


Noakhali Science and Technology University
Noakhali-3814

Course Code: **1108**

Course Title: **Engineering Drawing**

Course Teacher: **DR. MD. ASHIKUR RAHMAN KHAN**

Department of Information and Communication Technology




Engineering Drawing

Lab 1

Drawing, Types of Drawing, Orthographic Drawing

Course Teacher: **DR. MD. ASHIKUR RAHMAN KHAN**

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What is drawing?

Drawing is a language and a language has great usefulness.

Like the language of the **written word, mathematics, and music.**

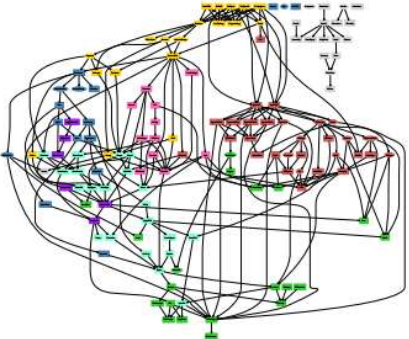
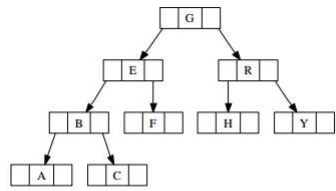




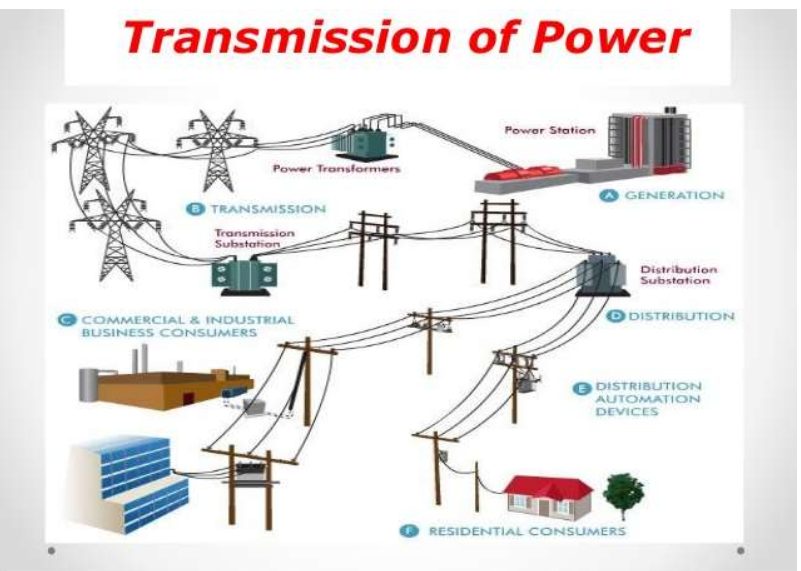
Figure 12: Drawing of binary search tree

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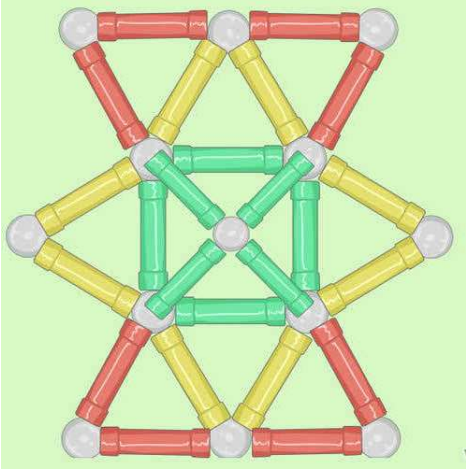
What is drawing?

Transmission of Power



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What is drawing?

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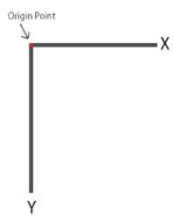
2D and 3D Drawing

The **two techniques** are used to indicate shape

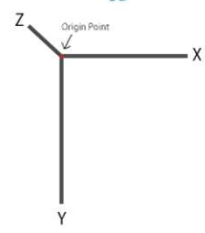
- ☐ **Two dimensional**
- ☐ **Three dimensional**

2D Drawing:

2D



3D

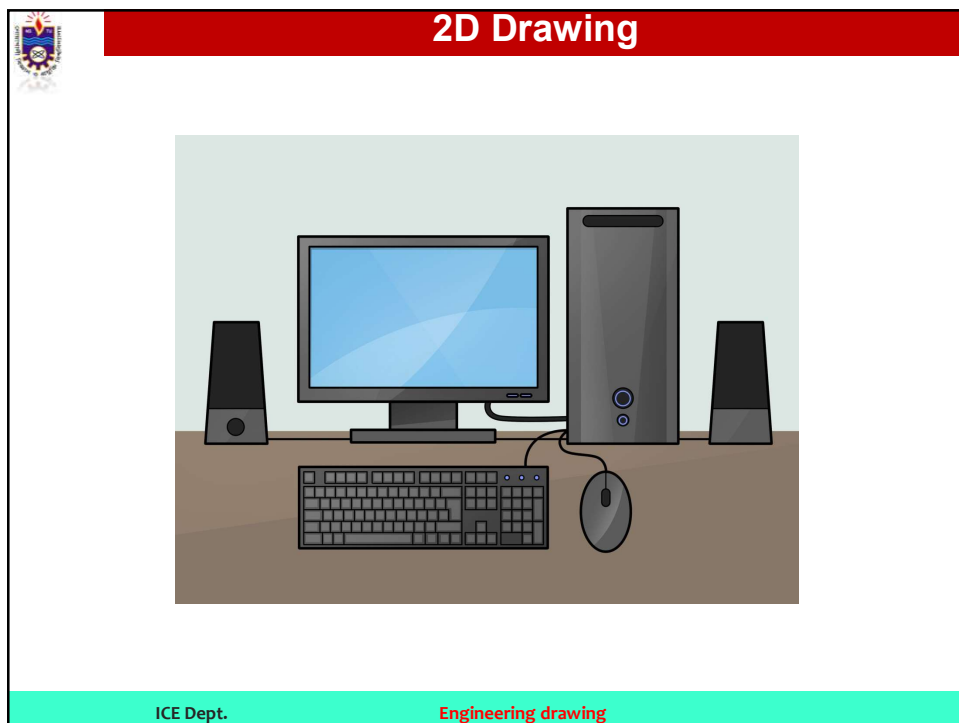
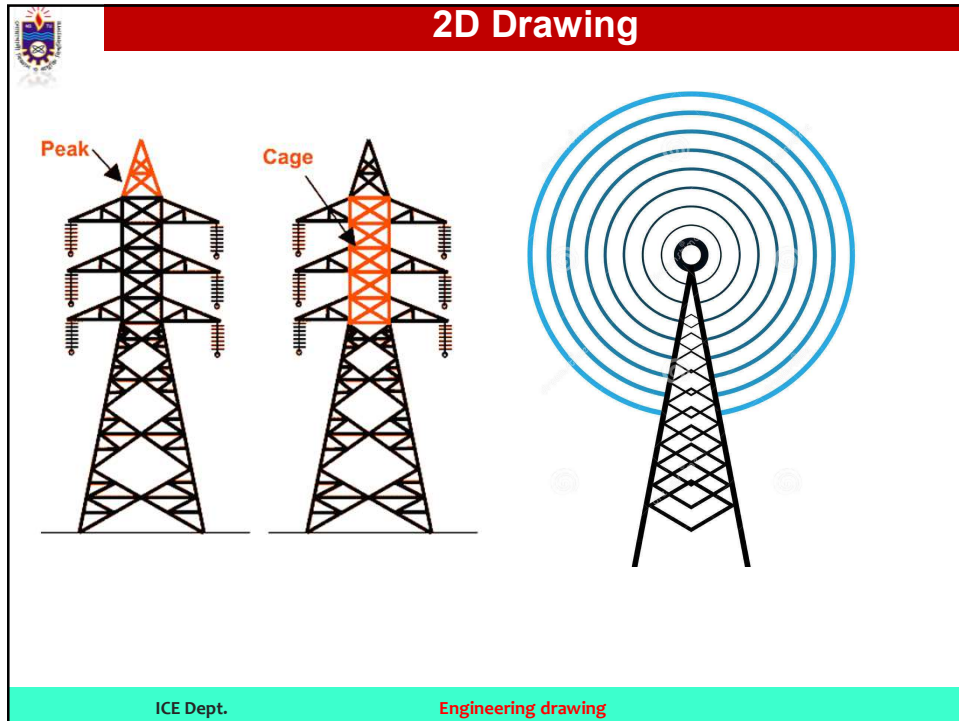


