

# Workshop on Doing Data Analysis

*Michael Andreae*

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## Introduction

This is an R Markdown document to introduce you to R and Rstudio. (For more details on using R Markdown see <http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com>).

To learn more about R goto QickR clicking this link: <http://www.statmethods.net/>

```
print("this is code")
```

Computer code (above) will lead to an action on the screen (below) looking like this:

```
## [1] "this is code"
```

**Below is text explaining what happend:** You called the function *print* and it printed the string between the brackets. Try printing hello world. . . , note what is printed needs to be between the brackets and if it is a string in double quotation marks.

## First Step: Calculating something

```
# Commenting  
# Simple calculations  
5+5
```

```
## [1] 10
```

```
6^2
```

```
## [1] 36
```

```
2^8
```

```
## [1] 256
```

```
2.4 * 4.5
```

```
## [1] 10.8
```

```
3/5
```

```
## [1] 0.6
```

```
(3+3)* 4+5
```

```
## [1] 29
```

```
# Square Root  
sqrt(4)
```

```
## [1] 2
```

## Second Step: Generating Data

```
# a sequence  
1:10
```

```
## [1] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
```

```
# Assigning (putting numbers into) variables  
a<- 4  
b<-5  
a*b
```

```
## [1] 20
```

```
c <- 1:10  
# c
```

## Third Step: Your workspace ty

```
getwd() # print the current working directory - cwd
```

```
## [1] "C:/Users/Micheal/Dropbox/Professional/Teaching and presentations/ASA-IARS-PGA/seminar/Doing Data Science/
```

```
ls() # list the objects in the current workspace
```

```
## [1] "a" "b" "c"
```

## Different data types