

Spring Cloud Netflix: Circuit Breakers

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Spring Cloud Netflix: Circuit Breakers

Estimated Time: 25 minutes

Requirements

Lab Requirements (/spring-cloud-services/requirements)

What You Will Learn

- How to protect your application (`greeting-hystrix`) from failures or latency with the circuit breaker pattern
 - How to publish circuit-breaking metrics from your application (`greeting-hystrix`)
 - How to consume metric streams with the `hystrix-dashboard`
-

Exercises

Start the `config-server`, `service-registry`, and `fortune-service`

1) Start the `config-server` in a terminal window. You may have terminal windows still open from previous labs. They may be reused for this lab.

```
$ cd $SPRING_CLOUD_SERVICES_LABS_HOME/config-server  
$ mvn clean spring-boot:run
```

2) Start the service-registry

```
$ cd $SPRING_CLOUD_SERVICES_LABS_HOME/service-registry  
$ mvn clean spring-boot:run
```

3) Start the fortune-service

```
$ cd $SPRING_CLOUD_SERVICES_LABS_HOME/fortune-service  
$ mvn clean spring-boot:run
```

Set up greeting-hystrix

1) Review the `$SPRING_CLOUD_SERVICES_LABS_HOME/greeting-hystrix/pom.xml` file. By adding `spring-cloud-services-starter-circuit-breaker` to the classpath this application is eligible to use circuit breakers via Hystrix.

```
<dependency>
    <groupId>io.pivotal.spring.cloud</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-cloud-services-starter-circuit-breaker</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

2) Review the following file: `$SPRING_CLOUD_SERVICES_LABS_HOME/greeting-hystrix/src/main/java/io/pivotal/GreetingHystrixApplication.java`. Note the use of the `@EnableCircuitBreaker` annotation. This allows the application to create circuit breakers.

```
@SpringBootApplication
@EnableDiscoveryClient
@EnableCircuitBreaker
public class GreetingHystrixApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(GreetingHystrixApplication.class, args);
    }

}
```

3). Review the following file: `$SPRING_CLOUD_SERVICES_LABS_HOME/greeting-hystrix/src/main/java/io/pivotal/fortune/FortuneService.java`. Note the use of the `@HystrixCommand`. This is our circuit breaker. If `getFortune()` fails, a fallback method `defaultFortune` will be invoked.

```
@Service
public class FortuneService {

    Logger logger = LoggerFactory
        .getLogger(FortuneService.class);

    @Autowired
    @LoadBalanced
    private RestTemplate restTemplate;

    @HystrixCommand(fallbackMethod = "defaultFortune")
    public String getFortune() {
        String fortune = restTemplate.getForObject("http://fortune-service", String.class);
        return fortune;
    }

    public String defaultFortune(){
        logger.debug("Default fortune used.");
        return "This fortune is no good. Try another.";
    }

}
```

4) Open a new terminal window. Start the `greeting-hystrix`

```
$ cd $SPRING_CLOUD_SERVICES_LABS_HOME/greeting-hystrix  
$ mvn clean spring-boot:run
```

5) Refresh the `greeting-hystrix / endpoint`. You should get fortunes from the `fortune-service`.

6) Stop the `fortune-service`. And refresh the `greeting-hystrix / endpoint` again. The default fortune is given.

7) Restart the `fortune-service`. And refresh the `greeting-hystrix / endpoint` again. After some time, fortunes from the `fortune-service` are back.

What Just Happened?

The circuit breaker insulated `greeting-hystrix` from failures when the `fortune-service` was not available. This results in a better experience for our users and can also prevent cascading failures.

Set up the `greeting-hystrix` metric stream

Being able to monitor the state of our circuit breakers is highly valuable, but first the `greeting-hystrix` application must expose the metrics.

This is accomplished by including the `actuator` dependency in the `greeting-hystrix pom.xml`.

1) Review the `$SPRING_CLOUD_SERVICES_LABS_HOME/greeting-hystrix/pom.xml` file. By adding `spring-boot-starter-actuator` to the classpath this application will publish metrics at the `/hystrix.stream` endpoint.

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-actuator</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

2) Browse to `http://localhost:8080/hystrix.stream` (`http://localhost:8080/hystrix.stream`) to review the metric stream.