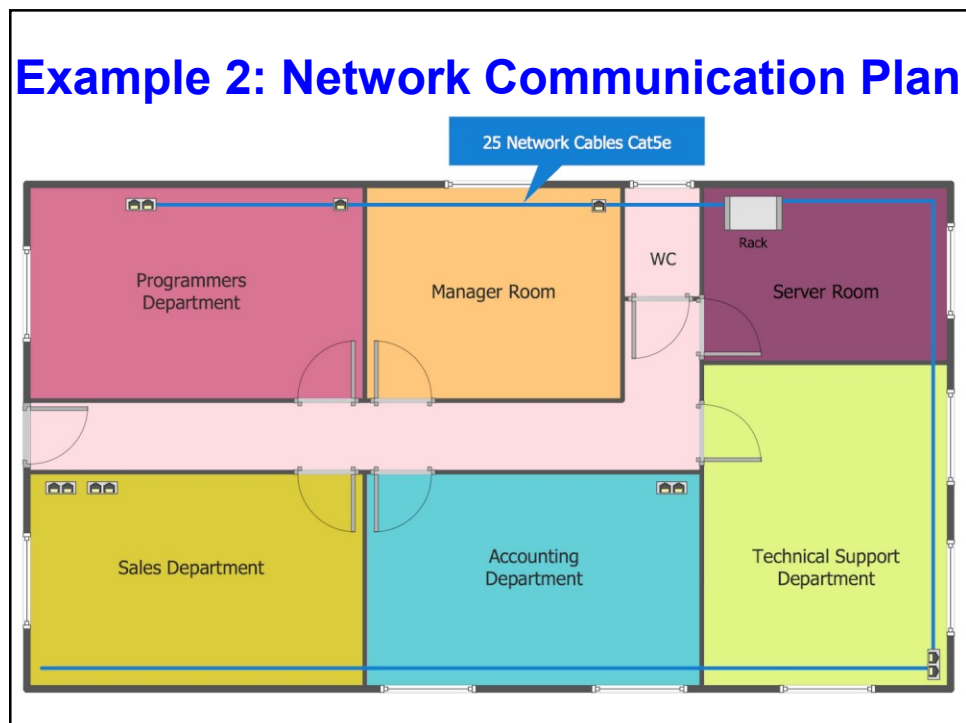
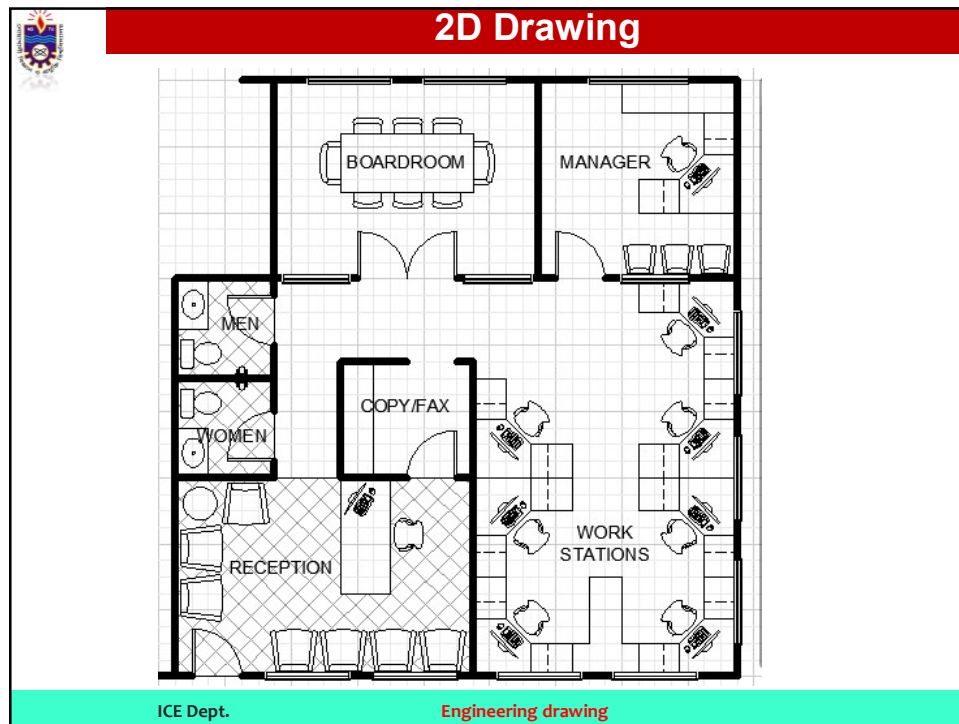
With some two dimensional drawings one view is sufficient to describe a shape.

Some objects need two views to show shape.

