

# Load Balancing - Structure

## SYT - 5A HIT

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# **1 Instruction**

## **1.1 The Need and Goals for Load Balancing**

This section should describe what's the aim of using load distribution and why or respectively where it's needed.

## **1.2 Use Cases and Examples**

This section should pick up the significant points from the "Needs and Goals" and bring them in a relation with specific, real examples.

## **1.3 Applications**

An overview about the common used applications for load distribution.

## **2 Basic Concepts**

### **2.1 Networking Fundamentals**

Short description and instruction to the Networking fundamentals and their usage in load balancing.

### **2.2 Higher Layered Distribution**

Description how load distribution works on OSI-Layers six and seven.

### **2.3 Load-Distribution Methods**

Summary of common load distribution Methods, their benefits and disadvantages.

## **3 Advanced Concepts**

### **3.1 Session Persistence**

Reasons and benefits of using Session Persistence to track and store session data.

### **3.2 URL Switching**

The flexibility of layer seven load balancing and the included url switching.

### **3.3 Network-Address Translation**

Fast Layer 4 load balancing and the appliance as default gateway.

## **4 Scheduling Algorithms**

### **4.1 Weighted Balance**

Ways to guarantee a weighted balance in busy systems.

### **4.2 Priority**

The meaning of priorities concerning the process of load balancing and how to route traffic to a preferred link, as long it's available.

### **4.3 Overflow**

How to prevent traffic flow from slowing down when the connection runs out of available bandwidth.

### **4.4 Persistence**

Eliminate session termination issue for HTTPS, E-banking, and other secure websites.

### **4.5 Round-Robin**

A closer explanation to the scheduling procedure "Round Robin"

## **5 Caches**

### **5.1 Definition**

Define what a cache is for when we talk about load balancing.

### **5.2 Types**

The different types of caches and their usage as well as benefits and disadvantages.

### **5.3 Deployment**

Examples and explanation how to deploy load distribution using caches.

## **6 Problems**

### **6.1 Mega Proxy Session**

Problems triggered through the use of Mega Proxys on the client site.



## 7 Sources

Titel: Load balancing servers, firewalls, and caches : [timely, practical, reliable]

Autor: Chandra Kopparapu

Jahr: 2002

ISBN: ISBN 0-471-41550-2

TUWS: DAT:964, DAT:224

Titel: Dynamic load balancing : an overview

Autor: Arnold R. Krommer ; Christoph W. Ueberhuber

Jahr: 1992

ISBN: -

TUWS: DAT:351

Titel: Dynamischer Lastausgleich in Parallelrechnersystemen : genetische Algorithmen und eine spezielle Rechnerstruktur

Autor: Michael Witt

Jahr: 1997

ISBN: -

TUWS: -

Titel: Optimal load balancing in distributed computer systems

Autor: Hisao Kameda

Jahr: 1997

ISBN: ISBN 3-540-76130-6

TUWS: -

Titel: Server Load Balancing

Autor: Tony Bourke

Jahr: August 2001

0-596-00050-2, Order Number: 0502

200 pages, 34.95 USD

Link: <http://oreilly.com/catalog/serverload/chapter/ch07.html>

Onlinequellen:

Name: Optimal Load Balancing in Distributed Computer Systems

Link: <http://bookzz.org/book/2092081/f777c1>

Name: Spectral Methods for Efficient Load Balancing Strategies

Link: <http://cs.emis.de/LNI/Dissertation/Dissertation3/GI-Dissertations.03-3.pdf>

Name: Lastverteilung auf dem Konzept des virtuellen Servers

Link: <http://www.nm.ifi.lmu.de/pub/Fopras/fikr02/PDF-Version/fikr02.pdf>

Name: Dynamic Load Balancing and Scheduling

Link: <http://www2.cs.uni-paderborn.de/cs/ag-monien/RESEARCH/LOADBAL/>

Please note that this is just an overview about our collected references so far, to find them in the TU Library. We'll add our last visits during this elaboration.