```
ping:
data:
{"type":"HystrixCommand","name":"getFortune","group":"FortuneService","currentTime":1443629210165,"isCircuitBreakerOpen":false,"errorPercentage":0,"errorCount":0,"requestCount":0,"rollingCountBadRequests":0,"rollingCountCollapsedRequests":0,"rollingCountEmit":0,"rollingCountExceptionsThrown":0,"rollingCountFailure":0,"rollingCountEmit":0,"rollingCountFallbackFailure":0,"rollingCountFallbackRejection":0,"rollingCountFallbackSuccess":0,"rollingCountResponsesFromCache":0,"rollingCountSemaphoreRejected":0,"rollingCountShortCircuited":0,"rollingCountSuccess":0,"rollingCountThreadPoolRejected":0,"rollingCountTimeout":0,"currentConcurrentExecutionCount":0,"rollingMaxConcurrentExecutionCount":0,"latencyExecute_mean":0,"latencyExecute":{"0":0,"25":0,"50":0,"75":0,"90":0,"95":0,"99":0,"99.5":0,"100":0},"latencyTotal_mean":0,"latencyTotal":{"0":0,"25":0,"50":0,"75":0,"90":0,"95":0,"99":0,"99.5":0,"100":0},"propertyValue_circuitBreakerRequestVolumeThreshold":20,"propertyValue_circuitBreakerSleepWindowInMilliseconds":5000,"propertyValue_circuitBreakerErrorThresholdPercentage":50,"propertyValue_circuitBreakerForceOpen":false,"propertyValue_circuitBreakerForceClosed":false,"propertyValue_circuitBreakerEnabled":true,"propertyValue_executionIsolationStrategy":"THREAD","propertyValue_executionIsolationThreadTimeoutInMilliseconds":1000,"propertyValue_executionTimeoutInMilliseconds":1000,"propertyValue_executionIsolationThreadInterruptOnTimeout":true,"propertyValue_executionIsolationThreadPoolKeyOverride":null,"propertyValue_executionIsolationSemaphoreMaxConcurrentRequests":10,"propertyValue_fallbackIsolationSemaphoreMaxConcurrentRequests":10,"propertyValue_metricsRollingStatisticalWindowInMilliseconds":10000,"propertyValue_requestCacheEnabled":true,"propertyValue_requestLogEnabled":true,"reportingHosts":1,"threadPool":"FortuneService"}

data:
{"type":"HystrixThreadPool","name":"FortuneService","currentTime":1443629210165,"currentActiveCount":0,"currentCompletedTaskCount":3,"currentCorePoolSize":10,"currentLargestPoolSize":3,"currentMaximumPoolSize":10,"currentQueueSize":3,"currentTaskCount":3,"rollingCountThreadsExecuted":0,"rollingMaxActiveThreads":0,"rollingCountCommandRejections":0,"propertyValue_queueSizeRejectionThreshold":5,"propertyValue_metricsRollingStatisticalWindowInMilliseconds":10000,"reportingHosts":1}

data:
{"type":"HystrixCommand","name":"getFortune","group":"FortuneService","currentTime":1443629210667,"isCircuitBreakerOpen":false,"errorPercentage":0,"errorCount":0,"requestCount":0,"rollingCountBadRequests":0,"rollingCountCollapsedRequests":0,"rollingCountEmit":0,"rollingCountExceptionsThrown":0,"rollingCountFailure":0,"rollingCountEmit":0,"rollingCountFallbackFailure":0,"rollingCountFallbackRejection":0,"rollingCountFallbackSuccess":0,"rollingCountResponsesFromCache":0,"rollingCountSemaphoreRejected":0,"rollingCountShortCircuited":0,"rollingCountSuccess":0,"rollingCountThreadPoolRejected":0,"rollingCountTimeout":0,"currentConcurrentExecutionCount":0,"rollingMaxConcurrentExecutionCount":0,"latencyExecute_mean":0,"latencyExecute":{"0":0,"25":0,"50":0,"75":0,"90":0,"95":0,"99":0,"99.5":0,"100":0},"latencyTotal_mean":0,"latencyTotal":{"0":0,"25":0,"50":0,"75":0,"90":0,"95":0,"99":0,"99.5":0,"100":0},"propertyValue_circuitBreakerRequestVolumeThreshold":20,"propertyValue_circuitBreakerSleepWindowInMilliseconds":5000,"propertyValue_circuitBreakerErrorThresholdPercentage":50,"propertyValue_circuitBreakerForceOpen":false,"propertyValue_circuitBreakerForceClosed":false,"propertyValue_circuitBreakerEnabled":true,"propertyValue_executionIsolationStrategy":"THREAD","propertyValue_executionIsolationThreadTimeoutInMilliseconds":1000,"propertyValue_executionTimeoutInMilliseconds":1000,"propertyValue_executionIsolationThreadInterruptOnTimeout":true,"propertyValue_executionIsolationThreadPoolKeyOverride":null,"propertyValue_executionIsolationSemaphoreMaxConcurrentRequests":10,"propertyValue_fallbackIsolationSemaphoreMaxConcurrentRequests":10,"propertyValue_metricsRollingStatisticalWindowInMilliseconds":10000,"propertyValue_requestCacheEnabled":true,"propertyValue_requestLogEnabled":true,"reportingHosts":1,"threadPool":"FortuneService"}