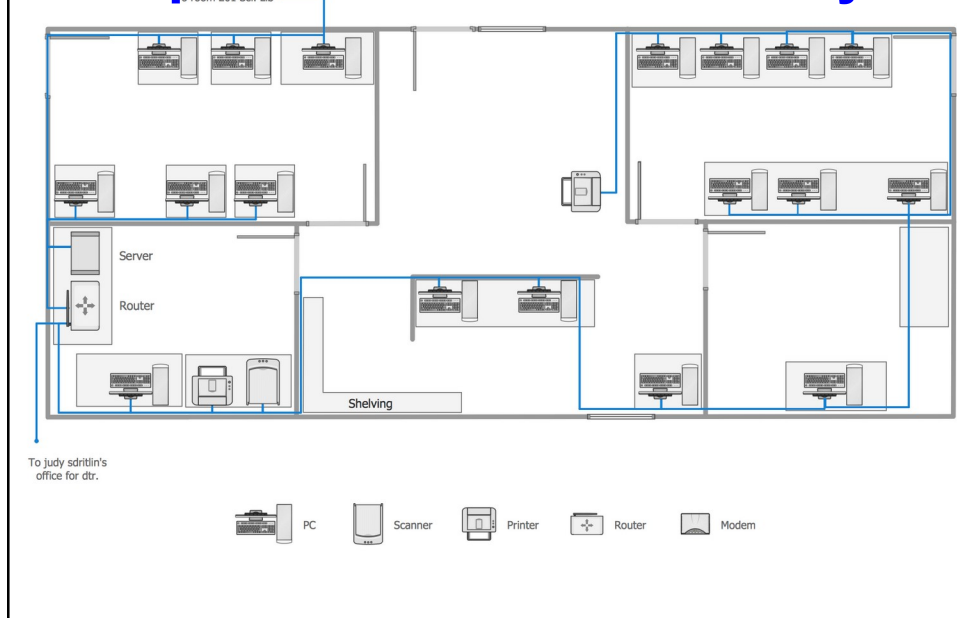
Still other objects may need three views to fully describe shape.

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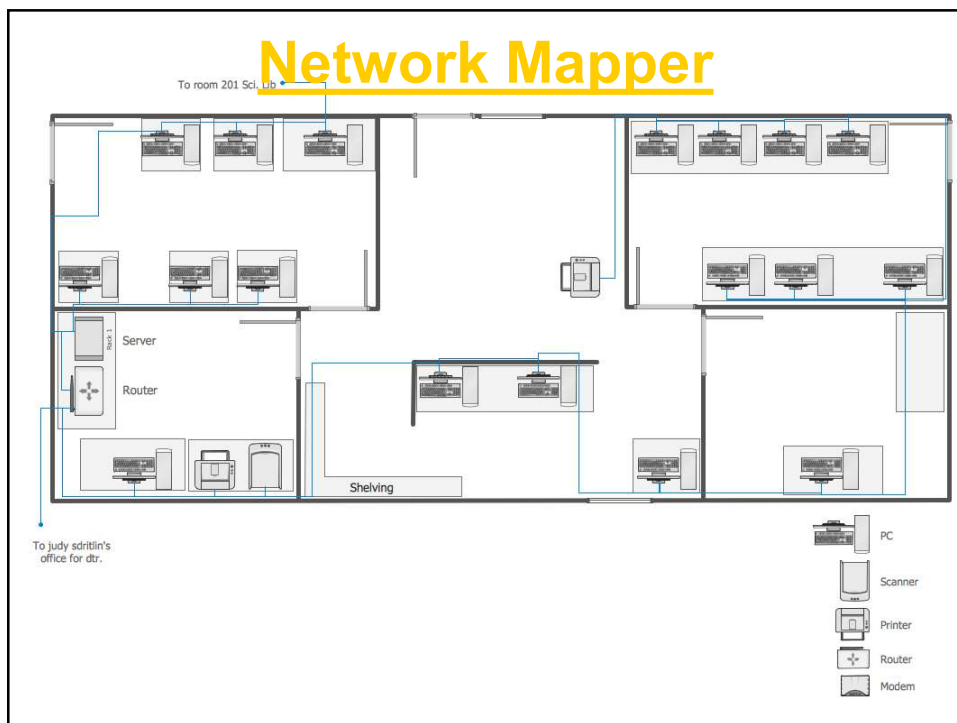


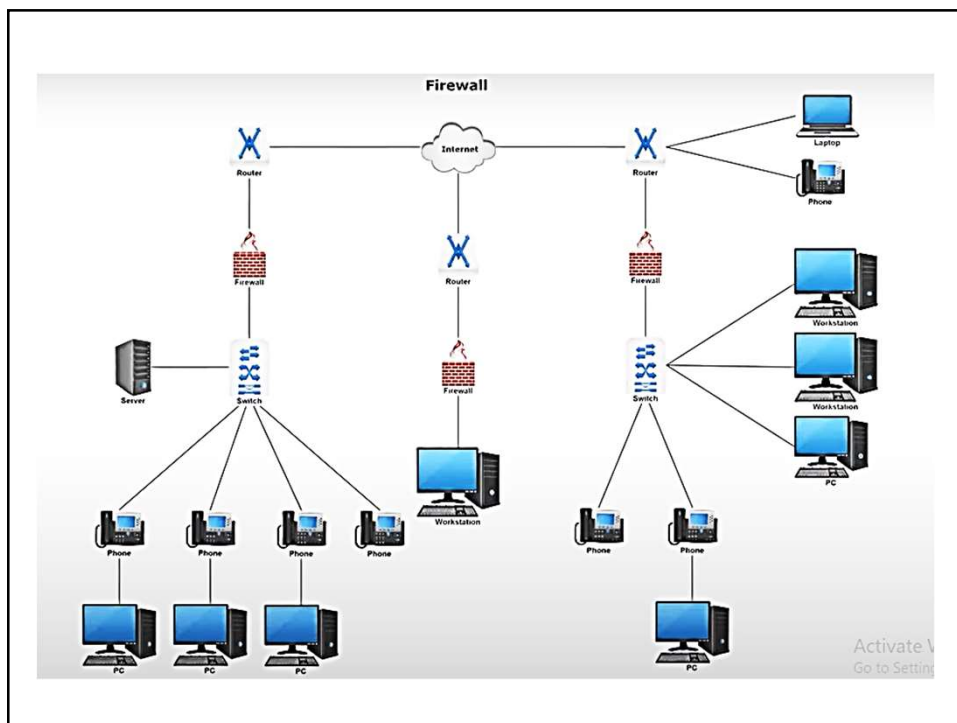
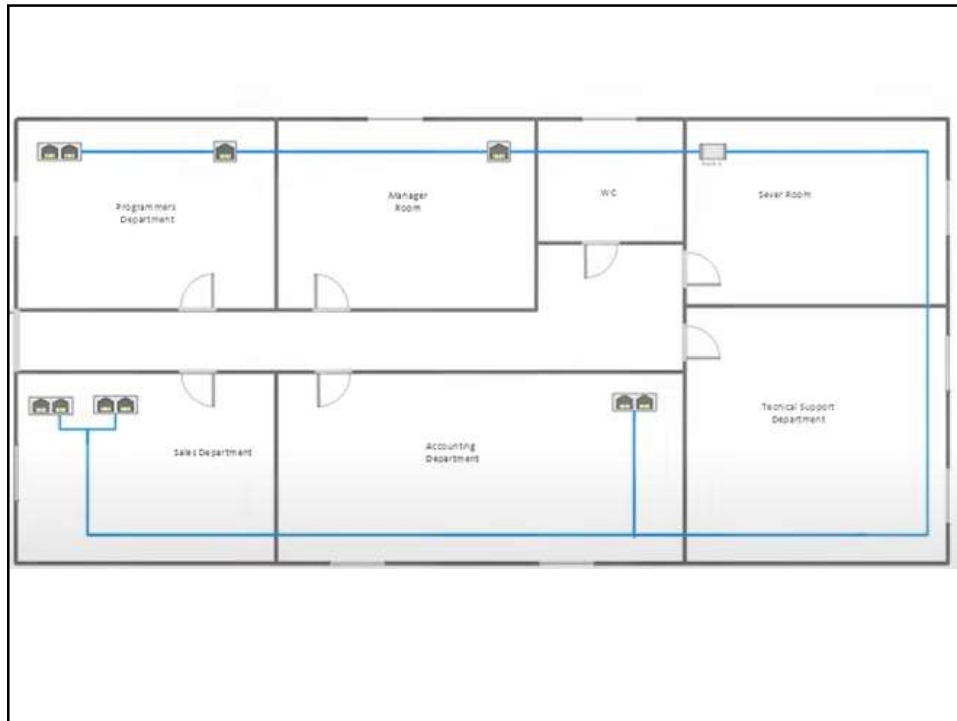


