

OLEH: HASBULLAH ABU BAKAR

ASAS SQL PROGRAMMING



HASBULLAH ABU BAKAR

- 12 tahun pengalaman dalam SQL dan Database (MySQL, Oracle and SQL Server)
- Menulis
 - 2 buah novel fiksiyen sains
 - <https://hasbullahabubakar.substack.com/>
- Gemar membaca tentang Teknologi dan Psikologi

OBJEKTIF KELAS

- Memperkenalkan asas SQL
- Memberikan contoh-contoh yang sering digunakan dalam industry untuk data analysis

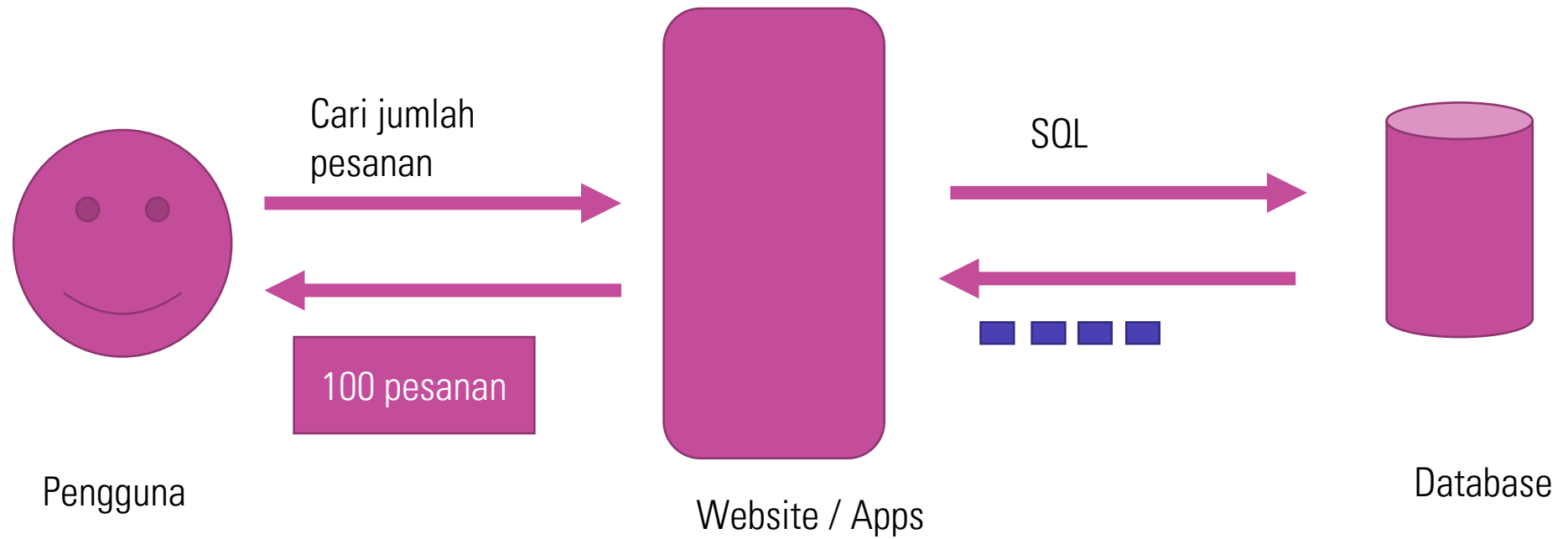
The background features several thin, light purple lines that intersect to form a series of overlapping, irregular polygons, creating a modern, geometric aesthetic.

