Term, Term1).
```