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Cloud Integration & API Management dümmies

Simplify integration in the cloud

Monetize with API management

Empower "citizen" developers



Lawrence C. Miller, CISSP Darvl Eicher Oracle 4th

Special Edition

About Oracle

Oracle, a global provider of enterprise cloud computing, is empowering businesses of all sizes on their journey of digital transformation. Oracle Cloud provides leading-edge capabilities in Software as a Service (SaaS), Platform as a Service (PaaS), Infrastructure as a Service (laaS), and Data as a Service (DaaS).

Cloud Integration & API Management

dümmies



Cloud Integration & API Management

Oracle 4th Special Edition

by Lawrence Miller and Daryl Eicher



Cloud Integration & API Management For Dummies®, Oracle 4th Special Edition

Published by John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 111 River St. Hoboken, NJ 07030-5774 www.wiley.com

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ISBN 978-1-394-15520-0 (pbk); ISBN 978-1-394-15521-7 (ebk)

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Publisher's Acknowledgments

Some of the people who helped bring this book to market include the following:

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Table of Contents

introd	uction	1
	About This Book	2
	Foolish Assumptions	2
	Icons Used in This Book	3
	Beyond the Book	4
	Where to Go from Here	4
CHAPTER 1:	New Opportunities for Cloud Integration and APIs	
	The Simplification of Cloud Integration	7
CHAPTER 2:	Exploring Use Cases	3
	E-Business Suite	4
	Real-Time and Batch Data Integration to Cloud	8
	Automating Business Processes	1
	Monetizing Software Application Services with API Management	5
	Blockchain Integration2	8
CHAPTER 3:	Getting Started with OCI Integration and API Management	1
	Understanding Application and Data Integration	

	Oracle Application Integration Solutions 3	3
	Oracle Integration Cloud3	34
	Oracle SOA on Oracle Cloud Infrastructure 3	39
	OCI Data Integration Services	12
	OCI API Gateway	1 5
CHAPTER 4:	Five Things You Need to Know about	
	Integration	9
	Get Automated with API-Led Integration 5	50
	Leverage Prebuilt Integrations5	51
	Stop Configuring, Start Connecting5	3
	Enable Real-Time Visibility for Innovative	
	Processes	55
	Build Once Deploy Anywhere 5	56

Introduction

ith the surge of software as a service (SaaS) apps, the multiplication of mobile devices, and the deluge of data created by the Internet of Things (IoT), the promise of the connected digital enterprise is greater than ever — yet even more difficult to achieve. Before businesses can respond to customer demands in real time with innovative offerings, every piece of the technology puzzle must be able to communicate with every other piece — an undertaking that has become increasingly complex as the number of IoT devices, data sources, and SaaS applications continues to grow.

All your business systems must be able to communicate seamlessly and in real time — it's as simple as that. It doesn't matter whether they're on-premises, spread across cloud providers, or if it's high-velocity data unleashed by the IoT.

Clearly, the time for manually creating each new application integration from scratch has passed. To keep pace with rapid SaaS adoption, a new approach to integration is needed — one that involves offering your integration platform as a service via the cloud. Such an approach to integration enables you to rapidly connect SaaS applications with your on-premises systems and move easily between cloud-based and on-premises integration platforms, empowering users across the enterprise to

effectively drive business process innovation and support your changing needs.

About This Book

Cloud Integration & API Management For Dummies consists of four short chapters that

- Describe the business opportunities that are possible with cloud integration and application programming interface (API) management (Chapter 1)
- >> Explore various use cases (Chapter 2)
- Introduce Oracle Cloud Infrastructure (OCI) services (Chapter 3)
- Outline how you can simplify integration and API management for your organization (Chapter 4)

Foolish Assumptions

It has been said that most assumptions have outlived their uselessness, but we assume a few things nonetheless! We assume you work as a line of business (LOB) manager, a senior IT manager, an IT applications developer, or in a similar role and you're looking for a solution to help your organization quickly and easily integrate your business applications and data in and between your public, private, and/or hybrid cloud environments.

We also assume that you have at least some familiarity with cloud technologies but aren't necessarily a technical reader. As such, this book isn't overly technical and doesn't require an in-depth knowledge of programming languages or science-fiction/fantasy movies — we even spell out the techie acronyms for you!

If these assumptions describe you, then this book is for you.

Icons Used in This Book

Throughout this book, we occasionally use icons to call out important information. Here's what to expect.



REMEMBER



This icon points out information you should commit to your nonvolatile memory, your gray matter, or your noggin!

If you seek to attain the seventh level of NERD-vana, perk up! This icon explains the jargon beneath the jargon!



Thank you for reading! Hope you enjoy the book. Please take care of your writers! This icon points out helpful suggestions and useful information.

Beyond the Book

Although this book is chock-full of information, there's only so much we can cover in 64 short pages! So, if you find yourself at the end of this book thinking, "Gosh, this was an amazing book — where can I learn more about cloud integration?," just go to www.oracle.com/integration.

Where to Go from Here

If you don't know where you're going, any chapter will get you there — but Chapter 1 may be a good place to start! However, if you see a particular topic that piques your interest, feel free to jump ahead to that chapter. Each chapter is written to stand on its own, so feel free to start reading anywhere and skip around to your heart's content! Read this book in any order that suits you (though we don't recommend upside down or backward).

- » Recognizing the simplicity of cloud integration with intelligent automation
- » Understanding how integration works with platform as a service (PaaS)
- » Monetizing software with application programming interface (API) management

Chapter **1**

New Opportunities for Cloud Integration and APIs

n this chapter, you find out how dramatically application and data integration have been simplified, how integration can be used alongside other related cloud

service offerings, how to accelerate time-to-value for new software releases, and how to reduce your costs in the cloud.

The Simplification of Cloud Integration

The convergence of PaaS and major integration breakthroughs over the last few years has brought about the most dramatic simplification of integration in decades. You no longer need to know "techie" acronyms such as SOAP (not the lathering kind — the Simple Object Access Protocol kind) or possess advanced programming skills. You just need to understand your applications, not the plumbing underneath.

