Universidad de las Américas Cálculo II, MAT 171 Mayo 02, 2019

Desarrollo Caledra ?

Problema 1.

$$\int_{1}^{2} x \left| n(x) dx \right| = \frac{x^{2}}{2} \left| n(x) \right|_{1}^{2} - \int_{1}^{2} \frac{x^{2}}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{x} dx = \frac{x^{2}}{2} \left| n(x) \right|_{1}^{2} - \frac{1}{2} \int_{1}^{2} x dx$$

$$= \frac{x^{2}}{2} \left| n(x) \right|_{1}^{2} - \left(\frac{x^{2}}{4} \right|_{1}^{2} \right)$$

$$= 2 \left| n(z) - \frac{1}{2} \left| n(1) - \left[2 - \frac{1}{4} \right] \right| = 2 \left| n(2) - \frac{7}{4} \right|$$

Problema 2. Tenenos el PVI:

$$\int_{0}^{\infty} D(8) = -\frac{4000}{p^{2}}$$

Por el Teoremen fundamental del cálculo,

$$D(p) = \int_{8}^{p} -\frac{4000}{5^{2}} ds + 504$$

Desarrollando:
$$D(p) = \int_{-4000}^{p} ds + 504 = -4000 \int_{-82}^{4} ds + 504 = 4000 \frac{1}{8} + 504$$

$$= \frac{4000}{p} - \frac{4000}{8} + 504 = \frac{4000}{p} + 4$$
Por lo tanto:
$$D(p) = \frac{4000}{p} + 4$$

Problema 3.

A: Area total a sembrar (en metros cuadrados)

P: Dinero total a gostar en semillas (en pesos)

Ecuación: P=6A

Terreuo linuitado por las curvas:
$$\begin{cases} y = 9 - x^2 = f(x) \\ y = x + 3 = g(x) \end{cases}$$

$$9 - x^2 = x + 3 \iff x^2 + x - 6 = 0 \iff (x + 3)(x - 2) = 0$$

$$\chi = -3$$
, 2

12 / t -	-3< x < 2	
×-z		L.
× + 3		
S(x) = g(x)	111/2 = 1+2 -2 - (Y

$$A = \int |f(x) - g(x)| dx = \int (f(x) - g(x)) dx = \int (9 - x^2 - (x + 2)) dx$$

$$= \int_{-3}^{2} (-x^2 - x + 6) dx = \left(-\frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{x^2}{2} + 6x\right) \Big|_{-3}^{2}$$

$$= -\frac{8}{3} - 2 + 12 - \left(9 - \frac{9}{2} - 18\right) = \frac{125}{6} \quad (\text{metros cuadrados})$$

Problema 4. a.

$$D(x) = -0.2x^{2} + 60$$

$$O(x) = 0.4x^{2} + x + 40$$

Buscamos punto de equilibrio:

$$D(x_0) = O(x_0) \iff 0.3x_0 + x_0 - 20 = 0$$

$$x_0 = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1 - 4 \cdot 0.3 \cdot (-20)}}{0.3 \cdot 2} \implies x_1 = -10$$

$$x_2 = \frac{20}{3}$$

Como X, = - so no tiene sentido en el problema:

$$\int \left(\frac{20}{3}\right) = -0.2 \left(\frac{20}{3}\right)^{2} + 60 = \frac{460}{9}$$

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$$\int \left(\frac{20}{3}\right) = -0.2 \left(\frac{20}{3}\right) = \frac{40}{9}$$

Ep: Excedute del productor

Ec: Excedente del consumidor.

$$E_{p} = \int_{0}^{20/3} \left((-0.2x^{2} + 60) - \frac{460}{9} \right) dx = \int_{0}^{20/3} \left((-0.2x^{2} + 80) \right) dx = \left((-0.2x^{3} + 80) \right) dx = \left((-0.2x^{3} + 80) \right) \left((-0.2x^{3} + 80) \right) \left((-0.2x^{3} + 80) \right) dx = \left((-0.2x^{3} + 8$$

Finalmente:

L. Sea B el bienestar social:

$$B = E_p + E_c$$

$$B = \frac{3400}{81} + \frac{3200}{81} = \frac{6600}{81} = \frac{2200}{27} \approx 81.48 \quad (Euros)$$