

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [2]: import os
```

```
In [3]: os.listdir(r"/Users/haleigh/Desktop/Udemy Courses/Data Analysis Projects/Uber Project/Datasets")
```

```
Out[3]: ['other-Lyft_B02510.csv',
'other-FHV-services_jan-aug-2015.csv',
'other-Firstclass_B01536.csv',
'other-Skyline_B00111.csv',
'uber-raw-data-janjune-15_sample.csv',
'uber-raw-data-janjune-15.csv',
'other-American_B01362.csv',
'uber-raw-data-apr14.csv',
'Uber-Jan-Feb-FOIL.csv',
'other-Highclass_B01717.csv',
'uber-raw-data-aug14.csv',
'uber-raw-data-sep14.csv',
'uber-raw-data-jul14.csv',
'other-Federal_02216.csv',
'uber-raw-data-jun14.csv',
'other-Carmel_B00256.csv',
'other-Diplo_B01196.csv',
'other-Dial7_B00887.csv',
'uber-raw-data-may14.csv',
'other-Prestige_B01338.csv']
```

```
In [4]: # obtaining the dataset
uber_15 = pd.read_csv(r"/Users/haleigh/Desktop/Udemy Courses/Data Analysis Projects/Uber Project/Datasets/ube
```

```
In [5]: # showing rows and columns shape
uber_15.shape
```

```
Out[5]: (100000, 4)
```

```
In [6]: # checking type
type(uber_15)
```

Out[6]: pandas.core.frame.DataFrame

```
In [7]: # checking for duplications
uber_15.duplicated().sum()
```

Out[7]: 54

```
In [8]: uber_15.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
```

```
In [9]: uber_15.duplicated().sum()
```

Out[9]: 0

```
In [10]: uber_15.shape
```

Out[10]: (99946, 4)

```
In [11]: uber_15.dtypes
```

Out[11]:

|                      |        |
|----------------------|--------|
| Dispatching_base_num | object |
| Pickup_date          | object |
| Affiliated_base_num  | object |
| locationID           | int64  |
| dtype:               | object |

```
In [12]: uber_15.isnull().sum()
```

Out[12]:

|                      |       |
|----------------------|-------|
| Dispatching_base_num | 0     |
| Pickup_date          | 0     |
| Affiliated_base_num  | 1116  |
| locationID           | 0     |
| dtype:               | int64 |

```
In [13]: # find the first pick up date
uber_15['Pickup_date'][0]
```

Out[13]: '2015-05-02 21:43:00'

```
In [14]: uber_15['Pickup_date'] = pd.to_datetime(uber_15['Pickup_date'])
```

```
In [15]: uber_15['Pickup_date'].dtype
```

```
Out[15]: dtype('<M8[ns]')
```

```
In [16]: uber_15['Pickup_date'][0]
```

```
Out[16]: Timestamp('2015-05-02 21:43:00')
```

```
In [17]: type(uber_15['Pickup_date'][0])
```

```
Out[17]: pandas._libs.tslibs.timestamps.Timestamp
```

```
In [18]: uber_15.dtypes
```

```
Out[18]: Dispatching_base_num      object  
Pickup_date      datetime64[ns]  
Affiliated_base_num      object  
locationID      int64  
dtype: object
```

```
In [19]: # analysing which month has the maximum uber pickups in NYC?  
# extract the month feature  
uber_15
```

```
Out[19]:
```

|       | Dispatching_base_num | Pickup_date         | Affiliated_base_num | locationID |
|-------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|
| 0     | B02617               | 2015-05-02 21:43:00 | B02764              | 237        |
| 1     | B02682               | 2015-01-20 19:52:59 | B02682              | 231        |
| 2     | B02617               | 2015-03-19 20:26:00 | B02617              | 161        |
| 3     | B02764               | 2015-04-10 17:38:00 | B02764              | 107        |
| 4     | B02764               | 2015-03-23 07:03:00 | B00111              | 140        |
| ...   | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...        |
| 99995 | B02764               | 2015-04-13 16:12:00 | B02764              | 234        |
| 99996 | B02764               | 2015-03-06 21:32:00 | B02764              | 24         |
| 99997 | B02598               | 2015-03-19 19:56:00 | B02598              | 17         |
| 99998 | B02682               | 2015-05-02 16:02:00 | B02682              | 68         |
| 99999 | B02764               | 2015-06-24 16:04:00 | B02764              | 125        |

99946 rows × 4 columns

```
uber_15['month'] = uber_15['Pickup_date'].dt.month_name()
```

```
In [20]: uber_15['month'] = uber_15['Pickup_date'].dt.month_name()
```

```
In [21]: uber_15['month']
```

```
Out[21]:
```

|       |         |
|-------|---------|
| 0     | May     |
| 1     | January |
| 2     | March   |
| 3     | April   |
| 4     | March   |
| ...   | ...     |
| 99995 | April   |
| 99996 | March   |
| 99997 | March   |
| 99998 | May     |
| 99999 | June    |

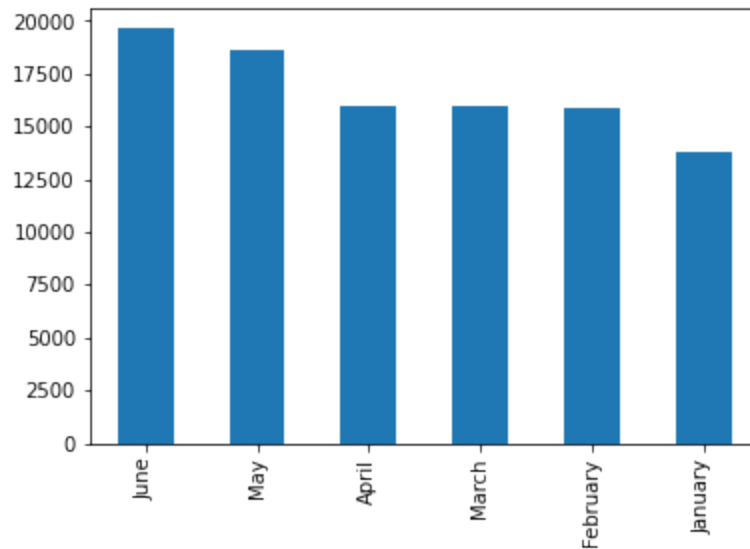
Name: month, Length: 99946, dtype: object

```
In [22]: #freq. table
uber_15['month'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[22]: June      19620  
        May       18660  
        April     15982  
        March     15969  
        February  15896  
        January   13819  
        Name: month, dtype: int64
```

```
In [23]: uber_15['month'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar')
```