In the old days, integration platforms didn't come with guidance. You had to figure out everything from scratch, as though no one had ever integrated applications before. Those days are gone. Modern integration platforms, such as Oracle Cloud Infrastructure (OCI) integration services for application and data, are introducing business process innovation capabilities in three main areas:

>> Self-driving: Machine learning recommendations and "best next action" guidance eliminate errors associated with complex data mapping between applications and suggest best user selections for

- process flows. Prebuilt application connectors, integration flows, and process templates reduce integration time.
- Self-securing: Machine learning governance automatically identifies and catalogs data as it enters the integration platform to lower risk.
- >> Self-repairing: Senses application connectivity issues requiring corrective action. Notifies you when an integration database or other storage has exceeded the allowable threshold, so your integrations are smart enough to handle situations when your applications have an issue.

Intelligent automation promises to be the next cool innovation to help you lower costs, reduce risk, and get your projects done faster.

How Integration Ties in with the Rest of PaaS

Intelligent automation simplifies integration for traditional integrators, while new simplification and guidance capabilities introduce integration to a much broader user base within a business.

Basic integrations can now be easily created by line of business (LOB) analysts, "citizen integrators," and applications IT developers using a PaaS integration platform. PaaS provides a cloud platform that enables users to develop, deploy, and run applications without the cost and complexity of purchasing and managing the underlying infrastructure. This approach enables you to rapidly connect software as a service (SaaS) applications with your on-premises systems, empowers users across your enterprise to effectively drive process innovation, and supports your changing business needs by enabling integration projects to be moved easily between on-premises data centers and cloud-based integration platforms.

When your applications are integrated, you'll likely want to add other related capabilities to enhance your solutions, such as workflow automation for approving a large request or augmented analytics for self-service financial inquiries. Or you may want to extend your applications with conversational artificial intelligence (AI) or block-chain. Another common next step after integration is in place is to embed an API management solution (more on that in the next section) so you can integrate from a centralized and standardized platform. These are just a few of the platform capabilities that are a common next step after basic integration has completed. To keep things simple as you progress, you'll want to find all these and other PaaS capabilities in a single cloud platform.



TIP

Download IaaS For Dummies, Oracle Special Edition (www.oracle.com/cloud/solutions/iaas-for-dummies-oracle-cloud-infrastructure), to learn more about comprehensive cloud platform services.

Ability to Monetize with API Management

APIs provide access to a specific aspect of software functionality. The API is how one software application can get data from or push data to another software application.

Imagine if you could monetize the data that you collect everyday - your customers would value the data you gather and generate on their behalf. APIs are how you make that happen. For example, a new mobile application for Mama Mia's restaurant that offers free chicken soup on rainy days requires access to a weather service API. The input to this API might be the zip code and the output might be the percentage chance of rain. If the percentage chance of rain is over 10 percent, the developer could send a notification to customers who have the application to alert them of the offer. To access this "RainbyRegion" API, Mama Mia's developer goes to the weather service portal to register their application and interact with documentation to know how to make the call. And this is where the weather service has a chance to monetize the API. It could charge a miniscule amount for every API call, offer the first 1,000 calls free, and then charge this amount or use any other creative pricing model. But how does the weather service know who's calling its APIs? What if the number of calls overwhelms its web servers and brings them down? And when the weather service has many different restaurant chains, health-care facilities, retailers, governmental services, and more calling its APIs, how does it get a view of its total revenue and which partners are bringing it in? Welcome to API management: the ability to manage and monetize your APIs as a new business opportunity.

Internal business functions within enterprise applications can also be "called" through APIs, from checking inventory levels to reporting on the status of purchase orders. Each of these services can be called on to supply trusted data or functionality to a larger application.

Many businesses plan to expose and monetize their software assets through multiple channels — web, mobile, social, and otherwise. APIs enable them to externalize these assets via standard interfaces. And that's where the "management" part of API management comes into play. If every developer builds and consumes APIs in different ways, then there is no way to know what's going on from an API utilization, management, or monetization perspective. The development community needs a single portal to standardize access to your APIs across all these diverse channels. And to keep things simple and accessible to everyone, knowledge of your company's software integration infrastructure should not be required.

An API is a valuable asset that can be shared with internal developers, external developers, and partners. API management allows organizations to realize the value of these assets by unlocking their potential. A good API management system provides a simple yet robust platform for creating, documenting, and publishing APIs. It

also simplifies the process of finding, understanding, and using APIs, along with the processes and services behind them. Such an API management solution facilitates the connection of data and business functions so that organizations can enable secure access to applications via mobile, cloud, and on-premises environments and can automate a variety of integration scenarios via standard interfaces. It also permits life-cycle management of the APIs with integrated facilities for development, monitoring, management, and end-of-life maintenance.

API management solutions typically provide tools to foster a developer community where people can connect with each other and exchange best practices. This allows organizations to unlock the potential of their enterprise software assets by using API management to minimize complexity for developers and expose the functions that are needed by end users. Instead of worrying about the details of technical interfaces, solution developers should be able to search for application services and quickly learn how to incorporate them into their own applications. After the solution is deployed, the developer needs ways to secure the API with out-of-the-box ease, as well as incorporate existing security standards within your enterprise identity management system.

Finally, the developer needs the ability to graphically view API usage relative to your key performance indicators to give you control from an operational perspective as well as a business perspective.



A robust API management platform enables you to securely monetize the value you already have in your existing applications but is inaccessible and locked up.

- » Integrating lead-to-invoice apps
- » Keeping data synced in real time and batching
- » Automating and integrating business processes
- » Monetizing app services with application programming interface (API) management
- » Leveraging blockchain integration

Chapter **2**

Exploring Use Cases

n this chapter, you find out about several real-world implementation scenarios for API-led integration and automation.

Lead-to-Invoice Integration with E-Business Suite

Few business processes undergo more continuous improvement than those involving customer interactions. The speed of digital business demands new services, more channels, and engaging experiences — all driven by real-time data.

Whether you have a single integrated application suite or a collection of best-of-breed applications, you need to innovate and simplify the process flow — sometimes without specialized IT help.

The sales life cycle can be split into four business processes:

- >> Lead to opportunity
- >> Opportunity to quote
- >> Quote to order
- >> Order to invoice

These related processes require seamless integration and end-to-end automation to ensure that synchronization of data and work flows smoothly, accurately, and without error.

As any seasoned field-based account manager can tell you, delayed quotes can often lead to lost revenue. A study by InsideSales.com found that 35 percent to 50 percent of sales go to the vendor that responds first. In the era of instant-on, subscription-based software as a service (SaaS), taking several days to deliver an accurate quote to a customer is unacceptable.