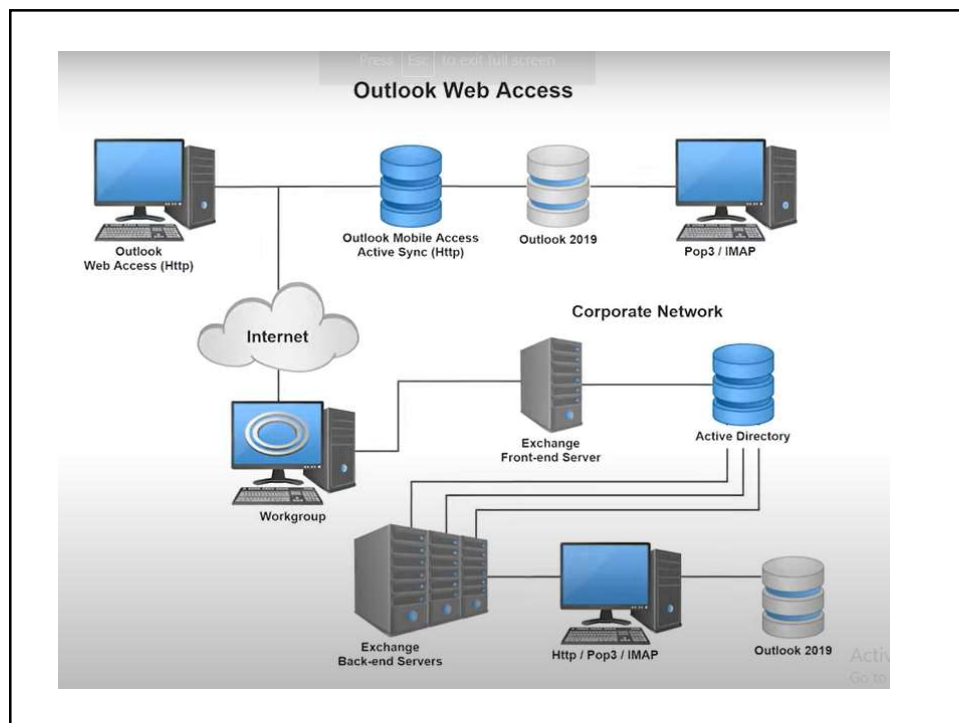
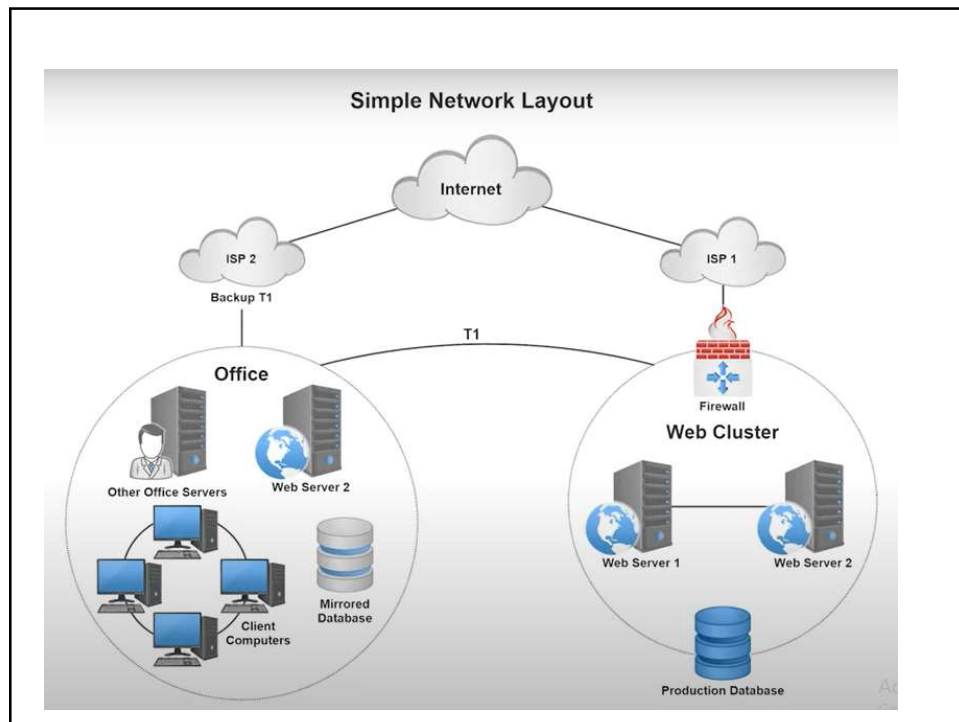
Example 3: Ethernet Cable Layout