```
Out[23]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



```
In [24]: uber_15['Weekday'] = uber_15['Pickup_date'].dt.day_name()  
        uber_15['Day'] = uber_15['Pickup_date'].dt.day  
        uber_15['Hour'] = uber_15['Pickup_date'].dt.hour  
        uber_15['Minute'] = uber_15['Pickup_date'].dt.minute
```

```
In [25]: uber_15.head(4)
```

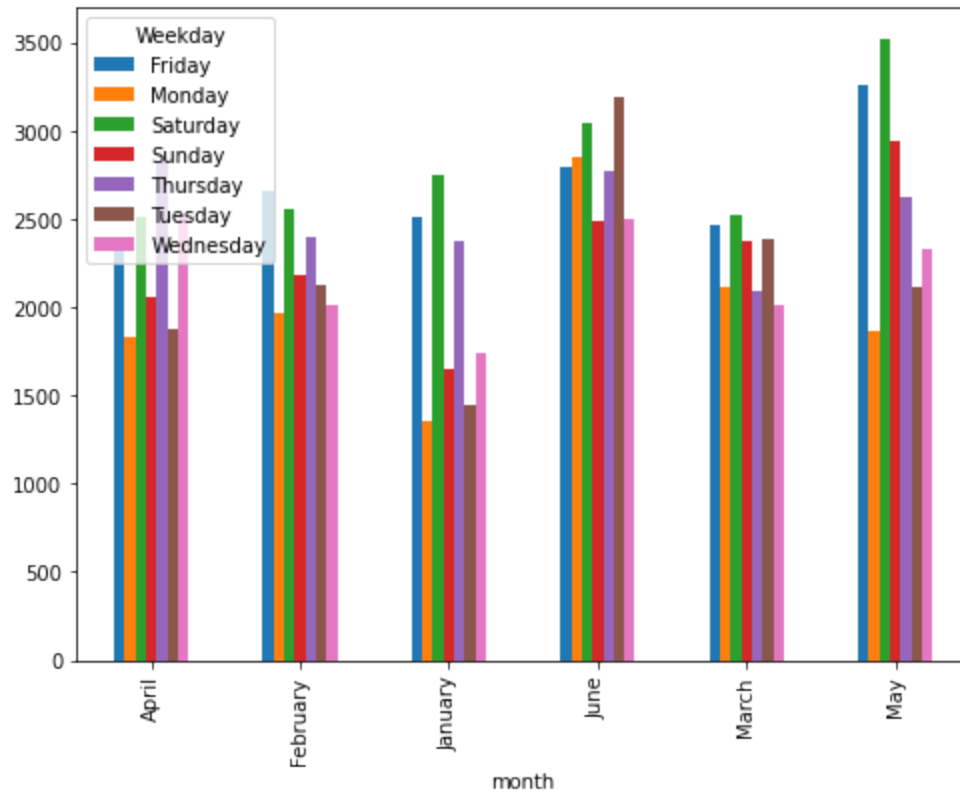
```
Out[25]:
```

|   | Dispatching_base_num | Pickup_date         | Affiliated_base_num | locationID | month   | Weekday  | Day | Hour | Minute |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|---------|----------|-----|------|--------|
| 0 | B02617               | 2015-05-02 21:43:00 | B02764              | 237        | May     | Saturday | 2   | 21   | 43     |
| 1 | B02682               | 2015-01-20 19:52:59 | B02682              | 231        | January | Tuesday  | 20  | 19   | 52     |
| 2 | B02617               | 2015-03-19 20:26:00 | B02617              | 161        | March   | Thursday | 19  | 20   | 26     |
| 3 | B02764               | 2015-04-10 17:38:00 | B02764              | 107        | April   | Friday   | 10  | 17   | 38     |

```
In [26]: pivot = pd.crosstab(index=uber_15['month'], columns=uber_15['Weekday'])
```

```
In [27]: # create grouped bar chart
pivot.plot(kind='bar', figsize = (8,6))
```

```
Out[27]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='month'>
```



```
In [31]: # finding hourly rush in NYC for all days
summary = uber_15.groupby(['Weekday', 'Hour'], as_index = False).size()
```

```
In [32]: summary
```

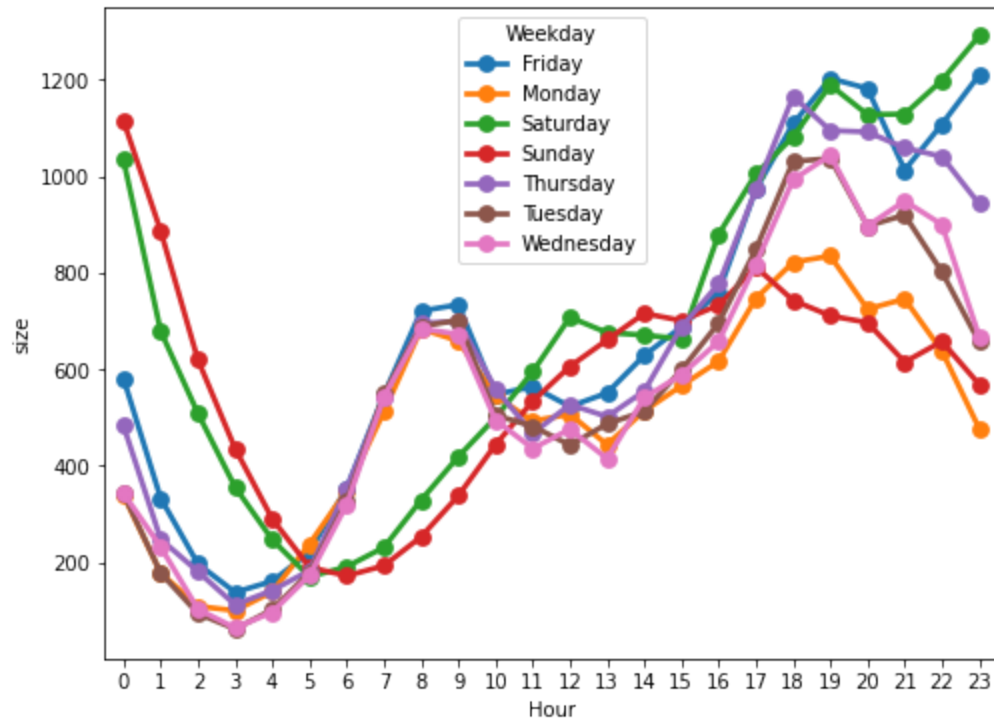
```
Out[32]:
```

|     | Weekday   | Hour | size |
|-----|-----------|------|------|
| 0   | Friday    | 0    | 581  |
| 1   | Friday    | 1    | 333  |
| 2   | Friday    | 2    | 197  |
| 3   | Friday    | 3    | 138  |
| 4   | Friday    | 4    | 161  |
| ... | ...       | ...  | ...  |
| 163 | Wednesday | 19   | 1044 |
| 164 | Wednesday | 20   | 897  |
| 165 | Wednesday | 21   | 949  |
| 166 | Wednesday | 22   | 900  |
| 167 | Wednesday | 23   | 669  |