A common scenario arises when a sales professional enters information into a customer relationship management (CRM) system and then a business user has to manually re-input that information into an order management application, which not only delays the quote but also potentially introduces errors to the record. Although some applications automatically share data, there are typically too many low-level APIs and technical differences to keep up with across all the required customer experience (CX) and non-CX applications.



Oracle provides a comprehensive solution for integrating cloud and on-premises applications. You can simply connect Oracle SaaS and on-premises applications, as well as third-party applications such as Salesforce, Workday, and many others. Furthermore, you can leverage process automation to quickly digitize end-to-end workflows, all in a single cloud environment and all with a single scalable universal pricing model.

CASE STUDY: VIAVI

Viavi — a manufacturer of products for optical communications networks, test and measurement equipment, lasers, optical solutions for authentication and decorative applications, and other custom optics — relies on a cloud-based CRM system from Salesforce. Until recently, this CRM system was not integrated with Viavi's on-premises Oracle E-Business Suite applications. This meant that the sales team spent an inordinate amount of time gathering information about customers and opportunities from Salesforce, while critical data about orders, purchase orders, and financial policies had to be manually extracted from E-Business Suite. This lack of integration made it difficult for sales reps to create accurate quotes and provide them to customers efficiently.

Viavi connected its Salesforce application with key modules from E-Business Suite. The project was carried out in two phases. During the first phase, Viavi integrated Salesforce with E-Business Suite accounts, contacts, opportunities, and quotes. During the second phase, it integrated "item" and "order" information into Salesforce. Viavi also connected a ServiceNow app to Salesforce and Oracle E-Business Suite to simplify customer onboarding.

Now, when a user performs specific operations in Salesforce, an outbound messaging process invokes a web service to sync up with Oracle E-Business Suite. Viavi uses Oracle integration to accept the data from Salesforce and Synchronizes data between Salesforce and Oracle E-Business Suite.

Similarly, when a user performs specific operations in E-Business Suite, the business-events process pushes the data to Oracle Advanced Queuing, which is continually polled by an integration service. A set of integration processes picks up the data from Oracle, transforms it to the correct Salesforce format, and invokes the Salesforce web service for data manipulation operations.

Viavi also established an application refresh schedule that recognizes the dependencies among the entire IT ecosystem, including Salesforce, the Oracle enterprise resource planning (ERP) system, a corporate data warehouse, and many third-party IT assets. As a result, the field organization can now obtain quotes quickly and easily, improving operational efficiency by more than 20 percent while streamlining order delivery and minimizing errors in purchase orders. It has also increased the number of sales that include a services component by 40 percent.

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Quote approval cycles involving Salesforce and E-Business Suite have been reduced from an average of 48 hours to about 6 hours.

With Oracle integration, these functions are available anywhere, anytime, and on any device. Oracle cloud integration allows Viavi developers to easily expose enterprise applications and data as virtual services and enable web services and API connections with them. This makes it easy to integrate and automate end-to-end processes with innovative digital apps that easily connect with Viavi's cloud and on-premises applications using standard web services.

Real-Time and Batch Data Integration to Cloud

Your customers expect "perfection" from your applications. At a minimum, they should always run, no matter how many people are using them or even if a natural disaster strikes. They should also operate instantaneously, no matter how complicated they may be. Only the best software and hardware can meet these expectations.

Oracle's real-time capabilities enable you to deliver transactions or just the changed data across databases or data stores at scale.

Real time basically means "now," instead of storing a group (batch) of changes for later. For example, if you want to run operational reporting for your business on a frequent basis, where does that data typically reside? Often, it's in databases or other sources that are core to your business and require flawless performance and high reliability. You don't want your financial reports to delay operational decisions or be the cause of slow performance in your business's e-commerce or order processing systems. Real-time data integration allows you to maintain extreme performance and high availability in your main data sources for your customers and your core business, while providing you access to a copy of your primary database that is updated in real time. You can also migrate your data, so your application users never experience downtime now that you have added synchronized data sources.



TIP

What if a disaster occurs and your data sources are wiped out? Integrating your data into multiple synchronized data sources also enables you to get your business up and running — or keep your business up and running — quickly during a disaster, outage, or other event in which your primary data source is lost, destroyed, or otherwise unavailable.

When you need to initially load your on-premises data to the cloud (such as Oracle Autonomous Database, Oracle Data Cloud, or other third-party clouds), you may need to first cleanse the data to remove erroneous or stale information. You don't want to impact the performance of the source data store as you perform this work and any transformations on the data, so you want to use solutions that leverage the computing power of the cloud target location instead of the on-premises source location.

CASE STUDY: MAJOR COFFEE RETAILER

A leading coffee retailer needed improved access to customer loyalty data for the corporate website, as well as iOS and Android applications. Lack of real-time synchronization between its cloud CRM system that contains loyalty data and its onpremises corporate website was causing the retailer to have inaccurate information for its customers who wanted to check the latest information on the retailer's website. The retailer implemented Oracle GoldenGate to capture data from its hosted Siebel CRM system without impacting its performance or availability as transactions occur, and to deliver them to the corporate website in real time, allowing streamlined access to select loyalty data for a better customer experience.

The conventional way to move data from one place to another is through scheduled periodic processes. These techniques are called ETL or ELT.



Extract, transform, and load (ETL) is a data integration process in which data is *extracted* from a data source (for example, a database), *transformed* (for example, data may need to be validated, enriched, or reformatted), and then *loaded* into the target data store. Another important data integration process is extract, load, and transform (ELT), in which data is *extracted* from a data source, *loaded* into the target data store, and then *transformed*. ELT puts the workload on the target system instead of the source system, which is often more desirable than ETL due to the availability of greater computing resources in the cloud, so your core business systems don't slow to a crawl.

Automating Business Processes

Today's organizations often need to orchestrate and digitize end-to-end workflows spanning SaaS CRM and on-premises ERP software, such as Oracle E-Business Suite, to enable real-time, event-driven business processes. For example, to complete a repair, a field service rep may need to order parts from an inventory control

application, update a CRM system, and then ensure that appropriate customer record changes are reflected in an on-premises billing system.

If a customer has an open support issue, that issue should be captured, documented, and integrated with other applications (such as Oracle Sales Cloud or Salesforce) so that when an account manager visits that customer, the manager can be fully apprised of the issue and proactively address any of the customer's concerns.