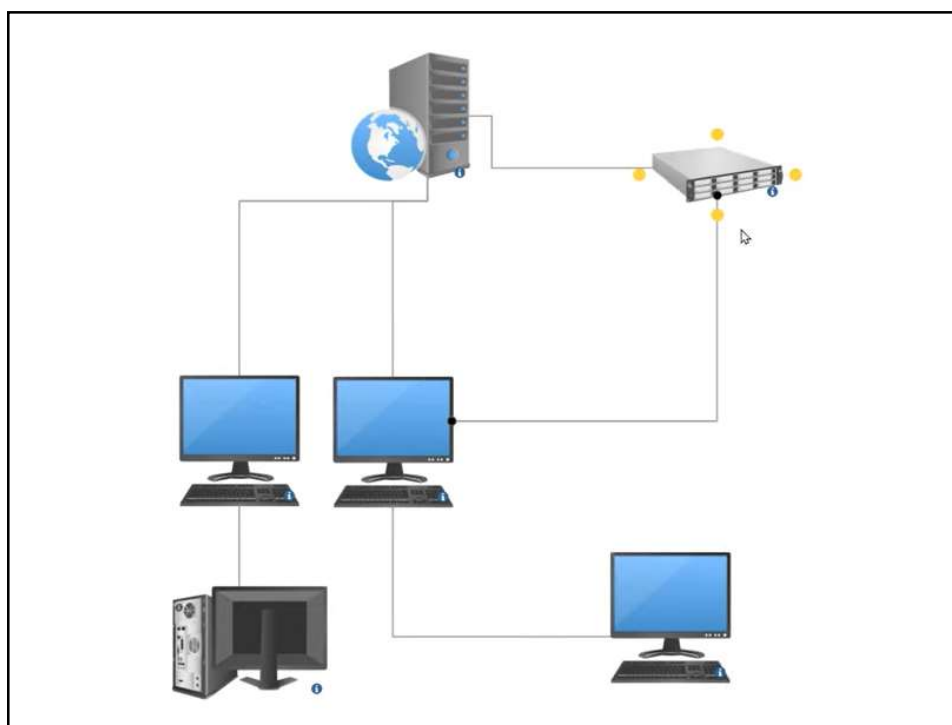
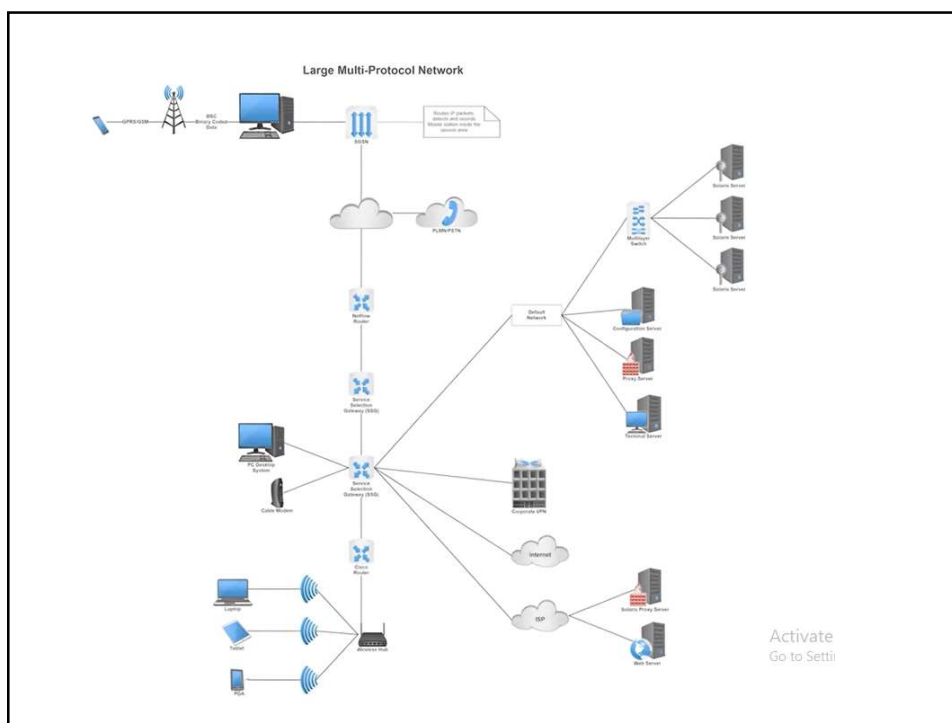


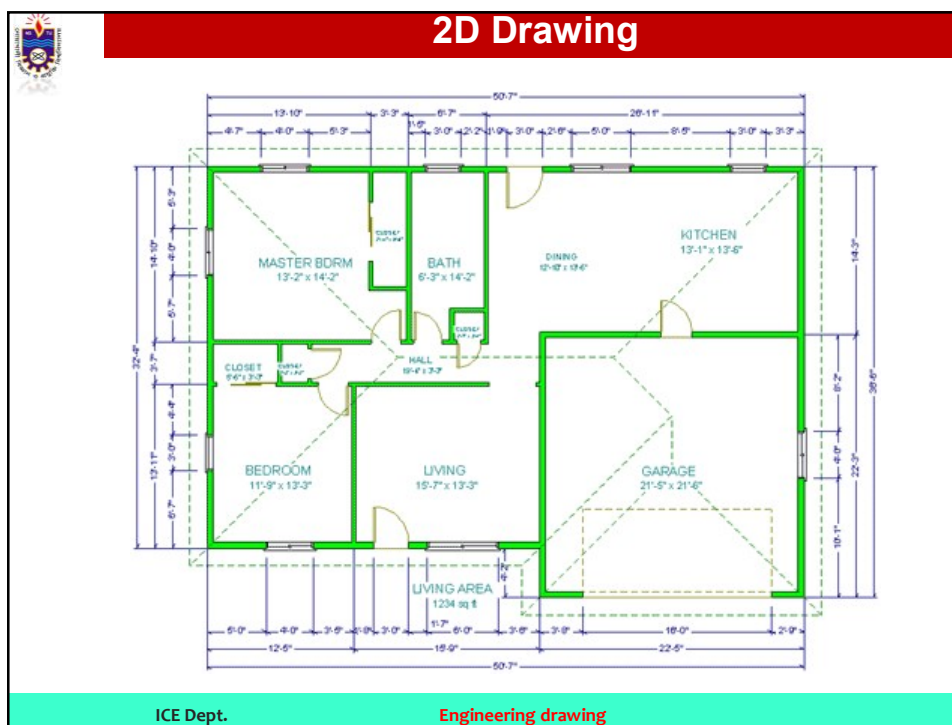
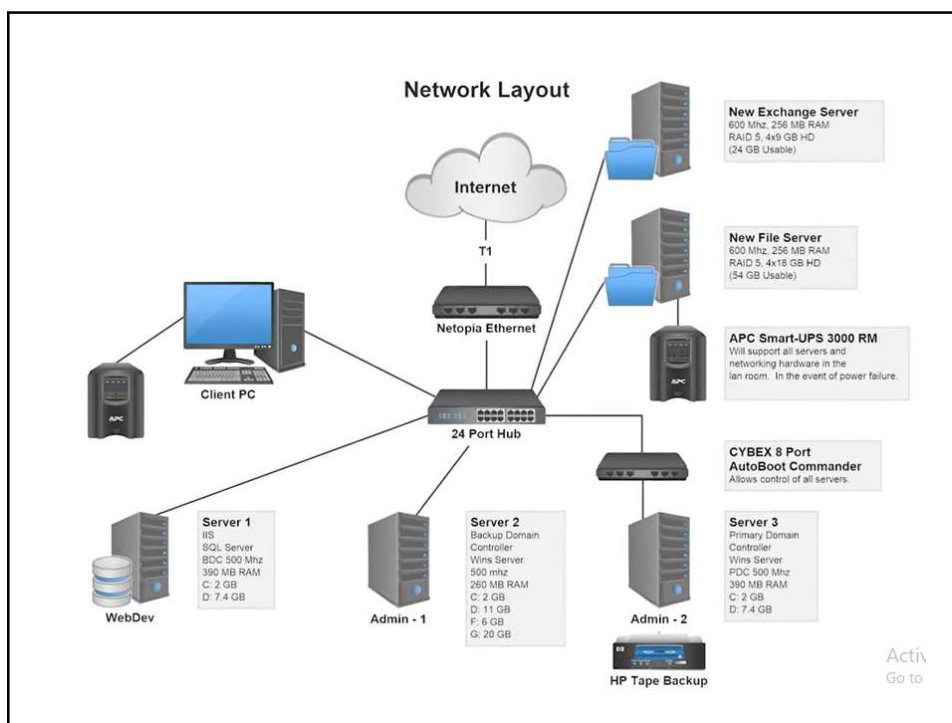
Network Mapper














3D Drawing

Three dimensional

A three dimensional drawing shows the entire object in one view.