168 rows × 3 columns

```
In [33]: # making point plot
plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
sns.pointplot(x="Hour", y="size", hue="Weekday", data=summary)
```

```
Out[33]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Hour', ylabel='size'>
```



```
In [36]: # show which base number has the MOST number of active vehicles
# pull from data set to get the base_number and active vehicles
uber_foil = pd.read_csv(r"/Users/haleigh/Desktop/Udemy Courses/Data Analysis Projects/Uber Project/Datasets/U
```

```
In [37]: uber_foil.shape
```

```
Out[37]: (354, 4)
```

```
In [38]: uber_foil.head(3)
```

```
Out[38]:
```

|   | dispatching_base_number | date     | active_vehicles | trips |
|---|-------------------------|----------|-----------------|-------|
| 0 | B02512                  | 1/1/2015 | 190             | 1132  |
| 1 | B02765                  | 1/1/2015 | 225             | 1765  |
| 2 | B02764                  | 1/1/2015 | 3427            | 29421 |

```
In [39]: # making box plot
!pip install chart_studio
```



```
!pip install plotly
```

```
Collecting chart_studio
  Downloading chart_studio-1.1.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.3 kB)
Collecting plotly (from chart_studio)
  Downloading plotly-5.24.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (7.3 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /Users/haleigh/Library/Python/3.10/lib/python/site-packages (from chart_studio) (2.32.3)
Collecting retrying>=1.3.3 (from chart_studio)
  Downloading retrying-1.3.4-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (6.9 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: six in /Users/haleigh/Library/Python/3.10/lib/python/site-packages (from chart_studio) (1.16.0)
Collecting tenacity>=6.2.0 (from plotly->chart_studio)
  Downloading tenacity-9.0.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.2 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.10/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from plotly->chart_studio) (21.3)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /Users/haleigh/Library/Python/3.10/lib/python/site-packages (from requests->chart_studio) (3.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /Users/haleigh/Library/Python/3.10/lib/python/site-packages (from requests->chart_studio) (3.8)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.10/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from requests->chart_studio) (1.26.8)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.10/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from requests->chart_studio) (2024.7.4)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=3.0.5,>=2.0.2 in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.10/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from packaging->plotly->chart_studio) (3.0.7)
Downloading chart_studio-1.1.0-py3-none-any.whl (64 kB)
Downloading retrying-1.3.4-py3-none-any.whl (11 kB)
Downloading plotly-5.24.1-py3-none-any.whl (19.1 MB)
_____ 19.1/19.1 MB 44.8 MB/s eta 0:00:0000:010:01
Downloading tenacity-9.0.0-py3-none-any.whl (28 kB)
Installing collected packages: tenacity, retrying, plotly, chart_studio
Successfully installed chart_studio-1.1.0 plotly-5.24.1 retrying-1.3.4 tenacity-9.0.0
Requirement already satisfied: plotly in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.10/lib/python3.10/site-packages (5.24.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tenacity>=6.2.0 in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.10/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from plotly) (9.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.10/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from plotly) (21.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=3.0.5,>=2.0.2 in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.10/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from packaging->plotly) (3.0.7)
```

```
In [40]: import chart_studio.plotly as py
import plotly.graph_objs as go
import plotly.express as px
```

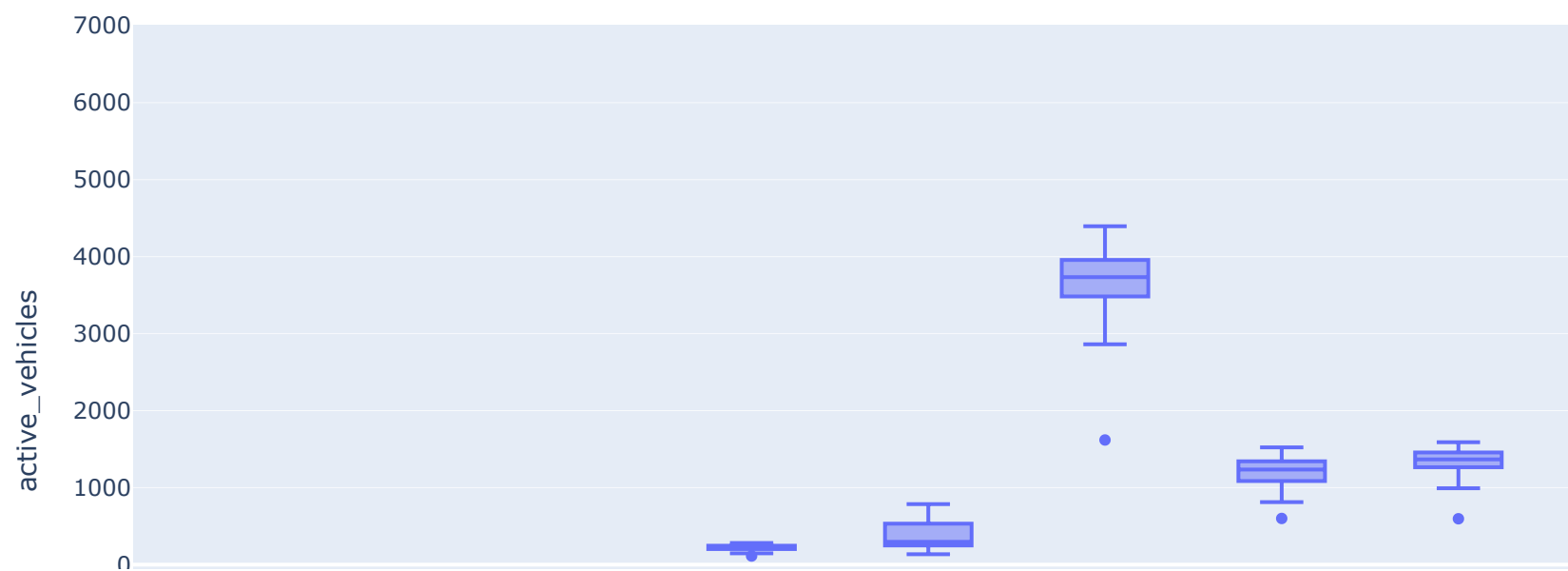
```
from plotly.offline import download_plotlyjs, init_notebook_mode, plot, iplot
```

```
In [41]: init_notebook_mode(connected=True)
```