When an order is received, the order management representative submits an approval task. If the order amount is less than \$500,000, the primary approver can approve the order. If the order is \$500,000 or more, the secondary approver must also approve the order. In both cases, the financial reviewer must approve the order after the primary and secondary approvers. This time-sensitive workflow can be quickly and easily automated to improve customer responsiveness while reducing the cost of compliance.

CASE STUDY: CALIX

Calix, a leading provider of broadband communications access systems and software, is using the Oracle Integration Cloud to significantly speed the development and delivery of innovative new services such as web content management and

customer portals for its customers, which include many of the world's leading service providers.

Calix operates in a highly competitive global market. In order to successfully compete against many companies twice its size, it needed to increase its speed and agility, by integrating its highly heterogeneous technology infrastructure. With a growing customer base that serves more than 100 million subscriber lines. Calix is at the forefront of enabling service providers worldwide to deliver advanced broadband services. and value to their customers. To help support these customers, Calix needed to modernize its core applications and digitize end-to-end business processes to help the company improve productivity, lower compliance costs, and accelerate innovation. Calix evaluated many workflow execution platforms and selected Oracle Integration Cloud's process automation capability to support its strategic and immediate goals.

"Process automation is central to our integration strategy," said Ravi Gade, senior director, IT Applications, Calix. "Oracle Cloud Integration enabled us to consolidate multiple integration tools into a single platform very quickly. In a company that is continually innovating, IT must stay agile and be able to respond quickly to evolving business needs. Cloud integration enables us to

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support continual innovation, deploy rapid automations, and realize significant IT savings."

Using Oracle Cloud Integration, Calix consolidated its existing integration tools, including Dell Boomi and Informatica, into a single integration platform to improve business and IT efficiency. Calix then used Oracle Integration Cloud to quickly and easily integrate on-premises and cloud applications, including Salesforce and Oracle E-Business Suite. Leveraging prebuilt adapters and process templates, the company was able to build integrations between its key business systems in just a few hours and automate operational workflows in minutes, not months.

With Oracle Cloud Integration's simple, web-based, point-and-click user interface, Calix significantly sped the time to deployment. For example, as part of a recent cloud-to-cloud application integration project between the customer portal built on Adobe Experience Manager and a Salesforce application, Calix was able to build 24 integrations in less than two weeks. Previously, this type of integration would have taken a few months. Additionally, Calix was able to leverage its existing Applications group to easily build the application integrations, which freed up integration developers to focus on other innovations. Calix began its journey using Oracle

Integration Cloud as its platform for digital transformation during the summer of 2015.

Additionally, Calix is using Oracle Service-Oriented Architecture (SOA) on Oracle Cloud Infrastructure to replace current on-premises business-to-business (B2B) partner integrations.

With Oracle Integration Cloud's process automation. Calix is able to

- Build scalable and complex cross-functional business workflows using Oracle's cloudbased process composer
- Connect multiple enterprise applications with minimal coding efforts
- Empower business analysts to automate their own processes with minimal IT support
- Improve business and IT alignment by reducing communication gaps and reusing prebuilt adapters and templates

Monetizing Software Application Services with API Management

So, what are we actually integrating? What does the "plug" or "interface" look like when you connect to an application?

Years ago, these interfaces were not standardized, and the way they were managed made integration complicated to develop and manage. APIs are the programming interfaces to an application. They provide direct access to specific services previously locked inside monolithic applications. An API is a valuable asset that can be shared with internal developers, external developers, and partners. API-led design speeds time to delivery by enabling parallel development between front-end user experience (UX) innovations and back-end interactions with secured systems of record. API management helps organizations to realize the value of these assets by unlocking their potential. You may have heard the term API economy, which signifies the shift in how software is being monetized — away from large monolithic applications and moving toward rapid composition of software services accessible by well-managed APIs. APIs are now more than just a technical concept; they enable the transition to modern digital business development.

A good API management system provides a simple, scalable, and secure platform for creating, documenting, analyzing, and publishing APIs. It also simplifies the process of finding, understanding, and using APIs, even when the processes and services behind them change.

API management simplifies the connection of data and business functions so that organizations can quickly enable secure access to application calls via mobile, cloud, and on-premises environments. It can automate a variety of integration scenarios via standard, IT-approved

interfaces and enables full life-cycle management of the APIs with integrated facilities for development, monitoring, management, and end-of-life maintenance.

CASE STUDY: LARGE RESTAURANT INDUSTRY RETAILER

A large retail firm with more than 50,000 employees created a single loyalty program across its many diverse restaurant businesses spanning pizza, Chinese food, major coffee chains, and more. The retailer wanted to avoid creating multiple loyalty programs for each restaurant, so it could lower complexity and cost and allow for cross-promotion across restaurants.

The retailer built an API solution leveraging Oracle API and integration technologies that allows it to leverage common foundational services, yet still customize components to meet the specific needs of each restaurant and brand. All APIs were built based on the business requirements of the company, ensuring smooth continuity across multiple loyalty programs and

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platforms, which means that services can be consumed even by applications that are not covered at this time. In the future, any new brand that is also part of the restaurant chain can subscribe to the API and very quickly create a restaurant-specific loyalty program leveraging the same underlying APIs for multiple channels, including mobile, point of sale (PoS), web (customer signup), and contact center.

Blockchain Integration

Do you enjoy giving money or other high-value assets to someone you don't trust? No? Congratulations, you answered correctly. Blockchain enables you to do business with organizations you may not fully trust.

Here's an overly simple explanation of blockchain: When you make a transaction, the transaction is grouped together into a *block* of data. Each block contains a *hash* of the previous block, which produces an error-checking and tamper-resistant code, complicating the hacker's ability to change a transaction. This backward chaining of blocks means that every previous block would have to be altered, too, making the job of our poor hacker too complicated.

The nearby sidebar offers a look at a real-world scenario.

CASE STUDY: MAJOR BROADCASTING COMPANY

A TV broadcasting company makes money by selling advertisement "spots." An ad during a prime-time event can go for as much as \$5 million, and all those spots will be purchased by companies selling everything from beer to insurance. But what about the other days and hours of the year? Many of those spots, especially late at night, go unsold, resulting in a loss of revenue to the broadcaster. Furthermore, for all the spots that *are* sold, there is a high cost of sales to the broadcaster to enable prospective buyers to bid for the highest price, without sharing their bids with competitive bidders.