*“DATA IS THE NEW
OIL”*

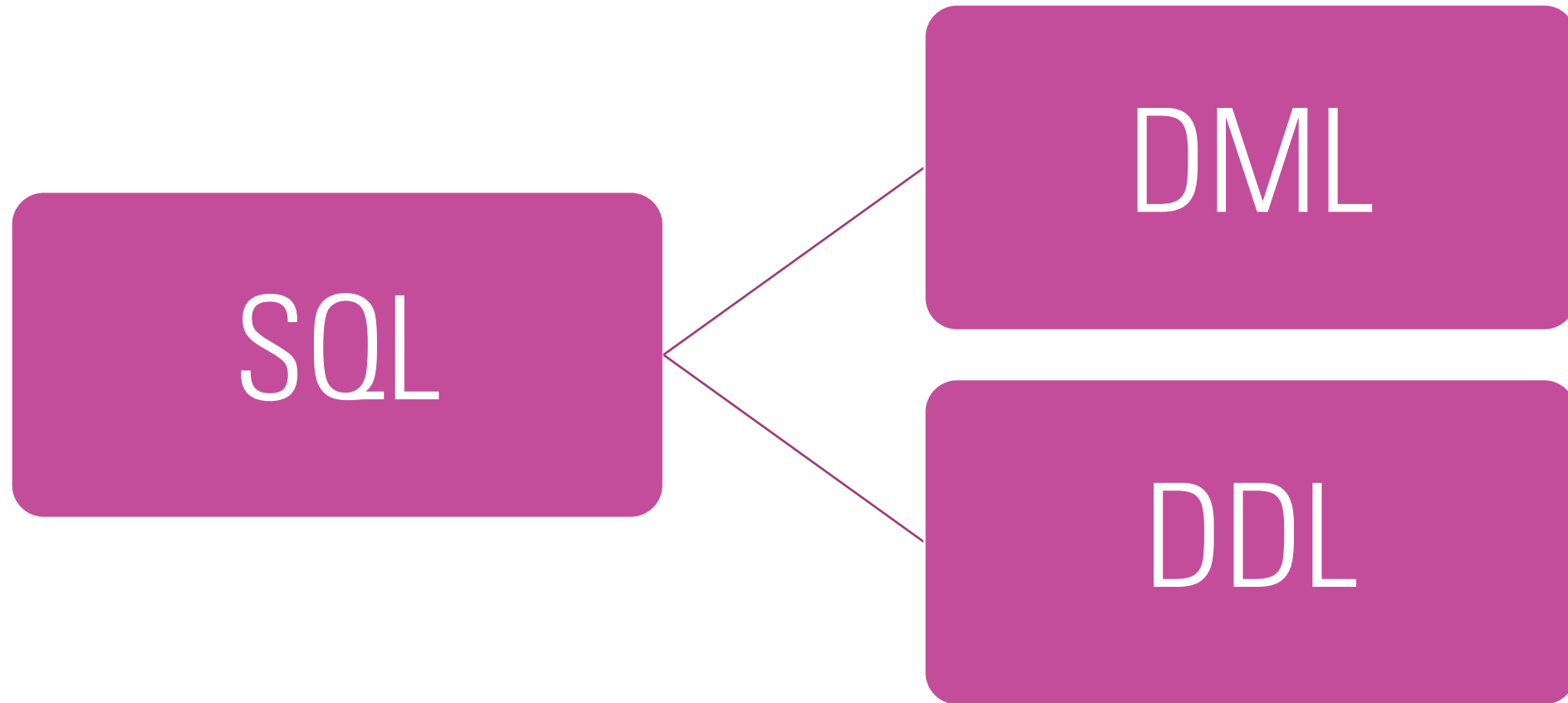
APA ITU SQL

- SQL = *Structured Query Language*
- *Programming Language* untuk manipulasi data dan membina struktur *Relational Database*
- Contoh-contoh Database yang menggunakan SQL
 - Oracle
 - MySQL (Fokus kita hari ini)
 - SQL Server
 - Postgres
 - IBM DB2