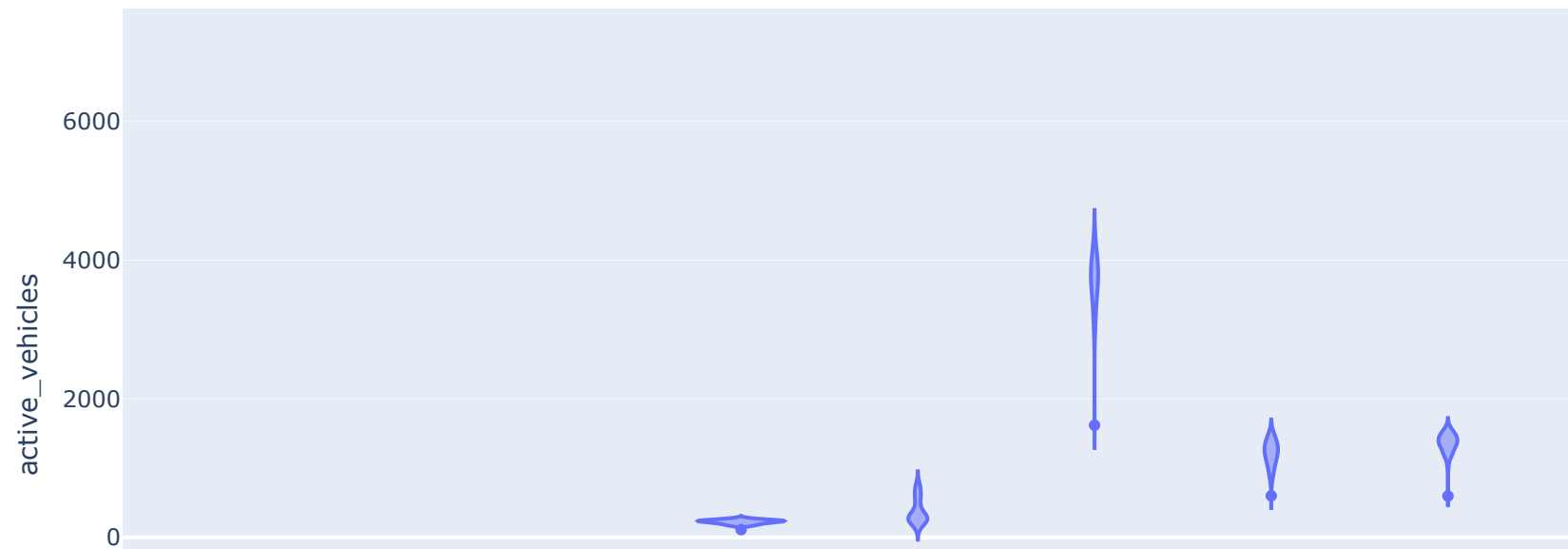
```
In [42]: uber_foil.columns
```

```
Out[42]: Index(['dispatching_base_number', 'date', 'active_vehicles', 'trips'], dtype='object')
```

```
In [43]: px.box(x='dispatching_base_number', y='active_vehicles', data_frame = uber_foil)
```



```
In [45]: px.violin(x='dispatching_base_number', y='active_vehicles', data_frame = uber_foil)
```



```
In [46]: # collect entire data for data analysis
# Big Data --> new .csv file
files = [
    'uber-raw-data-apr14.csv', 'uber-raw-data-aug14.csv',
    'uber-raw-data-jul14.csv', 'uber-raw-data-jun14.csv',
    'uber-raw-data-may14.csv', 'uber-raw-data-sep14.csv'
]
# concatenate these files
```

```
In [51]: final = pd.DataFrame()
path = r"/Users/haleigh/Desktop/Udemy Courses/Data Analysis Projects/Uber Project/Datasets"
```

```
for file in files:
    current_df = pd.read_csv(path+'/'+file)
    final = pd.concat([current_df, final])
```

In [49]: `final.shape`

Out[49]: (18904806, 8)

In [52]: `final.duplicated().sum()`

Out[52]: 1080806

In [53]: `final.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)`

In [54]: `final.shape`

Out[54]: (17824000, 8)

In [55]: `final.head(3)`

Out[55]:

|   | Date/Time        | Lat     | Lon      | Base   | Dispatching_base_num | Pickup_date | Affiliated_base_num | locationID |
|---|------------------|---------|----------|--------|----------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------|
| 0 | 9/1/2014 0:01:00 | 40.2201 | -74.0021 | B02512 | NaN                  | NaN         | NaN                 | NaN        |
| 1 | 9/1/2014 0:01:00 | 40.7500 | -74.0027 | B02512 | NaN                  | NaN         | NaN                 | NaN        |
| 2 | 9/1/2014 0:03:00 | 40.7559 | -73.9864 | B02512 | NaN                  | NaN         | NaN                 | NaN        |

In [61]: *# spatial analysis / locations for uber pick up rushes*  
*# map based visualization*  
`rush_uber = final.groupby(['Lat', 'Lon'], as_index=False).size()`

In [62]: `rush_uber.head(6)`

Out[62]:

|   | Lat     | Lon      | size |
|---|---------|----------|------|
| 0 | 39.6569 | -74.2258 | 1    |
| 1 | 39.6686 | -74.1607 | 1    |
| 2 | 39.7214 | -74.2446 | 1    |
| 3 | 39.8416 | -74.1512 | 1    |
| 4 | 39.9055 | -74.0791 | 1    |
| 5 | 39.9196 | -74.1112 | 1    |

In [63]:

```
# create base map
!pip install folium
```

Collecting folium

Downloading folium-0.17.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.8 kB)

Collecting branca>=0.6.0 (from folium)

Downloading branca-0.8.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)

Requirement already satisfied: jinja2>=2.9 in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.10/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from folium) (3.0.3)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.10/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from folium) (1.22.1)

Requirement already satisfied: requests in /Users/haleigh/Library/Python/3.10/lib/python/site-packages (from folium) (2.32.3)

Collecting xyzservices (from folium)

Downloading xyzservices-2024.9.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (4.1 kB)

Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.10/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from jinja2>=2.9->folium) (2.0.1)

Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /Users/haleigh/Library/Python/3.10/lib/python/site-packages (from requests->folium) (3.3.2)

Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /Users/haleigh/Library/Python/3.10/lib/python/site-packages (from requests->folium) (3.8)

Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.10/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from requests->folium) (1.26.8)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.10/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from requests->folium) (2024.7.4)

Downloading folium-0.17.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (108 kB)

Downloading branca-0.8.0-py3-none-any.whl (25 kB)

Downloading xyzservices-2024.9.0-py3-none-any.whl (85 kB)

Installing collected packages: xyzservices, branca, folium

Successfully installed branca-0.8.0 folium-0.17.0 xyzservices-2024.9.0

```
In [64]: import folium
```

```
In [65]: basemap = folium.Map()
```

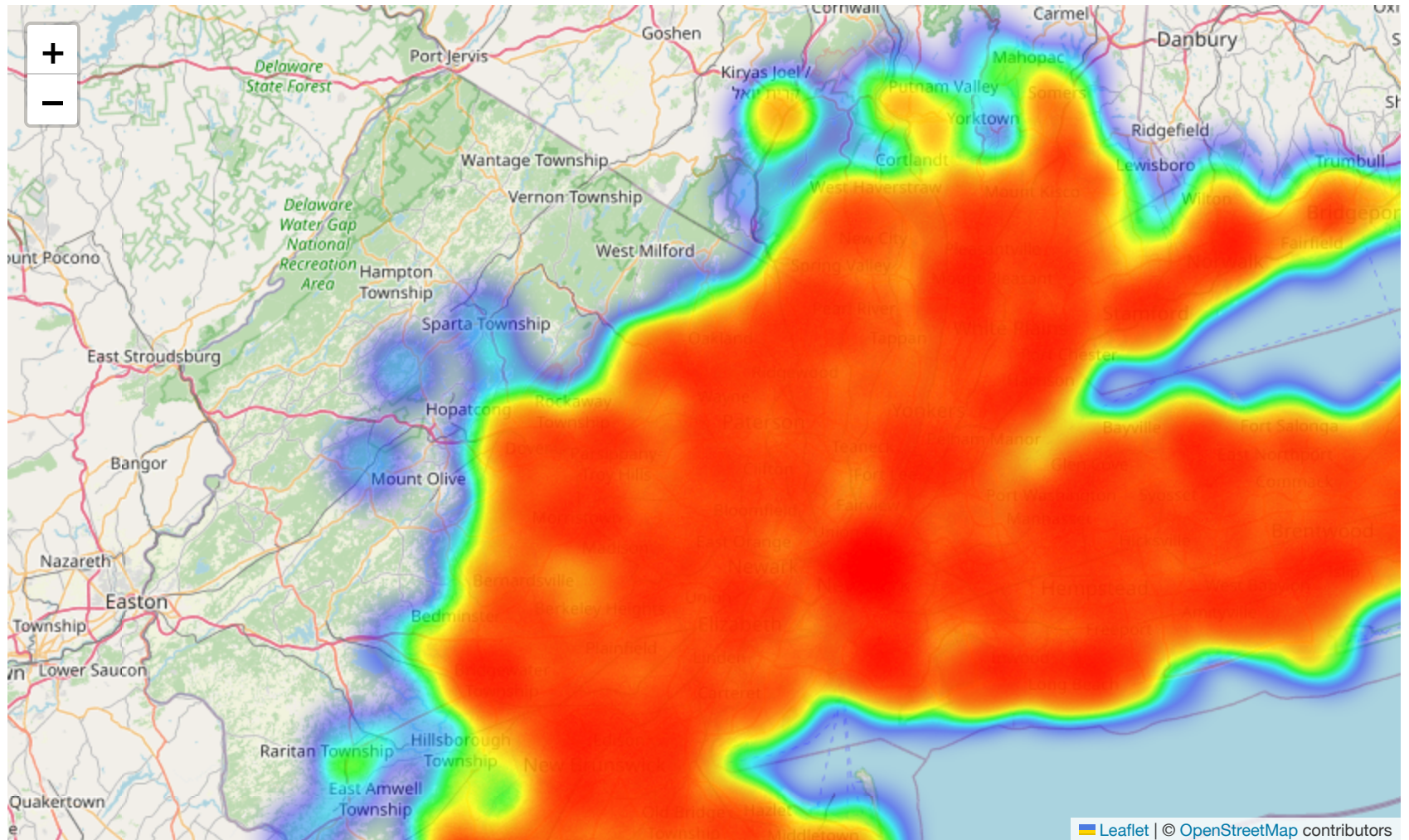
```
In [66]: from folium.plugins import HeatMap
```

```
In [67]: HeatMap(rush_uber).add_to(basemap)
```

```
Out[67]: <folium.plugins.heat_map.HeatMap at 0x31a98e2f0>
```

```
In [68]: # zoom in to see NYC and Manhattan  
basemap
```

Out [68]:



```
In [71]: final['Date/Time'][0]
```

```
Out[71]: 0    9/1/2014 0:01:00
0    5/1/2014 0:02:00
0    6/1/2014 0:00:00
0    7/1/2014 0:03:00
0                NaN
0                NaN
0    8/1/2014 0:03:00
0    4/1/2014 0:11:00
Name: Date/Time, dtype: object
```



```
In [73]: # pair wise analysis to figure out the rush (on hr and weekday)
final['Date/Time'] = pd.to_datetime(final['Date/Time'], format="%m/%d/%Y %H:%M:%S")
```

```
In [74]: final['Date/Time'].dtype
```

```
Out[74]: dtype('<M8[ns]')
```

```
In [79]: final['Day'] = final['Date/Time'].dt.day
final['Hour'] = final['Date/Time'].dt.hour
```

```
In [80]: final.head(4)
```

```
Out[80]:
```

|   | Date/Time              | Lat     | Lon      | Base   | Dispatching_base_num | Pickup_date | Affiliated_base_num | locationID | Day | Hour |
|---|------------------------|---------|----------|--------|----------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------|-----|------|
| 0 | 2014-09-01<br>00:01:00 | 40.2201 | -74.0021 | B02512 | NaN                  | NaN         | NaN                 | NaN        | 1.0 | 0.0  |
| 1 | 2014-09-01<br>00:01:00 | 40.7500 | -74.0027 | B02512 | NaN                  | NaN         | NaN                 | NaN        | 1.0 | 0.0  |
| 2 | 2014-09-01<br>00:03:00 | 40.7559 | -73.9864 | B02512 | NaN                  | NaN         | NaN                 | NaN        | 1.0 | 0.0  |
| 3 | 2014-09-01<br>00:06:00 | 40.7450 | -73.9889 | B02512 | NaN                  | NaN         | NaN                 | NaN        | 1.0 | 0.0  |

```
In [82]: pivot = final.groupby(['Day', 'Hour']).size().unstack()
```

```
In [83]: pivot
```