How might the broadcaster lower the cost of finding the highest bidder, a bidder that might not yet be trusted to follow through on its bid, and to sell most if not all of the hard-to-sell time slots? One of the solutions being explored by this broadcaster is implementing blockchain to allow prospective ad buyers to bid privately. Then, when the winning bidder is selected, the broadcaster can take advantage of the

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blockchain feature of *nonrepudiation* (which means if someone tries to say "I never bid that amount," the broadcaster has transaction proof to say "Oh, yes, you did!"). This low-cost option delivers all the features needed (trust, speed, reliability, nonrepudiation, and so on). No more need for the bidding intermediary to manage the bid process. Let blockchain handle it.

Next is where integration and automation merge with blockchain. Every potential ad buyer is a partner or is added as a partner in the broadcaster's partner relationship management (PRM) system (similar to CRM). All bids placed need to go into the PRM system, requiring application integration. After the winning bidder has been selected and the ad has been placed, the broadcaster invoices the buyer, requiring integration into the broadcaster's ERP system. And there you have it: blockchain automation connecting to enterprise applications, such as ERP, and a wide range of other potential SaaS, productivity, and social media apps. For example, in this case, the broadcaster is now able to demonstrate how an advertisement that was secured with a blockchain bid went viral and had a huge return on investment (ROI) for the bidder.

- » Differentiating between application and data integration
- » Exploring OCI application integration and process automation services
- » Looking at OCI data integration services
- » Managing application programming interfaces (APIs)

Chapter **3**

Getting Started with OCI Integration and API Management

n this chapter, you get an overview of Oracle application integration, data integration, process automation, and API management service offerings.

Understanding Application and Data Integration

You may be wondering what the difference is between application integration and data integration. They both integrate data between two endpoints, but there are some key differences.

>> Application integration connects applications, such as customer relationship management (CRM; for example, Oracle Sales Cloud, Salesforce, and others), human capital management (HCM; for example, Oracle HCM Cloud, PeopleSoft, and others), and enterprise resource planning (ERP; such as E-Business Suite, JD Edwards, and others) as the endpoints. A relatively small amount of data is usually exchanged, such as customer name and address, employee data, or inventory amount. The time to transfer data can be very fast (for example, milliseconds). An application endpoint can also be a database, but the amount of data transferred is typically very small compared to the size of the entire database.



Time frames under a second are typically referred to as *real time* or *near real time*.

>> To understand data integration, you need to consider all the data sources and uses of your data. You can find data in corporate databases, data lakes, and distributed data services. Whether the use cases are simple real-time or batch transaction flows between applications, or distributed transactions, data science, or analytics, authorized data consumers must trust the data lineage and its quality.

A complete data integration strategy offers ease of use for nontechnical end users and data curators in addition to high performance and fault tolerance for the most demanding applications and use cases administered by professional IT and developers. Data integration strategies are at the heart of creating a real-time business.

Oracle Application Integration Solutions

Oracle has two main product offerings for application integration:

Oracle Integration Cloud (OIC) provides powerful solutions for applications IT users, with prebuilt adapters, integration flows, and process templates to orchestrate and automate the connected business. This modern offering has the most

- comprehensive set of capabilities, as well as new autonomous features.
- >> Service-Oriented Architecture (SOA) on Oracle Cloud Infrastructure (OCI) is an ideal solution for existing on-premises Oracle SOA Suite users who want to transition to the cloud as is or use a hybrid on-premises/cloud solution. Deploy SOA Adapter for easy interoperability between Oracle Integration and Oracle SOA on OCI.

Oracle Integration Cloud

Digital transformation scales better, faster, and more securely with a consolidated cloud integration platform. When businesses run enterprise applications in the cloud, connecting data and processes between them and onpremises systems is critical.

Oracle Integration Cloud (OIC) is an enterprise platform for digital transformation. It's designed for applications IT, cloud architects, and business analysts with good application knowledge who are looking to design more and code less. OIC comes with prebuilt adapters, integration flows, and process templates to accelerate connecting and automating end-to-end processes involving software as a service (SaaS), on-premises, and custom applications. Visual process automation leverages prebuilt integration flows and templates to orchestrate human, robotic, and artificial intelligence (AI) interactions, and digitizes workflows across SaaS and on-premises systems of record.

To jump-start integration, ready-made integration flows, or "recipes," are available in the Oracle Cloud Market-place for an ever-growing list of popular applications and business scenarios. Recipes are prebuilt integration flows for common integration types. Some examples include

>> Oracle Sales Cloud and Oracle Service Cloud:

- View and create sales leads or opportunities in real time in Oracle Service Cloud.
- View, create, and update Oracle Service Cloud service incidents in real time in Oracle Sales Cloud
- Synchronize customer accounts and contacts in Oracle Sales Cloud with organizations and contacts in Oracle Service Cloud.
- >> Salesforce and Oracle E-Business Suite: Customer contact synchronization.
- >> Oracle Service Cloud and Oracle Marketing Cloud: Propagate contact information (such as name, address, email, phone number) in near real time, including information about incidents (such as when an incident was opened, reference number, and more).



To find more ready-made integrations, search for "integrations" in the Oracle Cloud Marketplace portal.

If you need to create an integration that isn't available as a recipe, OIC provides a point-and-click development environment using concepts and terminology familiar to application users. The interface runs in a web browser, enabling fast and easy development and administration. Integration takes just three simple steps:

Connect.

Choose the applications for your integration endpoints to create *connectors*. Connectors (also referred to as *adapters*) are analogous to electrical plugs that adapt electrical wires into the form required by the receiving socket.

2. Select.

Select the information (for example, customer lead contact name and address) you want to transfer from the source application (such as Oracle Sales Cloud) and similar information on the target application (such as Oracle E-Business Suite), and then map the data between the two applications (which might have different names for similar business objects). Turn on the machine learning-based Recommend feature to let OIC do the mapping for you!

3. Activate.

Click Activate and let the integrations begin!

If you want to get fancy, you can enrich your integrations with more advanced mappings. The interface features what is known as a graphical data "mapper" that enables users to transfer data as it's stored in one application to the other application (for example, fname to firstName). Mapping also supports translations in scenarios where you want to enrich data that isn't available in the source application (for example, Salesforce) but is needed in the target application. For example, if Oracle Marketing Cloud (Eloqua) needs U.S. zip code information, a call to a web service with an input of city can return the zip code and be enriched as it's pulled into Oracle Marketing Cloud.