The object is **not scattered among top, front and side views.**

The **3D format is probably the best way to present the object.**

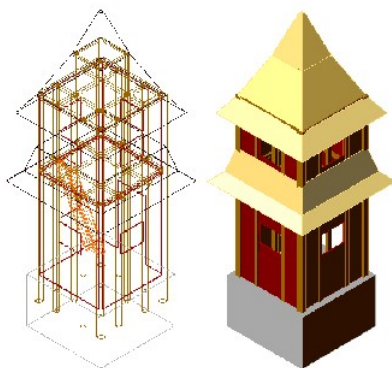
There is **often a need to illustrate** for a non technical person some object under discussion; **the 3D format is the best way to present the object.**


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3D Drawing

Two 3D models of a building structure. The left model is a wireframe representation showing the internal framework of the building. The right model is a solid representation of the same building, colored in yellow, red, and brown, with a grey base.

A photograph of a computer lab. It shows a long wooden desk with several computer monitors and keyboards. There are black chairs in front of the desk. The room has white walls and a light-colored floor.

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3D Drawing

A 3D illustration of a radio tower. The tower is a black lattice structure. At the top, there are two grey cylindrical antennas. Purple concentric circles represent radio waves emanating from the antennas. Two stylized human figures, one orange and one yellow, stand on a green ground plane, each holding a mobile phone to their ear. Dashed lines connect the figures to the antennas. A watermark 'FOTORESEARCH' is visible across the image.

u12949333 fotosearch.com

A 3D illustration of a satellite dish antenna. The dish is red and black, mounted on a black lattice tower. The background is a yellow sky with green clouds. A watermark 'CanStock' is visible.

© Can Stock Photo - csp3326171

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3D Drawing

A photograph of a white rocket with 'USA' markings on its side, being launched from a launch pad. An American flag is visible on the left. The launch pad is a tall, grey, lattice structure. The background shows a blue sky and green trees.

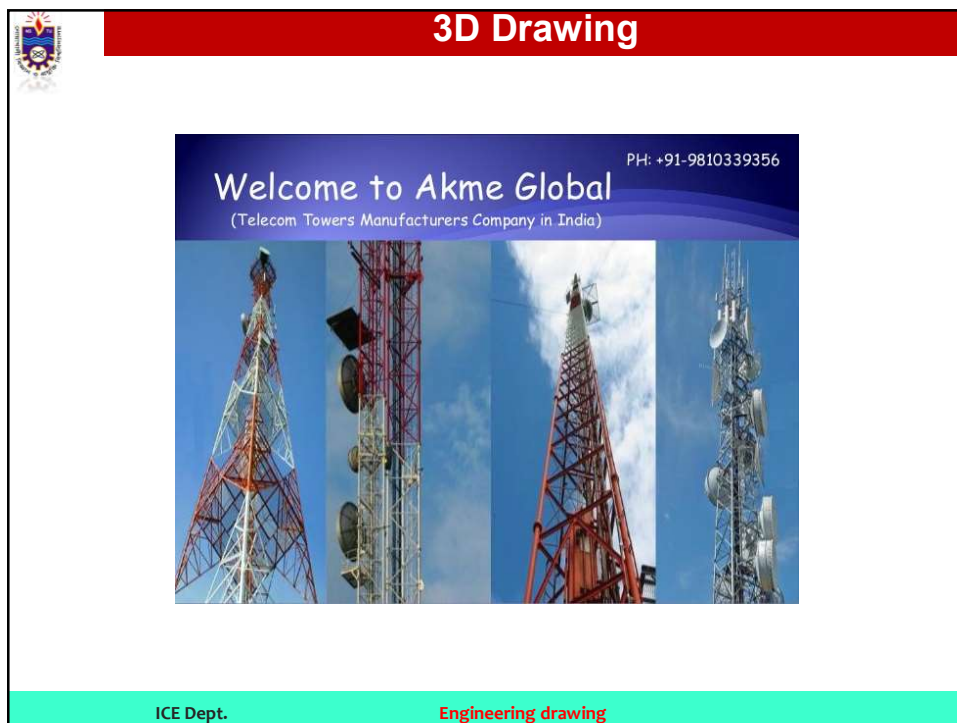
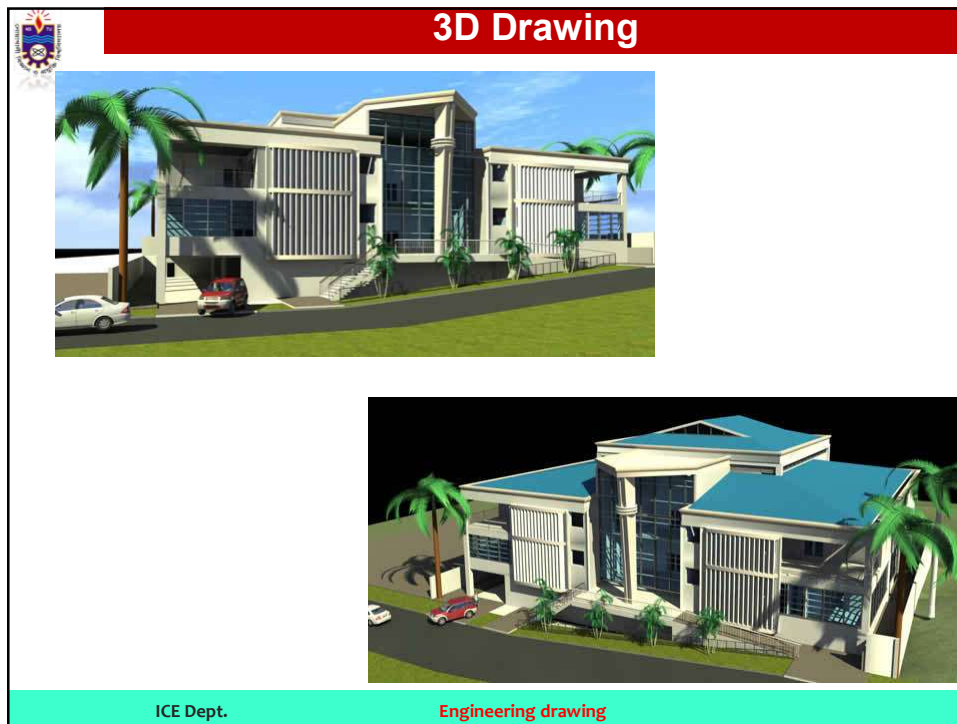
A photograph of a tall, white telecom tower with multiple antennas and equipment at the top. The sky is blue.