|          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Out[83]: | Hour | 0.0  | 1.0  | 2.0  | 3.0  | 4.0  | 5.0  | 6.0  | 7.0  | 8.0  | 9.0  | ... | 14.0 | 15.0 | 16.0  | 17.0  | 18.0  | 19.0  | 20.0  | 21.0  |
|          | Day  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|          | 1.0  | 3178 | 1944 | 1256 | 1308 | 1429 | 2126 | 3664 | 5380 | 5292 | 4617 | ... | 6933 | 7910 | 8633  | 9511  | 8604  | 8001  | 7315  | 7803  |
|          | 2.0  | 2435 | 1569 | 1087 | 1414 | 1876 | 2812 | 4920 | 6544 | 6310 | 4712 | ... | 6904 | 8449 | 10109 | 11100 | 11123 | 9474  | 8759  | 8357  |
|          | 3.0  | 3354 | 2142 | 1407 | 1467 | 1550 | 2387 | 4241 | 5663 | 5386 | 4657 | ... | 7226 | 8850 | 10314 | 10491 | 11239 | 9599  | 9026  | 8531  |
|          | 4.0  | 2897 | 1688 | 1199 | 1424 | 1696 | 2581 | 4592 | 6029 | 5704 | 4744 | ... | 7158 | 8515 | 9492  | 10357 | 10259 | 9097  | 8358  | 8649  |
|          | 5.0  | 2733 | 1541 | 1030 | 1253 | 1617 | 2900 | 4814 | 6261 | 6469 | 5530 | ... | 6955 | 8312 | 9609  | 10699 | 10170 | 9430  | 9354  | 9610  |
|          | 6.0  | 4537 | 2864 | 1864 | 1555 | 1551 | 2162 | 3642 | 4766 | 4942 | 4401 | ... | 7235 | 8612 | 9444  | 9929  | 9263  | 8405  | 8117  | 8567  |
|          | 7.0  | 3645 | 2296 | 1507 | 1597 | 1763 | 2422 | 4102 | 5575 | 5376 | 4639 | ... | 7276 | 8474 | 10393 | 11013 | 10573 | 9472  | 8691  | 8525  |
|          | 8.0  | 2830 | 1646 | 1123 | 1483 | 1889 | 3224 | 5431 | 7361 | 7357 | 5703 | ... | 7240 | 8775 | 9851  | 10673 | 9687  | 8796  | 8604  | 8367  |
|          | 9.0  | 2657 | 1724 | 1222 | 1480 | 1871 | 3168 | 5802 | 7592 | 7519 | 5895 | ... | 7877 | 9220 | 10270 | 11910 | 11449 | 9804  | 8909  | 8665  |
|          | 10.0 | 3296 | 2126 | 1464 | 1434 | 1591 | 2594 | 4664 | 6046 | 6158 | 5072 | ... | 7612 | 9578 | 11045 | 11875 | 10934 | 9613  | 9687  | 9240  |
|          | 11.0 | 3036 | 1665 | 1095 | 1424 | 1842 | 2520 | 4954 | 6876 | 6871 | 5396 | ... | 7503 | 8920 | 10125 | 10898 | 10361 | 9327  | 8824  | 8730  |
|          | 12.0 | 3227 | 2147 | 1393 | 1362 | 1757 | 2710 | 4576 | 6250 | 6231 | 5177 | ... | 7743 | 9390 | 10734 | 11713 | 12216 | 10393 | 9965  | 10310 |
|          | 13.0 | 5408 | 3509 | 2262 | 1832 | 1705 | 2327 | 4196 | 5685 | 6060 | 5631 | ... | 8200 | 9264 | 10534 | 11826 | 11450 | 9921  | 8705  | 8423  |
|          | 14.0 | 3748 | 2349 | 1605 | 1656 | 1756 | 2629 | 4257 | 5781 | 5520 | 4824 | ... | 6963 | 8192 | 9511  | 10115 | 9553  | 9146  | 9182  | 8589  |
|          | 15.0 | 2497 | 1515 | 1087 | 1381 | 1862 | 2980 | 5050 | 6837 | 6729 | 5201 | ... | 7633 | 8505 | 10285 | 11959 | 11728 | 11032 | 10509 | 9105  |
|          | 16.0 | 2547 | 1585 | 1119 | 1395 | 1818 | 2966 | 5558 | 7517 | 7495 | 5958 | ... | 7597 | 9290 | 10804 | 11773 | 10855 | 10924 | 10142 | 10374 |
|          | 17.0 | 3155 | 2048 | 1500 | 1488 | 1897 | 2741 | 4562 | 6315 | 5882 | 4934 | ... | 7472 | 8997 | 10323 | 11236 | 11089 | 9919  | 9935  | 9823  |
|          | 18.0 | 3390 | 2135 | 1332 | 1626 | 1892 | 2959 | 4688 | 6618 | 6451 | 5377 | ... | 7534 | 9040 | 10274 | 10692 | 10338 | 9551  | 9310  | 9285  |
|          | 19.0 | 3217 | 2188 | 1604 | 1675 | 1810 | 2639 | 4733 | 6159 | 6014 | 5006 | ... | 7374 | 8898 | 9893  | 10741 | 10429 | 9701  | 10051 | 10049 |
|          | 20.0 | 4475 | 3190 | 2100 | 1858 | 1618 | 2143 | 3584 | 4900 | 5083 | 4765 | ... | 7462 | 8630 | 9448  | 10046 | 9272  | 8592  | 8614  | 8703  |
|          | 21.0 | 4294 | 3194 | 1972 | 1727 | 1926 | 2615 | 4185 | 5727 | 5529 | 4707 | ... | 7064 | 8127 | 9483  | 9817  | 9291  | 8317  | 8107  | 8245  |
|          | 22.0 | 2787 | 1637 | 1175 | 1468 | 1934 | 3151 | 5204 | 6872 | 6850 | 5198 | ... | 7337 | 9148 | 10574 | 10962 | 9884  | 8980  | 8772  | 8430  |
|          | 23.0 | 2546 | 1580 | 1136 | 1429 | 1957 | 3132 | 5204 | 6890 | 6436 | 5177 | ... | 7575 | 9309 | 9980  | 10341 | 10823 | 11347 | 11447 | 10347 |
|          | 24.0 | 3200 | 2055 | 1438 | 1493 | 1798 | 2754 | 4484 | 6013 | 5913 | 5146 | ... | 7083 | 8706 | 10366 | 10786 | 9772  | 9080  | 9213  | 8831  |
|          | 25.0 | 2405 | 1499 | 1072 | 1439 | 1943 | 2973 | 5356 | 7627 | 7078 | 5994 | ... | 7298 | 8732 | 9922  | 10504 | 10673 | 9048  | 8751  | 9508  |