Application connectivity is supported through a library of easy-to-use adapters, eliminating the complexity of manually coded web services integration with complex application endpoints. Adapters expose business object names that are well known to application users and can be used without expert knowledge.

One of the many features that greatly simplifies integration within OIC is the use of a consistent set of steps to integrate every application. Applications from different vendors often have completely different ways of securing access to data, ensuring that communication between applications stays open (known as session management), and more. Oracle OIC manages these differences for you, so you need to know only one simple way to connect to an application — regardless of how the vendor has mandated integration security and session management.

What if an integration between applications requires a human to approve, modify, or otherwise get involved in the flow of data (for example, a purchase order with an 80 percent discount, which is higher than automatically allowed)? Instead of sending the data to the next application, an email could be automatically sent to a manager (or added to a queue of approvers) who would allow someone to decide if the approval amount is okay or should be rejected. This merging of machines (applications) with humans (process automation) has historically been considered two separate worlds requiring extensive professional services for integration. One of the strengths of OIC is the ability to use either the process automation or application integration, or both, in a single user interface with a single subscription model. Visual designers help you to deliver mobile apps in minutes and automate end-to-end processes that span applications such as requisition to receipt, lead to order, and recruit to pay.

What if you need to connect to a legacy application that doesn't have a modern API? There are other ways to integrate, such as exporting a file, but that isn't always possible — for example, if the application was designed to get input only from the user interface of the application. However, robotic process automation (RPA) solves this problem by creating a software-based robot to mimic human interactions with the application. This provides immediate productivity and compliance advantages without requiring changes to the underlying systems of record.

OIC includes integration analytics for monitoring dashboards that provide developers and business users a 360-degree view of their integrations and end-to-end business processes, including message flow and ways your integrations map to your key performance indicators (KPIs). Users can also search for transactions of interest based on key business identifiers such as order number or product name; identify failed transactions; drill down for root-cause analysis; and review, resubmit, and remove errored transactions, all from a single monitoring dashboard. Although most applications today have built-in analytics dashboards, many end-to-end business processes span departments and involve several applications. Inquiry to opportunity, opportunity to order, and order to cash are examples that typically require employees to manually monitor and manage the workflow process. This is where OIC analytics come into play: a single-view, easily embeddable dashboard covering the entire business process life cycle, from inception to completion, so you don't have to leave your favorite app to follow your transaction as it moves downstream through every application and approver along the way.

Oracle SOA on Oracle Cloud Infrastructure

Oracle SOA on OCI is a platform in the Oracle Cloud designed for the power user — such as an integration developer who wants to move their application and

integration workload from on-premises to the cloud as is. This saves complex rework and frees up resources for business process innovation.



Most organizations choose OIC to address their new integration and automation needs. Simply deploy the SOA Adapter for interoperability between Oracle Integration and Oracle SOA to leverage your existing services in your digital processes.

SOA on OCI can be used to provision new environments in about 30 minutes with just a few clicks. Because the environment is built automatically, administrators and developers can spend more time on value-added tasks, like service orchestration, loose coupling of services with an enterprise service bus, managed file transfer, business-to-business (B2B) electronic data interchange (EDI) integration, and more. Leverage the latest Oracle database technologies such as Autonomous Transaction Processing (ATP) and OCI native data services, and manage them all through the unified OCI console.

Oracle SOA on OCI gives you deployment flexibility so you can move your on-premises integration to the cloud or bring it back on-premises. The components of the suite benefit from consistent tooling, a single deployment and management model, end-to-end security, and unified metadata management.

Key functionality includes the following:

- Advanced integration: SOA on OCI delivers application connectivity by providing a unified experience to integrate across cloud, on-premises, and B2B environments. Components included within the unified platform are the enterprise service bus (the foundation for shared services), process orchestration for higher-level (or "composite") business services, business rules for agility, and business activity monitoring to deliver role-based visibility.
- Automated provisioning: Save time and money with rapid, fully automated provisioning of SOA Cloud Service instances. Quickly and easily scale by provisioning additional instances when needed for development, testing, or increased demand.
- >>> The ability to create and secure shared enterprise services: Developers can easily create representational state transfer (REST) and Simple Object Access Protocol (SOAP) services for back-end applications, including orchestration capabilities, which can then be published to a shared catalog using OCI API Gateway service (discussed in the following section). You get comprehensive enterprise-grade security including transport-level security, message-level security, Security Assertion Markup Language (SAML), fine-grained authentication, identity management, and more.

- >> The ability to monitor runtime operations and performance: SOA Cloud Service includes access to standard SOA monitoring tools like Enterprise Manager Fusion Middleware Control. Administrators can track and trace transactions to have full visibility of the integration tier.
- Reduced ongoing maintenance: SOA Cloud Service tooling simplifies ongoing maintenance with capabilities such as single-click patching, single-click scale-out, and automated backups.

OCI Data Integration Services

When it comes to core enterprise applications, IT teams must ensure the highest availability and performance, as well as offer fast and easy access to the timely data these systems hold. With transaction volume increasing at an exponential rate as more and more business processes are conducted online, many organizations need a better solution to collect and deliver immediate access to the tremendous amount of enterprise data.

OCI Data Integration services help migrate and integrate data faster and more easily, delivering real-time, enriched and trusted data from disparate cloud and on-premises sources to enable machine learning (ML)-driven, augmented analytics.

OCI Data Integration services simplify and accelerate the delivery of your data integration projects by seamlessly working with on-premises and cloud data sources and supporting data in any format. OCI Data Integration services are easy to deploy and use through simplified provisioning, management, and administration features and functionality.

With OCI Data Integration services, you can quickly and easily

- >> Access and manipulate hundreds of data sources.
- >> Eliminate downtime.
- >> Perform cloud onboarding.
- >> Extract, load, and transform (ELT) data entities.
- >> Replicate selected data sources.
- Maintain data quality with prebuilt processes.
- Simplify IT and provide self-service capabilities for the business.
- >>> Be more agile and outpace your competition.