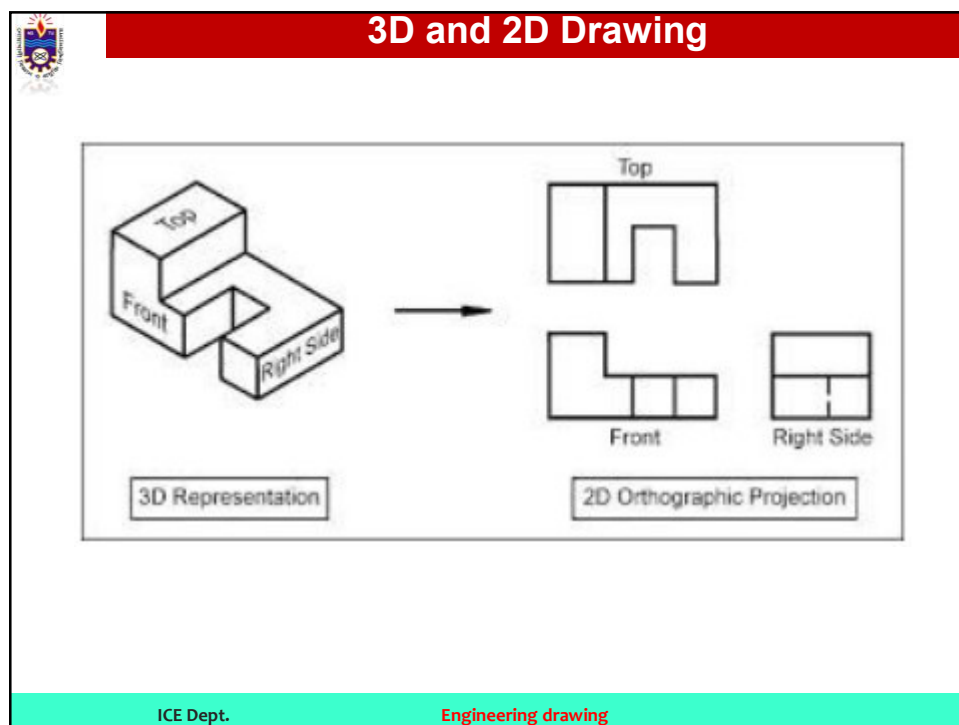
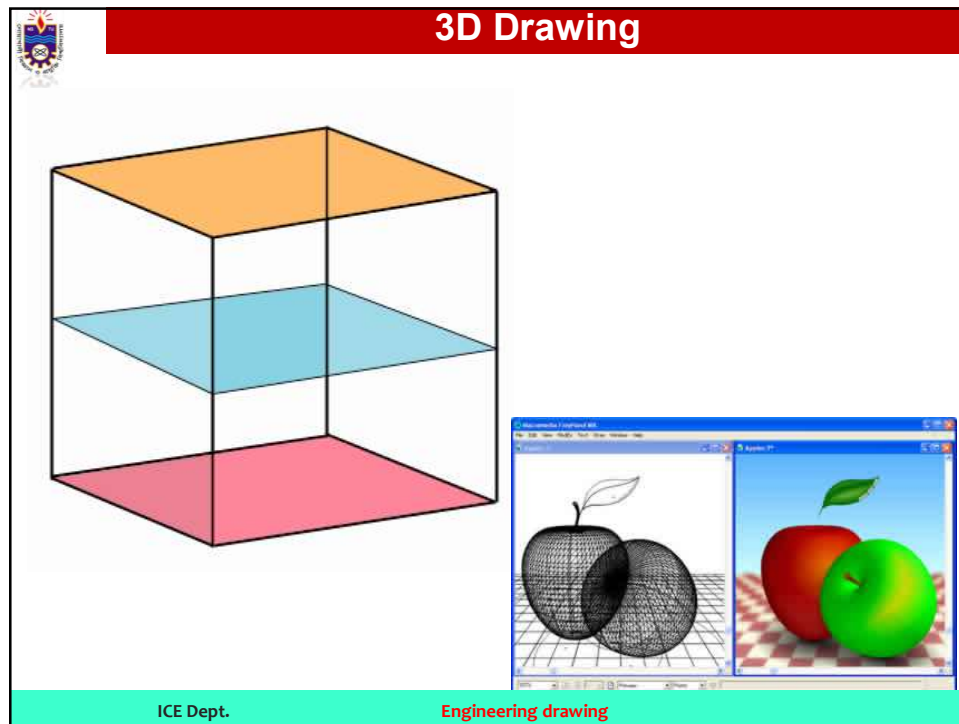
Telecom Towers in India


March 2012

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1D Drawing

One-Dimensional Shapes







One-dimensional shapes are measured in **only one direction**.


This is defined as the **LENGTH**.

LINES are a one-dimensional shape.



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Drawing Instruments

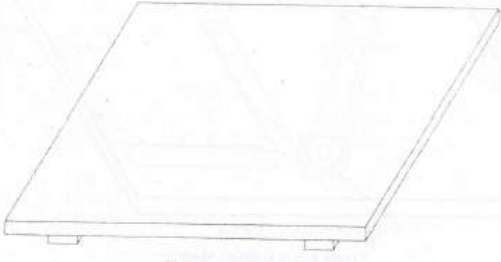
Basic Instruments:

1. Drawing Board
2. Drafting media
3. Pencils and leads
4. Pens and inks
5. Erasers, Plastic
6. T-squares
7. Triangles/ Set squares
8. Scales
9. Curves/Irregular or French curve
10. Compass
11. Board pin or board clip
12. Circle template
13. Protector
14. Eraser shield
15. Drafting tape
16. Sandpaper pad or lead pointer

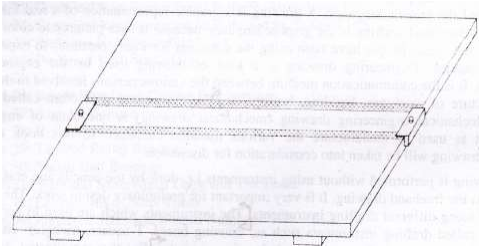
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Drawing Instruments




1. Drawing Board-is used for placing the drawing paper on it with the help of either cellophane tape or board pin



2. Drawing Board with a parallel straightedge-it does not require a separate T-square

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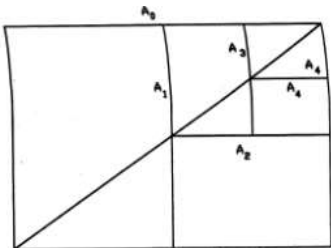
Drawing Instruments

3. Drafting media:

on which one may draw

Four types of drafting media: paper, vellum, cloth and film.