| Hour | 0.0  | 1.0  | 2.0  | 3.0  | 4.0  | 5.0  | 6.0  | 7.0  | 8.0  | 9.0  | ... | 14.0 | 15.0  | 16.0  | 17.0  | 18.0  | 19.0  | 20.0  | 21.0  |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Day  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 26.0 | 3810 | 3065 | 2046 | 1806 | 1730 | 2337 | 3776 | 5172 | 5071 | 4808 | ... | 7269 | 8815  | 9885  | 10697 | 10867 | 10122 | 9820  | 10441 |
| 27.0 | 5196 | 3635 | 2352 | 2055 | 1723 | 2336 | 3539 | 4937 | 5053 | 4771 | ... | 7519 | 8803  | 9793  | 9838  | 9228  | 8267  | 7908  | 8507  |
| 28.0 | 4123 | 2646 | 1843 | 1802 | 1883 | 2793 | 4290 | 5715 | 5671 | 5206 | ... | 7341 | 8584  | 9671  | 9975  | 9132  | 8255  | 8309  | 7949  |
| 29.0 | 2678 | 1827 | 1409 | 1678 | 1948 | 3056 | 5213 | 6852 | 6695 | 5481 | ... | 7630 | 9249  | 10105 | 11113 | 10411 | 9301  | 9270  | 9114  |
| 30.0 | 2401 | 1510 | 1112 | 1403 | 1841 | 3216 | 5757 | 7596 | 7611 | 6064 | ... | 8396 | 10243 | 11554 | 12126 | 12561 | 11024 | 10836 | 10042 |
| 31.0 | 2174 | 1394 | 1087 | 919  | 773  | 997  | 1561 | 2169 | 2410 | 2525 | ... | 4104 | 5099  | 5386  | 5308  | 5350  | 4898  | 4819  | 5064  |

```
In [84]: pivot.style.background_gradient()
```

Out [84]:

| Hour      | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 2.000000 | 3.000000 | 4.000000 | 5.000000 | 6.000000 | 7.000000 | 8.000000 | 9.000000 | 10.0000 |
|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| Day       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |         |
| 1.000000  | 3178     | 1944     | 1256     | 1308     | 1429     | 2126     | 3664     | 5380     | 5292     | 4617     | 4617    |
| 2.000000  | 2435     | 1569     | 1087     | 1414     | 1876     | 2812     | 4920     | 6544     | 6310     | 4712     | 4712    |
| 3.000000  | 3354     | 2142     | 1407     | 1467     | 1550     | 2387     | 4241     | 5663     | 5386     | 4657     | 4712    |
| 4.000000  | 2897     | 1688     | 1199     | 1424     | 1696     | 2581     | 4592     | 6029     | 5704     | 4744     | 4712    |
| 5.000000  | 2733     | 1541     | 1030     | 1253     | 1617     | 2900     | 4814     | 6261     | 6469     | 5530     | 5104    |
| 6.000000  | 4537     | 2864     | 1864     | 1555     | 1551     | 2162     | 3642     | 4766     | 4942     | 4401     | 4812    |
| 7.000000  | 3645     | 2296     | 1507     | 1597     | 1763     | 2422     | 4102     | 5575     | 5376     | 4639     | 4920    |
| 8.000000  | 2830     | 1646     | 1123     | 1483     | 1889     | 3224     | 5431     | 7361     | 7357     | 5703     | 5204    |
| 9.000000  | 2657     | 1724     | 1222     | 1480     | 1871     | 3168     | 5802     | 7592     | 7519     | 5895     | 5404    |
| 10.000000 | 3296     | 2126     | 1464     | 1434     | 1591     | 2594     | 4664     | 6046     | 6158     | 5072     | 4920    |
| 11.000000 | 3036     | 1665     | 1095     | 1424     | 1842     | 2520     | 4954     | 6876     | 6871     | 5396     | 5204    |
| 12.000000 | 3227     | 2147     | 1393     | 1362     | 1757     | 2710     | 4576     | 6250     | 6231     | 5177     | 5104    |
| 13.000000 | 5408     | 3509     | 2262     | 1832     | 1705     | 2327     | 4196     | 5685     | 6060     | 5631     | 5404    |
| 14.000000 | 3748     | 2349     | 1605     | 1656     | 1756     | 2629     | 4257     | 5781     | 5520     | 4824     | 4920    |
| 15.000000 | 2497     | 1515     | 1087     | 1381     | 1862     | 2980     | 5050     | 6837     | 6729     | 5201     | 5304    |
| 16.000000 | 2547     | 1585     | 1119     | 1395     | 1818     | 2966     | 5558     | 7517     | 7495     | 5958     | 5604    |
| 17.000000 | 3155     | 2048     | 1500     | 1488     | 1897     | 2741     | 4562     | 6315     | 5882     | 4934     | 5004    |
| 18.000000 | 3390     | 2135     | 1332     | 1626     | 1892     | 2959     | 4688     | 6618     | 6451     | 5377     | 5104    |
| 19.000000 | 3217     | 2188     | 1604     | 1675     | 1810     | 2639     | 4733     | 6159     | 6014     | 5006     | 5004    |
| 20.000000 | 4475     | 3190     | 2100     | 1858     | 1618     | 2143     | 3584     | 4900     | 5083     | 4765     | 5104    |
| 21.000000 | 4294     | 3194     | 1972     | 1727     | 1926     | 2615     | 4185     | 5727     | 5529     | 4707     | 4920    |
| 22.000000 | 2787     | 1637     | 1175     | 1468     | 1934     | 3151     | 5204     | 6872     | 6850     | 5198     | 5204    |
| 23.000000 | 2546     | 1580     | 1136     | 1429     | 1957     | 3132     | 5204     | 6890     | 6436     | 5177     | 5004    |
| 24.000000 | 3200     | 2055     | 1438     | 1493     | 1798     | 2754     | 4484     | 6013     | 5913     | 5146     | 4920    |
| 25.000000 | 2405     | 1499     | 1072     | 1439     | 1943     | 2973     | 5356     | 7627     | 7078     | 5994     | 5404    |