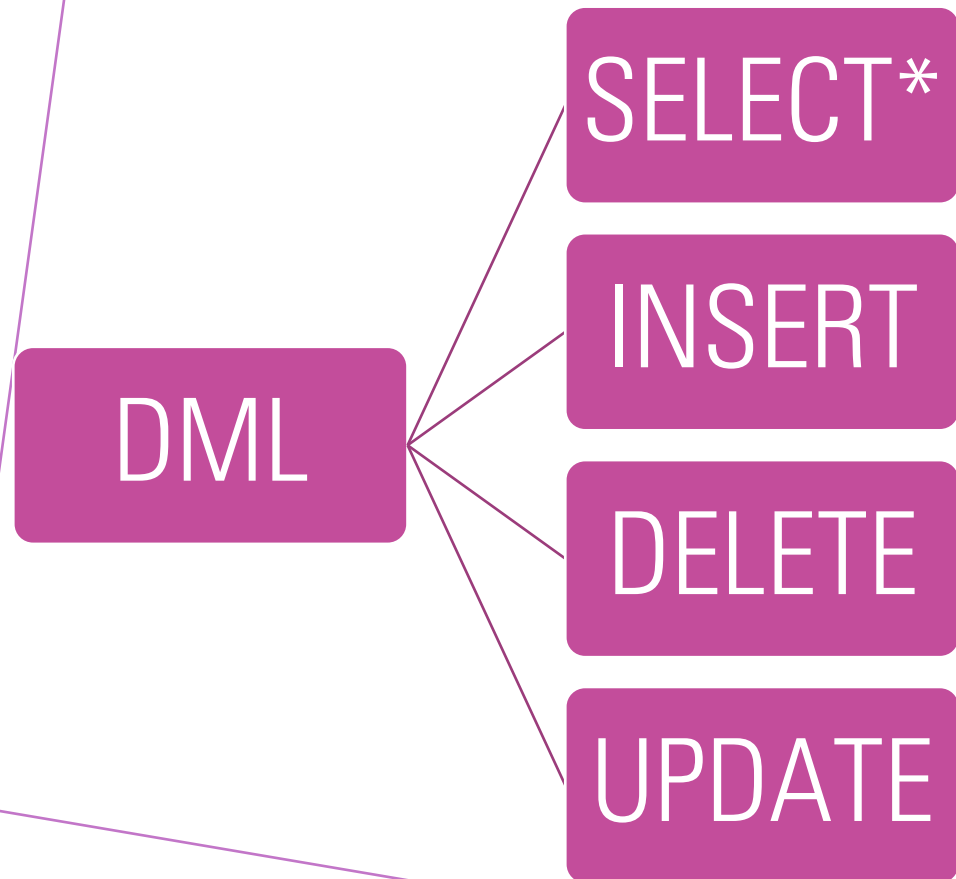
APA?



