

Story of a Hack...

- November 24, 2014: A hacker group ("Guardians of Peace" (GOP)) leaked a release of confidential data from the film studio Sony Pictures Entertainment.
 - ■The data included personal information about Sony Pictures employees, e-mails between employees, executive salaries, and copies of unreleased Sony films.



(Wikipedia)

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Story of a Hack...

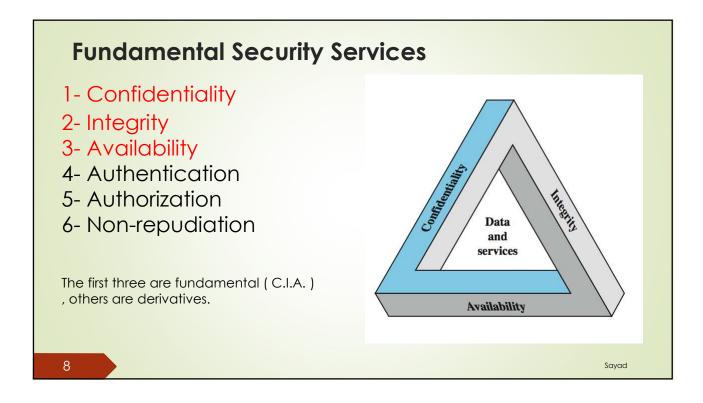
- December 2014: The GOP demanded that Sony pull its film <u>The Interview</u>, and threatened terrorist attacks at cinemas screening the film.
 - Major U.S. cinemas decided not to screen the film. Sony wanted to cancel the release. Obama insisted on the release.
 - US officials, after evaluating the software, techniques, and network sources used, alleged that the attack was sponsored by North Korea. North Korea has denied all responsibility.

Yahoo Hack (publicized in 2016) → 🖒 🏠 | A help.yahoo.com/kb/account/SLN27925.html YAHOO! Clearing the Security Breach Alert If you're contacting us because you're unable to clear the security breach alert, click the X in the upper-right hand corner on your keyboard to clear the message. This should clear the alert and allow you to view your mail. Bcrypt is a password hashing mechanism Top that incorporates security features, Account Security Issue FAQs Sign including salting and We have confirmed, based on a recent investigation, that a copy of certain user account information was Wate multiple rounds of stolen from our network in late 2014 by what we believe is a state-sponsored actor. The account information computation. may have included names, email addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, hashed passwords (the vast Con majority with bcrypt) and, in some cases, encrypted or unencrypted security questions and answers. The ongoing investigation suggests that stolen information did not include unprotected passwords, payment card data, or bank account information; payment card data and bank account information are not stored in the system that the investigation has found to be affected Below are FAQs containing details about this issue and steps that users can take to help protect their What happened? ♠ Was my account affected? Savad

Standards and Concepts

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Confidentiality

Confidentiality means keeping the information hidden from the eyes of others.

We usually encrypt the data to achieve this goal in the digital world.

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Integrity



Means making sure the data is not modified or tampered with.

Even if the data is encrypted and is confidential, it can be modified.

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Availability

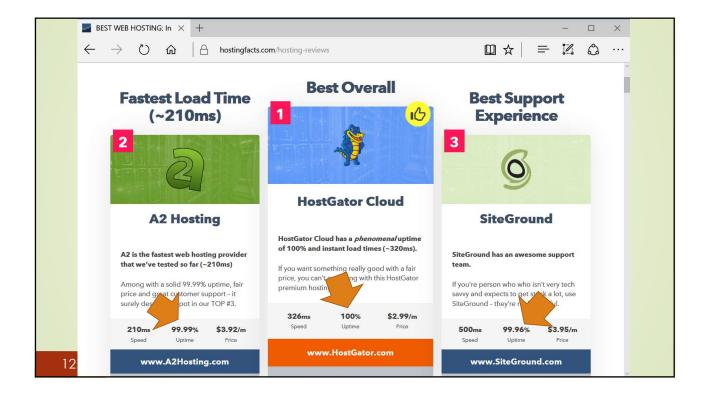
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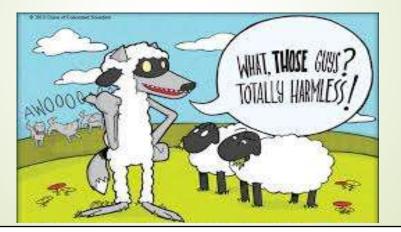
Availability means the service should be up and available.