| Hour      | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 2.000000 | 3.000000 | 4.000000 | 5.000000 | 6.000000 | 7.000000 | 8.000000 | 9.000000 | 10.0000 |
|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| Day       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |         |
| 26.000000 | 3810     | 3065     | 2046     | 1806     | 1730     | 2337     | 3776     | 5172     | 5071     | 4808     | 50      |
| 27.000000 | 5196     | 3635     | 2352     | 2055     | 1723     | 2336     | 3539     | 4937     | 5053     | 4771     | 51      |
| 28.000000 | 4123     | 2646     | 1843     | 1802     | 1883     | 2793     | 4290     | 5715     | 5671     | 5206     | 52      |
| 29.000000 | 2678     | 1827     | 1409     | 1678     | 1948     | 3056     | 5213     | 6852     | 6695     | 5481     | 52      |
| 30.000000 | 2401     | 1510     | 1112     | 1403     | 1841     | 3216     | 5757     | 7596     | 7611     | 6064     | 59      |

```
In [89]: # automating analysis
def gen_pivot_table(df, col1, col2):
    pivot = final.groupby([col1, col2]).size().unstack()
    return pivot.style.background_gradient()
```

```
In [90]: final.columns
```

```
Out[90]: Index(['Date/Time', 'Lat', 'Lon', 'Base', 'Dispatching_base_num',
              'Pickup_date', 'Affiliated_base_num', 'locationID', 'Day', 'Hour'],
              dtype='object')
```

```
In [91]: gen_pivot_table(final, "Day", "Hour")
```

Out[91]:

| Hour | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 2.000000 | 3.000000 | 4.000000 | 5.000000 | 6.000000 | 7.000000 | 8.000000 | 9.000000 | 10.0000 |
|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|

| Day       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1.000000  | 3178 | 1944 | 1256 | 1308 | 1429 | 2126 | 3664 | 5380 | 5292 | 4617 | 4617 |
| 2.000000  | 2435 | 1569 | 1087 | 1414 | 1876 | 2812 | 4920 | 6544 | 6310 | 4712 | 4712 |
| 3.000000  | 3354 | 2142 | 1407 | 1467 | 1550 | 2387 | 4241 | 5663 | 5386 | 4657 | 4712 |
| 4.000000  | 2897 | 1688 | 1199 | 1424 | 1696 | 2581 | 4592 | 6029 | 5704 | 4744 | 4712 |
| 5.000000  | 2733 | 1541 | 1030 | 1253 | 1617 | 2900 | 4814 | 6261 | 6469 | 5530 | 5117 |
| 6.000000  | 4537 | 2864 | 1864 | 1555 | 1551 | 2162 | 3642 | 4766 | 4942 | 4401 | 4817 |
| 7.000000  | 3645 | 2296 | 1507 | 1597 | 1763 | 2422 | 4102 | 5575 | 5376 | 4639 | 4917 |
| 8.000000  | 2830 | 1646 | 1123 | 1483 | 1889 | 3224 | 5431 | 7361 | 7357 | 5703 | 5217 |
| 9.000000  | 2657 | 1724 | 1222 | 1480 | 1871 | 3168 | 5802 | 7592 | 7519 | 5895 | 5417 |
| 10.000000 | 3296 | 2126 | 1464 | 1434 | 1591 | 2594 | 4664 | 6046 | 6158 | 5072 | 4917 |
| 11.000000 | 3036 | 1665 | 1095 | 1424 | 1842 | 2520 | 4954 | 6876 | 6871 | 5396 | 5217 |
| 12.000000 | 3227 | 2147 | 1393 | 1362 | 1757 | 2710 | 4576 | 6250 | 6231 | 5177 | 5117 |
| 13.000000 | 5408 | 3509 | 2262 | 1832 | 1705 | 2327 | 4196 | 5685 | 6060 | 5631 | 5417 |
| 14.000000 | 3748 | 2349 | 1605 | 1656 | 1756 | 2629 | 4257 | 5781 | 5520 | 4824 | 4917 |
| 15.000000 | 2497 | 1515 | 1087 | 1381 | 1862 | 2980 | 5050 | 6837 | 6729 | 5201 | 5317 |
| 16.000000 | 2547 | 1585 | 1119 | 1395 | 1818 | 2966 | 5558 | 7517 | 7495 | 5958 | 5617 |
| 17.000000 | 3155 | 2048 | 1500 | 1488 | 1897 | 2741 | 4562 | 6315 | 5882 | 4934 | 5017 |
| 18.000000 | 3390 | 2135 | 1332 | 1626 | 1892 | 2959 | 4688 | 6618 | 6451 | 5377 | 5117 |
| 19.000000 | 3217 | 2188 | 1604 | 1675 | 1810 | 2639 | 4733 | 6159 | 6014 | 5006 | 5017 |
| 20.000000 | 4475 | 3190 | 2100 | 1858 | 1618 | 2143 | 3584 | 4900 | 5083 | 4765 | 5117 |
| 21.000000 | 4294 | 3194 | 1972 | 1727 | 1926 | 2615 | 4185 | 5727 | 5529 | 4707 | 4917 |
| 22.000000 | 2787 | 1637 | 1175 | 1468 | 1934 | 3151 | 5204 | 6872 | 6850 | 5198 | 5217 |
| 23.000000 | 2546 | 1580 | 1136 | 1429 | 1957 | 3132 | 5204 | 6890 | 6436 | 5177 | 5017 |
| 24.000000 | 3200 | 2055 | 1438 | 1493 | 1798 | 2754 | 4484 | 6013 | 5913 | 5146 | 4917 |
| 25.000000 | 2405 | 1499 | 1072 | 1439 | 1943 | 2973 | 5356 | 7627 | 7078 | 5994 | 5417 |

| Hour      | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 2.000000 | 3.000000 | 4.000000 | 5.000000 | 6.000000 | 7.000000 | 8.000000 | 9.000000 | 10.0000 |
|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| Day       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |         |
| 26.000000 | 3810     | 3065     | 2046     | 1806     | 1730     | 2337     | 3776     | 5172     | 5071     | 4808     | 50      |
| 27.000000 | 5196     | 3635     | 2352     | 2055     | 1723     | 2336     | 3539     | 4937     | 5053     | 4771     | 51      |
| 28.000000 | 4123     | 2646     | 1843     | 1802     | 1883     | 2793     | 4290     | 5715     | 5671     | 5206     | 52      |
| 29.000000 | 2678     | 1827     | 1409     | 1678     | 1948     | 3056     | 5213     | 6852     | 6695     | 5481     | 52      |
| 30.000000 | 2401     | 1510     | 1112     | 1403     | 1841     | 3216     | 5757     | 7596     | 7611     | 6064     | 59      |