

Image File

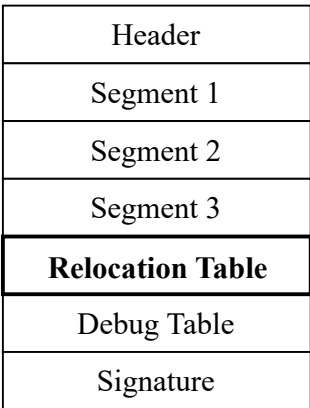


Image Address Space

+ delta