JENIS-JENIS SQL COMMAND

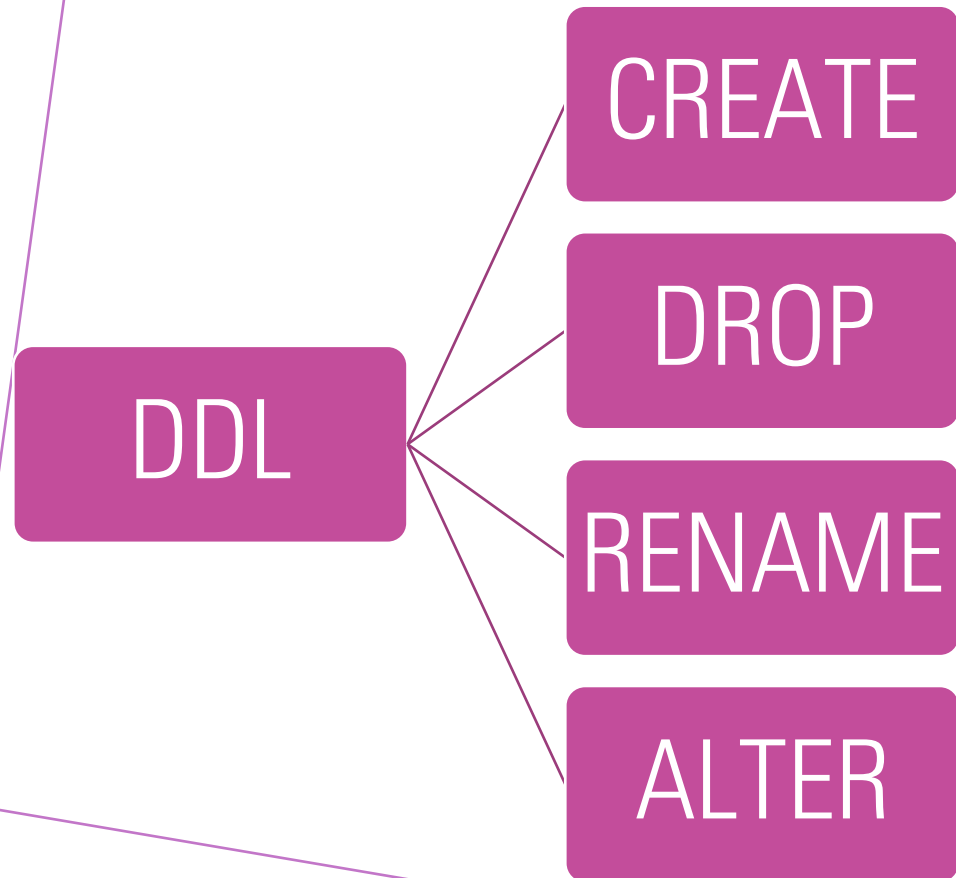


DML – DATA MANIPULATION LANGUAGE



- Digunakan untuk manipulasi dan mendapatkan data daripada objek database
- Boleh menggunakan WHERE keyword

DDL – DATA DEFINITION LANGUAGE



- Digunakan untuk mengubah struktur objek database
- Tidak Boleh menggunakan WHERE keyword

DATABASE OBJEK?

- TABLE
- VIEW
- TRIGGER
- INDEX

ASAS STRUKTUR *TABLE*

Column

ID_PELAJAR	NAMA	JANTINA	TARIKH_LAHIR
00001	AMINAH	P	20-01-1996
00002	KAMAL	L	12-02-1997
00003	LI LING	P	25-03-1997
00004	AHMAD	L	05-04-1996
00005	WONG	L	20-05-1996
00006	RAJESH	L	20-06-1996

Row

ASAS STRUKTUR *SELECT*

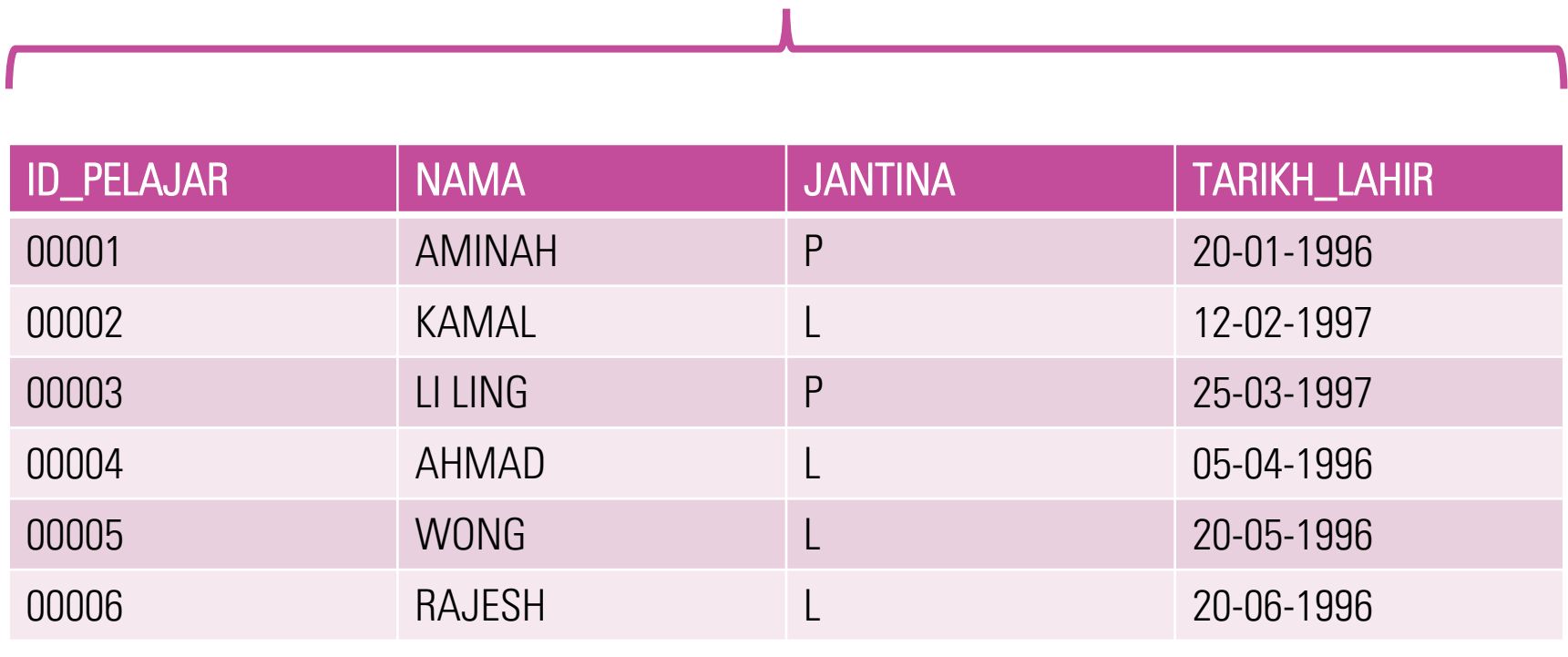
Column

```
SELECT ID_PELAJAR, NAMA  
FROM PELAJAR  
WHERE JANTINA = 'L'
```