OCI Data Integration services come in usage-based solutions:

- >> OCI Data Integration: OCI Data Integration is a fully manaaged, no-code data flow designer for ETL/E-LT to accelerate data science and analytics. The service enables data analysts to visually configure integration parameters and automate data mappings.
- OCI Data Flow: OCI Data Flow is a fully managed Apache Spark service to perform processing tasks on extremely large data sets without infrastructure to deploy or manage. This enables rapid application delivery because developers can focus on app development, not infrastructure management.
- >> OCI Streaming: OCI Streaming service is a real-time, serverless, Apache Kafka-compatible event streaming platform for developers and data scientists. The service also provides out-of-the-box integrations for hundreds of third-party products across categories such as DevOps, databases, big data, and SaaS applications.
- OCI Data Catalog: OCI Data Catalog is a metadata management service that helps data professionals discover data and support data governance. Designed specifically to work well with the Oracle ecosystem, it provides an inventory of assets, a business glossary, and a common metastore for data lakes.

OCI Goldengate & Stream Analytics: OCI GoldenGate is a fully managed, native cloud service that moves data in real time, at scale. OCI GoldenGate processes data as it moves from one or more data management systems to target databases. You can also design, run, orchestrate, and monitor data replication tasks without having to allocate or manage any compute environments.

OCI API Gateway

Many companies are using "cloud first," an application modernization strategy in which all newly selected applications are SaaS instead of on-premises — wherever possible. One of the many positive side effects of this strategy is the increased level of comfort that businesses are gaining in having their applications and data outside the security of their on-premises firewalls.

Mobile access to back-end applications is adding to this push for outside-the-firewall access to internal systems of record. As businesses continue to access enterprise data outside their traditional security zones and share it beyond employees to include partners and external developers, there are new challenges, as well as new opportunities, that every business should be aware of (see Chapter 1).

How is Oracle helping you address these challenges as well as enabling you to take advantage of the new opportunities? Introducing OCI API Gateway, an entirely new user experience that avoids the complexity of yesterday's legacy approach to API management by introducing an intuitive, cloud-native, serverless solution to design, simplify, secure, and manage your APIs.

Oracle API Gateway gives you a faster path to get from concept to production deployment and monetization of new digital revenue streams with

- >> Greater visibility into API usage and KPIs
- Increased speed and flexibility to design and modify your application services
- Better control through policy-driven API management

Key features of OCI API Gateway include

>> Building APIs:

- Create an API on top of a service that, for example, accesses data formerly locked inside your monolithic applications.
- Test API mock-ups before starting development to minimize design update cycle delays.

- Configure run-ready policies for controlling API usage.
- >> Securing APIs: Assign industry-standard security protocols to protect your APIs and integrate with your existing enterprise identity management systems.
- Deploying APIs: Perform deployments through the console or automate them using Terraform, Ansible, or software development kits (SDKs) available in multiple languages.
- >> Publishing APIs: Auto-generate documentation while the API is being developed.
- Consuming APIs: Have a centralized location for finding and learning about available APIs.

>> Monitoring APIs:

- Get instant visibility into operational usage metrics.
- View API business KPIs through logging analytics.

So, what's different about Cloud Infrastructure API Gateway compared to other API management solutions?

An "API-first" approach that simplifies API management compared to legacy solutions:
This new user experience is built on top of proven

high-performance runtime gateway technologies. No installation, minimal configuration, no patch set updates, no manual coding required. API-first lets you test your API mock-ups with industry-leading technology from Oracle's Apiary acquisition, so business users can provide feedback on their user experience in parallel with integration development, which has been shown to dramatically reduce development time and costs.

>> The realization that API management should not be a stand-alone isolated tool: As your API management implementation grows, you'll likely find that you need other related platform as a service (PaaS) technologies and don't want the cost and complexity of assembling a patchwork of tools into a "Franken-stack" of stitched-together tools. For example, managing API layers directly on top of integration must be compatible with enterprise identity management, often needs human-based business process management, may need to work closely with a document management system, and needs portal development capabilities, mobile development tools, and so forth. With OCI API Management, all these tools work seamlessly with Oracle SaaS and OCI services, too.

- » Getting recommendations for application programming interface (API)-led integrations
- » Taking advantage of prebuilt integrations
- » Focusing on integration rather than configuration
- » Empowering users with realtime business insights
- » Integrating multicloud and on-premises environments

Chapter 4

Five Things You Need to Know about Integration

esterday's integration approach of manually recreating all your integrations from scratch is no longer fast enough to keep pace with C-level digital transformation imperatives and the rapid growth in line of business (LOB)—acquired software as a service (SaaS) applications. A new approach to application integration is required.

In this chapter, we outline five ways to simplify multicloud integration as you transition from a complex application integration architecture to an agile, intelligent, and hybrid integration platform.

Get Automated with API-Led Integration

Imagine you're about to purchase a product on eBay from an unknown seller, with no reviewer ratings, based in a foreign country. You'd likely be somewhat nervous about making the purchase. But what if the seller instead had a few hundred sales reviews with an average satisfaction rating of 99 percent? Your confidence in the seller would be significantly higher.

Recommendations such as these are now indispensable on retail sites. However, applying the recommendation concept to automate integration mapping inside a cloud integration platform is a game changer. A recommendation can come from many sources, including Oracle, customers, and partners. For customer-based recommendations, guidance comes from the crowd-sourced machine learning input of previous users of Oracle Integration Cloud.

The more users who have matched and activated a data pair between two applications (for example, Account-Identifier in one application and AccountID in the other application), the higher the mapping recommendation (relevance).



Let the Oracle Recommends feature automate complicated tasks — and steer you away from painful mistakes.

Leverage Prebuilt Integrations

Until recently, all integrations had to be created from the ground up, requiring integration architecture design, testing, debugging, redesigning due to lessons learned, pushing into production, and then fine-tuning some more of the design. This time-consuming and costly development cycle may be required for niche integrations that are not common to most businesses. But what about integrations that are used by a wide range of different industries? Should these common integrations be reinvented by every company?

For example, an integration that tracks the progress of sales leads that originated in a marketing application as they advance through the sales cycle within a customer relationship management (CRM) application shouldn't have to be re-created from the ground up by every

customer. Likewise, database migrations and upgrades have repeatable data integration patterns. Why not let the software automate the mechanics and enable more employees to drive their connected businesses to deliver engaging customer experiences?