data:
{"type":"HystrixThreadPool","name":"FortuneService","currentTime":1443629210667,"currentActiveCount":0,"currentCompletedTaskCount":3,"currentCorePoolSize":10,"currentLargestPoolSize":3,"currentMaximumPoolSize":10,"currentQueueSize":3,"currentTaskCount":3,"rollingCountThreadsExecuted":0,"rollingMaxActiveThreads":0,"rollingCountCommandRejections":0,"propertyValue_queueSizeRejectionThreshold":5,"propertyValue_metricsRollingStatisticalWindowInMilliseconds":10000,"reportingHosts":1}
```

Set up hystrix-dashboard

Consuming the metric stream is difficult to interpret on our own. The metric stream can be visualized with the Hystrix Dashboard.

1) Review the `$SPRING_CLOUD_SERVICES_LABS_HOME/hystrix-dashboard/pom.xml` file. By adding `spring-cloud-starter-hystrix-dashboard` to the classpath this application is exposes a Hystrix Dashboard.

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-hystrix-dashboard</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

2) Review the following file: `$SPRING_CLOUD_SERVICES_LABS_HOME/hystrix-dashboard/src/main/java/io/pivotal/HystrixDashboardApplication.java`. Note the use of the `@EnableHystrixDashboard` annotation. This creates a Hystrix Dashboard.

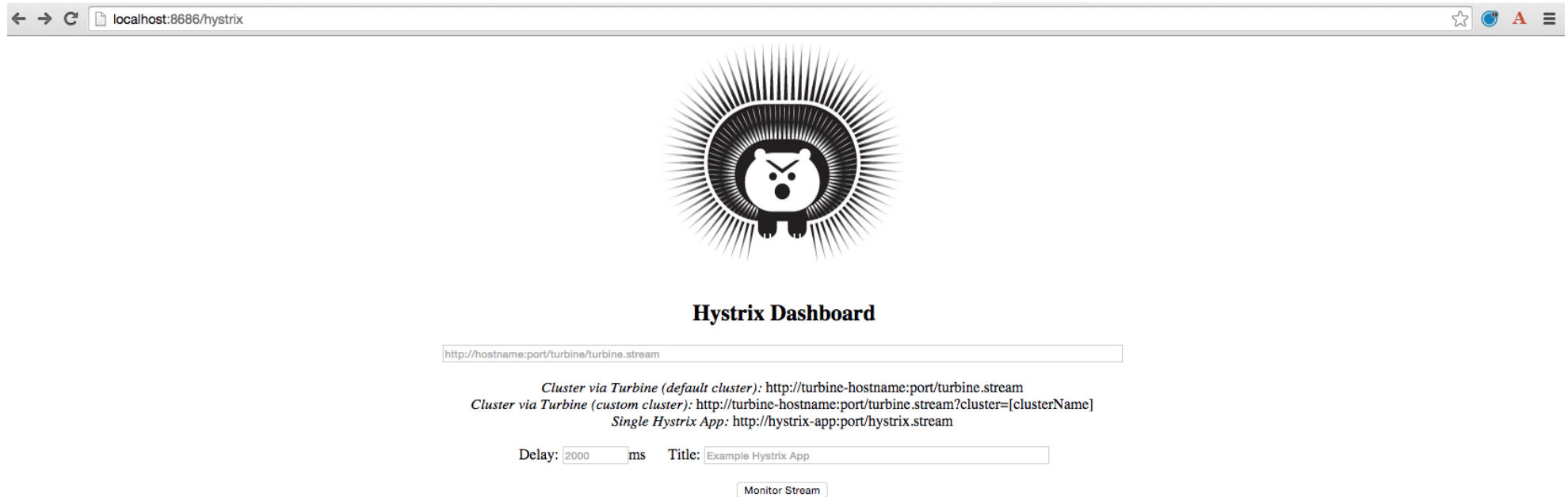

```
@SpringBootApplication
@EnableHystrixDashboard
public class HystrixDashboardApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(HystrixDashboardApplication.class, args);
    }
}
```

3) Open a new terminal window. Start the `hystrix-dashboard`

```
$ cd $SPRING_CLOUD_SERVICES_LABS_HOME/hystrix-dashboard
$ mvn clean spring-boot:run
```

4) Open a browser to <http://localhost:8686/hystrix> (<http://localhost:8686/hystrix>)



5) Link the `hystrix-dashboard` to the `greeting-hystrix` app. Enter `http://localhost:8080/hystrix.stream` as the stream to monitor.


6) Experiment! Refresh the `greeting-hystrix` / endpoint several times. Take down the `fortune-service` app. What does the dashboard do? Review the dashboard doc (<https://github.com/Netflix/Hystrix/wiki/Dashboard>) for an explanation on metrics.

← → ↺

localhost:8686/hystrix/monitor?stream=http%3A%2F%2Flocalhost%3A8080%2Fhystrix.stream

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Hystrix Stream: http://localhost:8080/hystrix.stream



HYSTRIX
DEFEND YOUR APP

Circuit

Sort: [Error then Volume](#) | [Alphabetical](#) | [Volume](#) | [Error](#) | [Mean](#) | [Median](#) | [90](#) | [99](#) | [99.5](#)

Success | Short-Circuited | Timeout | Rejected | Failure | Error %

getFortune

0000.0 %

Host: 0.0/s

Cluster: 0.0/s

Circuit Open

Hosts: 1

Median: 7ms

Mean: 6ms

90th: 8ms

99th: 14ms

99.5th: 14ms

Thread Pools

Sort: [Alphabetical](#) | [Volume](#) |

FortuneService

Host: 0.0/s

Cluster: 0.0/s

Active: 0

Queued: 0

Pool Size: 10

Max Active: 0

Executions: 0

Queue Size: 5

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