Row

ASAS STRUKTUR *TABLE*

SELECT



ID_PELAJAR	NAMA	JANTINA	TARIKH_LAHIR
00001	AMINAH	P	20-01-1996
00002	KAMAL	L	12-02-1997
00003	LI LING	P	25-03-1997
00004	AHMAD	L	05-04-1996
00005	WONG	L	20-05-1996
00006	RAJESH	L	20-06-1996

WHERE

CONTOH 1: Cari Pelajar-pelajar lelaki

ID_PELAJAR	NAMA	JANTINA	TARIKH_LAHIR
00001	AMINAH	P	20-01-1996
00002	KAMAL	L	12-02-1997
00003	LI LING	P	25-03-1997
00004	AHMAD	L	05-04-1996
00005	WONG	L	20-05-1996
00006	RAJESH	L	20-06-1996



ID_PELAJAR	NAMA	JANTINA	TARIKH_LAHIR
00002	KAMAL	L	12-02-1997
00004	AHMAD	L	05-04-1996
00005	WONG	L	20-05-1996
00006	RAJESH	L	20-06-1996

```
SELECT ID_PELAJAR, NAMA, JANTINA,  
TARIKH_LAHIR  
FROM PELAJAR  
WHERE JANTINA = 'L'
```

CONTOH 2: Cari pelajar yang mempunyai id '00003'

ID_PELAJAR	NAMA	JANTINA	TARIKH_LAHIR
00001	AMINAH	P	20-01-1996
00002	KAMAL	L	12-02-1997
00003	LI LING	P	25-03-1997
00004	AHMAD	L	05-04-1996
00005	WONG	L	20-05-1996
00006	RAJESH	L	20-06-1996



ID_PELAJAR	NAMA	JANTINA	TARIKH_LAHIR
00003	LI LING	P	25-03-1997

```
SELECT ID_PELAJAR, NAMA, JANTINA,  
TARIKH_LAHIR  
FROM PELAJAR  
WHERE ID_PELAJAR = '00003'
```

CONTOH 3: Tunjukkan semua **ID** pelajar

ID_PELAJAR	NAMA	JANTINA	TARIKH_LAHIR
00001	AMINAH	P	20-01-1996
00002	KAMAL	L	12-02-1997
00003	LI LING	P	25-03-1997
00004	AHMAD	L	05-04-1996
00005	WONG	L	20-05-1996
00006	RAJESH	L	20-06-1996



ID_PELAJAR
00001
00002
00003
00004
00005
00006

```
SELECT ID_PELAJAR  
FROM PELAJAR;
```


CONTOH 4: Tunjukkan semua ID, NAMA pelajar

ID_PELAJAR	NAMA	JANTINA	TARIKH_LAHIR
00001	AMINAH	P	20-01-1996
00002	KAMAL	L	12-02-1997
00003	LI LING	P	25-03-1997
00004	AHMAD	L	05-04-1996
00005	WONG	L	20-05-1996
00006	RAJESH	L	20-06-1996



ID_PELAJAR	NAMA
00001	AMINAH
00002	KAMAL
00003	LI LING
00004	AHMAD
00005	WONG
00006	RAJESH

```
SELECT ID_PELAJAR, NAMA  
FROM PELAJAR;
```