Another common example involves integrating sales and customer service software. When a customer contacts your customer support about critical issues causing serious disruptions to their business, your service-desk software has fully captured these issues, but the software hasn't communicated the level of dissatisfaction to the local account team. As weeks go by, your customer's problems get worse. Sometime later, the local account team visits the customer to sell a new product and is caught off guard when the customer explains the damage done by the product issues — and the damage to the relationship is set. One simple integration could've saved a massive amount of current and potential future revenue.

Prebuilt integration transforms integration platforms from a blank palette upon which you build the integration from scratch into a run-ready integration solution; that run-ready solution includes all the setup for how differently named but identical information (for example, AccountName and Account) is transformed and/or enriched from one application to another. Prebuilt adapters, templates, and recipes cut the time to connect and boost developer productivity. Best-practice adapter design

encapsulates technical details and helps you configure flows with a wizard, and with Oracle Cloud Infrastructure (OCI) integration services, the security, flexibility, and usability of your prebuilt connectivity assets are continually enhanced. This means employees are able to design more with less mechanics, and deliver better results in minutes, not months.



Instead of building from scratch, check out the Oracle Cloud Marketplace for prebuilt integrations to avoid wasting time and introducing errors. Use these connectors as is, or customize them for your business requirements to save yourself lots of work, headaches, heartache, and hassle!

Stop Configuring, Start Connecting

Cloud-based integration solutions reduce time to delivery by eliminating the need to install and, to a large extent, configure the platform for specific company needs. But setting up the platform to be ready to connect to applications is still as big a problem as ever. For example, consider the following questions:

What security protocols does that application require?

- >> Do you have the application-specific security credentials for the integration platform to create, read, update, and/or delete the data?
- Is there just one instance of the application deployed or several?
- >> Which instance is the correct one to use for integration?

As more cloud-based applications and services continue to be added to the integration platform, how can this process be streamlined or, better yet, automated to simplify cloud integration complexity?

Auto-association of SaaS applications removes the time-consuming and error-prone step of having to configure your integration platform prior to integrating applications.



TIP

With Oracle Cloud applications such as Oracle Sales Cloud, Oracle Service Cloud, Oracle Marketing Cloud, Oracle CPQ Cloud, Oracle HCM Cloud, NetSuite, and others, you have the ability to bypass the complexity of setting up the integration platform for these applications.

Enable Real-Time Visibility for Innovative Processes

Armed with these practices, you're ready to roll. But how do you know if your innovations are effective? OCI integration services give customers real-time insights into their end-to-end data flows and business processes. Quickly embed business dashboards in SaaS applications by creating a URL or an HTML element. This way, your business users can easily view milestones and transactions spanning multiple applications directly from their favorite enterprise resource planning (ERP), human capital management (HCM), or customer relationship management (CRM) application — without leaving it.

Just before you drop down the most-advanced ski slopes, a warning sign is usually posted with a "double black diamond" to alert you that these slopes are too difficult for most skiers. Although integration platforms don't post such signs, many of them should. Only the most expert of integration developers is able to successfully use traditional business activity monitoring tooling to track integrations.

OCI application integration services use a completely new paradigm to visually define business metrics with an intuitive drag-and-drop experience. This helps businesses prevent failures or delayed tasks with early warnings and actionable insights without complex deep-dive

integration and automation terminology. This means more employees, including citizen developers and business analysts in marketing, sales, human resources (HR), and other departments, can now easily collaborate on integrations with IT specialists. So your projects hit the mark and get to market much faster.

The bottom line: Your business experts and analysts — the rainmakers and game changers who know your applications best — can create and update business milestones and metrics without modifying underlying integrations. This frees your specialized integration developers to focus on the complexities of advanced integration, process automation, and governance.

Build Once, Deploy Anywhere

As organizations put more of their application infrastructure in the public cloud, many of the objectives of lower costs, faster time to deploy, and better scalability (up and down) to respond to spikes in business demand are likely to be met. Over the next several years, this balance of integration infrastructure, for many companies, is likely to continue shifting to an increase in cloudbased integration relative to on-premises integration.

For transnational companies, however, it's unlikely that all instances of public cloud integration deployments will stay in the public cloud indefinitely and that all onpremises deployments will remain on-premises. For example, what if a country introduces new regulations that require specific information (such as health records and other sensitive data) to remain within the boundaries of that country or company? In such a case, the company would need to redeploy its integration platform that passes customer data from the public cloud to an onpremises private cloud infrastructure. What factors determine the level of difficulty in transitioning an integration platform from public to private, or vice versa? What happens when one company buys another? What happens to its data, which is widely recognized as the real currency of the attention economy? It could all be lost, unless it's properly handled, migrated, transformed, and integrated.

Another example may involve a transnational company with deployments in Europe, Asia-Pacific, and North America that has a federated integration strategy to focus on the specific needs of each geographical region. If this global integration solution consolidates in one geography from three countries down to one, it's easy to imagine the complexity if the different platforms use different architectures, standards, or products.



There are three primary factors to consider when determining the difficulty in transitioning deployments:

>> Common integration components for cloud and on-premises models: These components typically

include application connectors, a transformation mapper, data enrichment, integration monitoring, and lookup tables. If the cloud-based integration platform uses entirely different tools than the on-premises equivalent, migrating the integration can be exceedingly complicated.

- >> Common architecture between on-premises integration and cloud-based integration: If the systems and data architectures for your data and applications are the same whether on-premises or in the cloud, public and private cloud portability will be a far less complex challenge.
- Common standards: If the industry standard business process execution language (BPEL), for example, between your cloud and on-premises deployment is identical, this simplifies the reuse of components when a migration of the integration platform takes place.



TIP

Common architecture, standards, and components spanning cloud and on-premises environments including Oracle Data Integration (such as OCI Data Integration, Golden-Gate, Oracle Data Integrator, and others) and OCI Application Integration (Service-Oriented Architecture [SOA] Suite on-premises and SOA on OCI) mean you don't have to rewrite integrations as applications move back and forth

Integration made simple

Integration is often cited as one of the major barriers for organizations moving to the cloud. Whether the challenge is real-time synchronization, bringing hybrid environments together, or something else, Oracle integration and API management can help your organization succeed!

Inside...

- Simplify integrations in the cloud
- Keep on-premises and cloud apps in sync
- Implement a unified integration platform
- Monetize your software offerings

Go to Dummies.com[®] for videos, step-by-step photos, how-to articles, or to shop!



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ISBN: 978-1-394-15520-0 Not For Resale





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