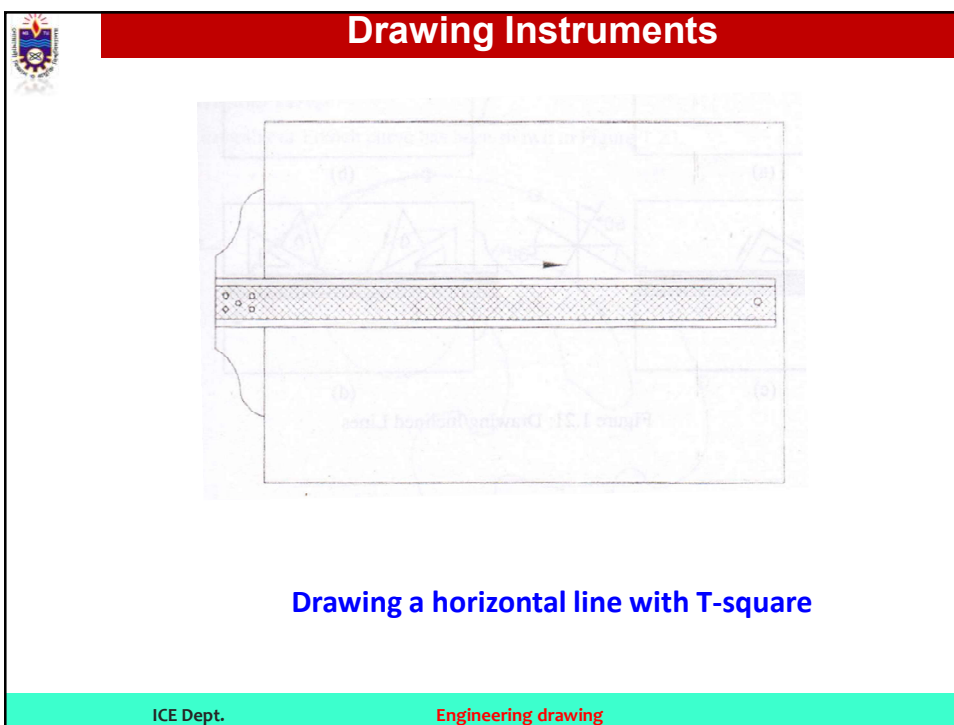
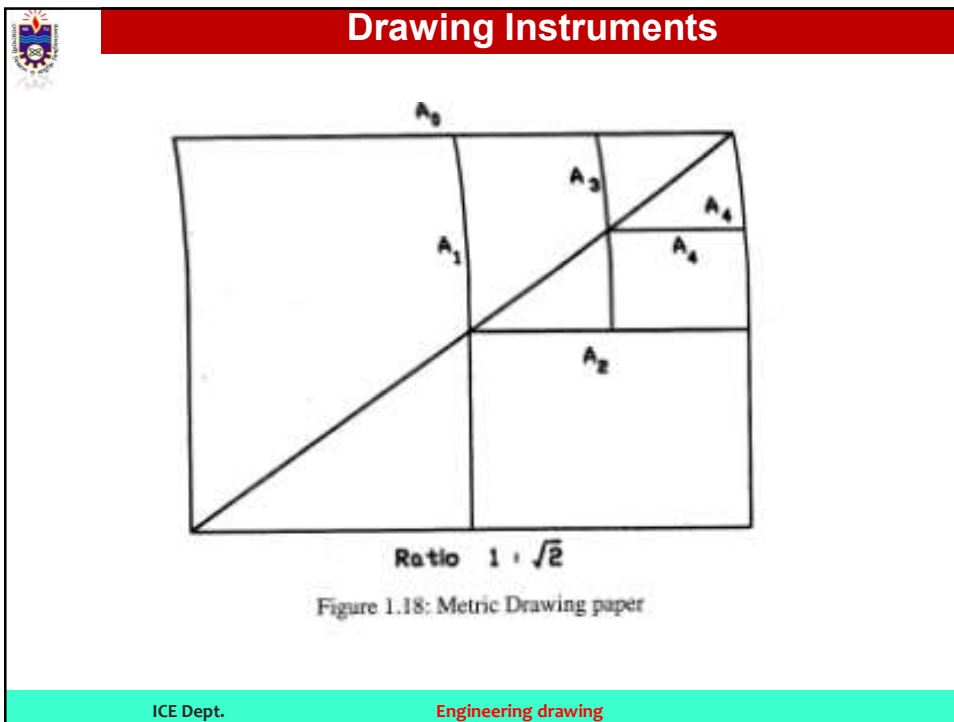
The length to breadth ratio of each sheet remains constant at $1:\sqrt{2}$.




Ratio $1 : \sqrt{2}$

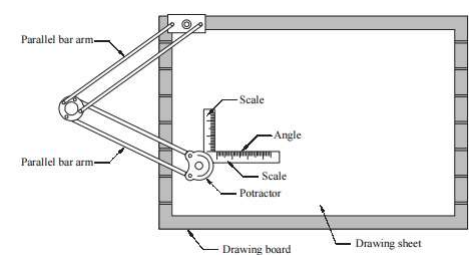
Figure 1.18: Metric Drawing paper

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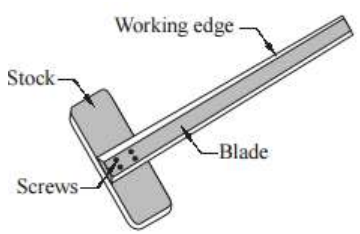




Conduction band




3. Drafting Machine – which replaces T-square, triangles, scales and protector

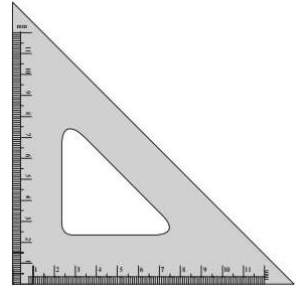


4. T square – is used to draw horizontal line

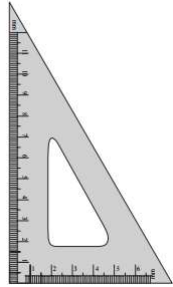
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Engineering drawing



Conduction band




5. 45° Set Square



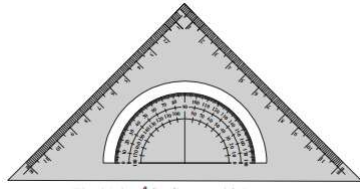
6. 30°-60° Set Square

Triangles or set square – are used together with the straightedge of the T- square to draw the vertical and the inclined lines.

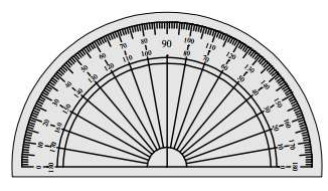
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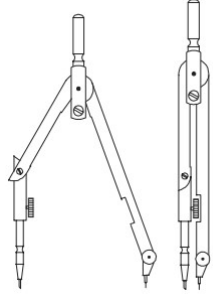
Conduction band



7. 45° Set Square with Protector




8. Protector



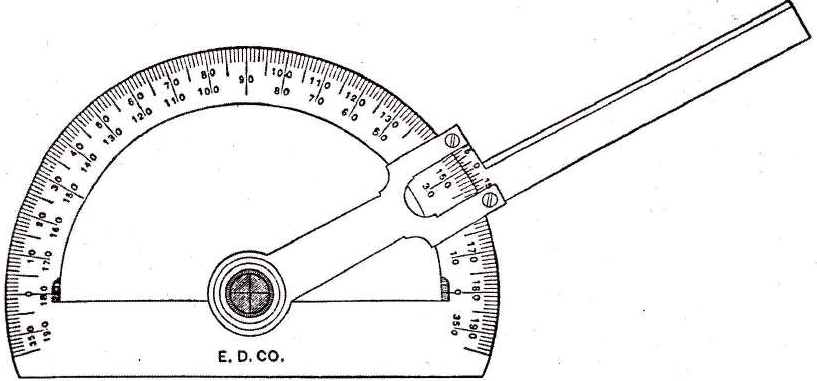
9. Compass

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Energy Band



9. Protector with vernier

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