CONTOH 4: Tunjukkan semua **ID, NAMA, TARIKH LAHIR** pelajar **perempuan**

ID_PELAJAR	NAMA	JANTINA	TARIKH_LAHIR
00001	AMINAH	P	20-01-1996
00002	KAMAL	L	12-02-1997
00003	LI LING	P	25-03-1997
00004	AHMAD	L	05-04-1996
00005	WONG	L	20-05-1996
00006	RAJESH	L	20-06-1996



ID_PELAJAR	NAMA	JANTINA	TARIKH_LAHIR
00001	AMINAH	P	20-01-1996
00003	LI LING	P	25-03-1997

```
SELECT ID_PELAJAR, NAMA,  
TARIKH_LAHIR  
FROM PELAJAR  
WHERE JANTINA='P';
```

The background features several thin, purple lines that intersect to form a series of irregular, overlapping polygons. These lines are positioned primarily along the top and right edges of the frame, creating a modern, geometric aesthetic.

DEMO 1

The background features several thin, intersecting purple lines that create a geometric, abstract pattern across the entire page.

GROUP BY

GROUP BY

- Digunakan untuk membuat nilai rumusan pada sekumpulan *row*
- Command GROUP BY tidak wajib dalam sebuah SELECT command tetapi sangat penting jika anda ingin membuat analysis data yang mempunyai banyak *row*

ASAS STRUKTUR *SELECT*

```
select CAWANGAN, AVG(JUALAN) as PURATA_JUALAN  
from jualan  
group by cawangan  
HAVING AVG(JUALAN) > 10000;
```

JENIS FUNGSI AGGREGATE

(KUMPULAN)

<i>JENIS Aggregate</i>	<i>Command</i>
Hitung jumlah <i>rows</i>	COUNT()
Average	AVG()
Jumlah	SUM()
Nilai Maximum	MAX()
Nilai Minimum	MIN()

ASAS STRUKTUR *TABLE (JUALAN)*

ID_AGENT	NAMA	CAWANGAN	JUALAN
00001	AMINAH	KEDAH	50000
00002	KAMAL	KL	10000
00003	LI LING	KEDAH	100
00004	AHMAD	KL	5000
00005	WONG	KL	5
00006	RAJESH	KL	100

CONTOH 1: Cari Jumlah Agent berdasarkan Cawangan

ID_AGENT	NAMA	CAWANGAN	JUALAN
00001	AMINAH	KEDAH	50000
00002	KAMAL	KL	10000
00003	LI LING	KEDAH	100
00004	AHMAD	KL	5000
00005	WONG	KL	5
00006	RAJESH	KL	100



CAWANGAN	KIRA_AGENT
KL	4
KEDAH	2

```
select CAWANGAN, COUNT(*) as  
KIRA_AGENT  
from jualan  
group by cawangan;
```

CONTOH 2: Cari Jumlah Jualan Agent berdasarkan Cawangan

ID_AGENT	NAMA	CAWANGAN	JUALAN
00001	AMINAH	KEDAH	50000
00002	KAMAL	KL	10000
00003	LI LING	KEDAH	100
00004	AHMAD	KL	5000
00005	WONG	KL	5
00006	RAJESH	KL	100



CAWANGAN	JUMLAH_JUALAN
KEDAH	50100
KL	15105

```
select CAWANGAN, SUM(JUALAN) as  
JUMLAH_JUALAN  
from jualan  
group by cawangan;
```

CONTOH 3: Cari Purata Jualan Agent berdasarkan Cawangan

ID_AGENT	NAMA	CAWANGAN	JUALAN
00001	AMINAH	KEDAH	50000
00002	KAMAL	KL	10000
00003	LI LING	KEDAH	100
00004	AHMAD	KL	5000
00005	WONG	KL	5
00006	RAJESH	KL	100



CAWANGAN	PURATA_JUALAN
KEDAH	25050
KL	3776.25

```
select CAWANGAN, AVG(JUALAN) as  
PURATA_JUALAN  
from jualan  
group by cawangan;
```

CONTOH 4: Cari Purata Jualan Agent berdasarkan Cawangan melebihi 10,000

ID_AGENT	NAMA	CAWANGAN	JUALAN
00001	AMINAH	KEDAH	50000
00002	KAMAL	KL	10000
00003	LI LING	KEDAH	100
00004	AHMAD	KL	5000
00005	WONG	KL	5
00006	RAJESH	KL	100



CAWANGAN	PURATA_JUALAN
KEDAH	25050

```
select CAWANGAN, AVG(JUALAN) as  
PURATA_JUALAN  
from jualan  
group by cawangan  
HAVING AVG(JUALAN) > 10000;
```

The background features several thin, intersecting purple lines that create a geometric, abstract pattern across the entire slide.

DEMO 2

The background features several thin, purple lines that intersect to form a series of irregular, overlapping geometric shapes, creating a modern, abstract frame.

FUNCTION

BUILT-IN FUNCTION MYSQL

- Function yang sering disediakan oleh DB (MySQL)
- Memudahkan analysis data, string manipulation, data calculation

Jenis-jenis Function

```
graph TD; A[Jenis-jenis Function] --> B[String]; A --> C[Math]; A --> D[Date]; A --> E[Advanced];
```

String

Math

Date

Advanced

STRING FUNCTION

String Functions

ASCII	LEFT	RIGHT
CHAR_LENGTH	LENGTH	RPAD
CHARACTER_LENGTH	LOCATE	RTRIM
CONCAT	LOWER	SPACE
CONCAT_WS	LPAD	STRCMP
FIELD	LTRIM	SUBSTR
FIND_IN_SET	MID	SUBSTRING
FORMAT	POSITION	SUBSTRING_INDEX
INSERT	REPEAT	TRIM
INSTR	REPLACE	UCASE
LCASE	REVERSE	UPPER

MATH FUNCTION

Numeric/Math Functions

ABS	DIV	PI
ACOS	EXP	POW
ASIN	FLOOR	POWER
ATAN	GREATEST	RADIANS
ATAN2	LEAST	RAND
AVG	LN	ROUND
CEIL	LOG	SIGN
CEILING	LOG10	SIN
COS	LOG2	SQRT
COT	MAX	SUM
COUNT	MIN	TAN
DEGREES	MOD	TRUNCATE

DATE FUNCTION

Date/Time Functions

ADDDATE	EXTRACT	SECOND
ADDTIME	FROM_DAYS	STR_TO_DATE
CURDATE	HOUR	SUBDATE
CURRENT_DATE	LAST_DAY	SUBTIME
CURRENT_TIME	LOCALTIME	SYSDATE
CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	LOCALTIMESTAMP	TIME
CURTIME	MAKEDATE	TIME_FORMAT
DATE	MAKETIME	TIME_TO_SEC
DATE_ADD	MICROSECOND	TIMEDIFF
DATE_FORMAT	MINUTE	TIMESTAMP
DATE_SUB	MONTH	TO_DAYS
DATEDIFF	MONTHNAME	WEEK
DAY	NOW	WEEKDAY
DAYNAME	PERIOD_ADD	WEEKOFYEAR
DAYOFMONTH	PERIOD_DIFF	YEAR
DAYOFWEEK	QUARTER	YEARWEEK
DAYOFYEAR	SEC_TO_TIME	

ADVANCE FUNCTION

BIN

BINARY

CASE

CAST

COALESCE

CONNECTION_ID

CONV

CONVERT

CURRENT_USER

DATABASE

IF

IFNULL

ISNULL

LAST_INSERT_ID

NULLIF

SESSION_USER

SYSTEM_USER

USER

VERSION

ASAS STRUKTUR *FUNCTION*

```
select <NamaFunction>(<NamaColumn>) as PURATA_JUALAN  
from jualan;
```

Jumlah NamaColumn bergantung kepada jenis function.

ASAS STRUKTUR *TABLE (JUALAN)*

ID_AGENT	NAMA	CAWANGAN	JUALAN
00001	AMINAH	KEDAH	50000
00002	KAMAL	KL	10000
00003	LI LING	KEDAH	100
00004	AHMAD	KL	5000
00005	WONG	KL	5
00006	RAJESH	KL	100

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DEMO 3

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TERIMA KASIH