Some service provider show their availability rate by up-time: e.g. 99.9% up time



Authentication

Authentication means making sure the one who claims an ID, is really the one he says.



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Authorization

Authorization means giving permission to access resources.

This is directly related to the access-control topic.

Examples are keys (to doors) in the real world.

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SEE SANTA!

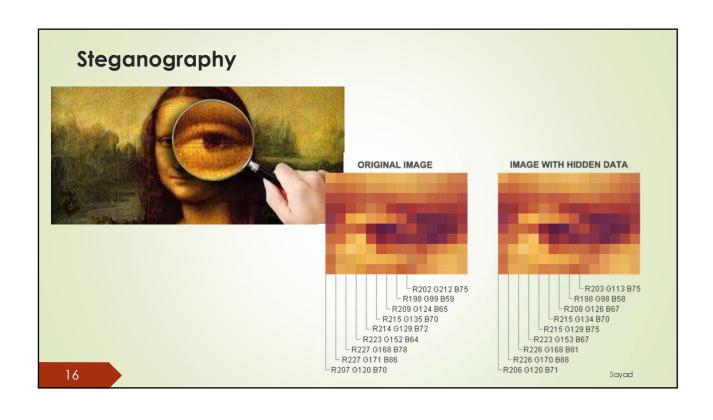


"First off, I'd like to categorically deny any wrongdoing...."

Non-repudiation

Non-repudiation is the service that makes sure no one can deny what he/she has done.

e.g. when you sign a contract digitally, you can't say I haven't done it.



Key Definitions

تعاریف کلیدی

► Vulnerability (آسیب پذیری):

A weakness in the design, implementation or operation of a system

Threat (تهدید):

The possibility/potential that an adversary takes advantage of the vulnerability

Attack (حمله):

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Act of exploiting a vulnerability

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Every valuable thing owned. Example are: Devices, Tools, Machinery, ... Valuable information / data / plans Bandwidth Employees (people) Reputation -> Website defacing attacks target this In IoT, probably data is the most precious asset

Key Definitions

تعاریف کلیدی

■ Incident:

A set of events that once triggered, jeopardize the security.

notice that not all events are incidents!

Risk

A measure for assessing an uncertain source's impact on objectives/assets.

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Key Definitions

تعاریف کلیدی

■ Control:

Every technical, legal or administrative method used to manage and reduce the risk. Examples:

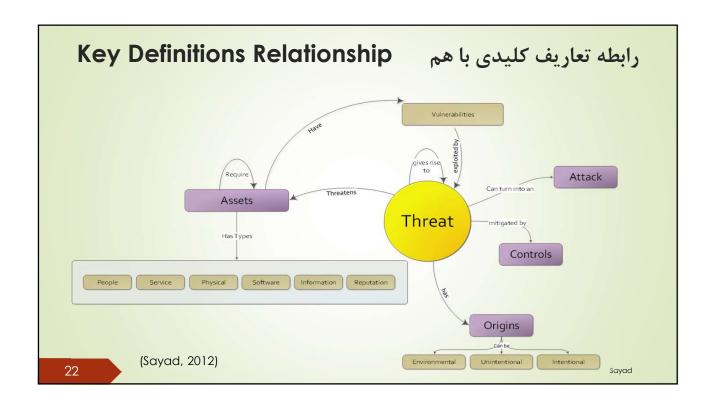
- Trainings
- Policies
- Procedures
- Security Cameras
- Antiviruses
- Firewalls

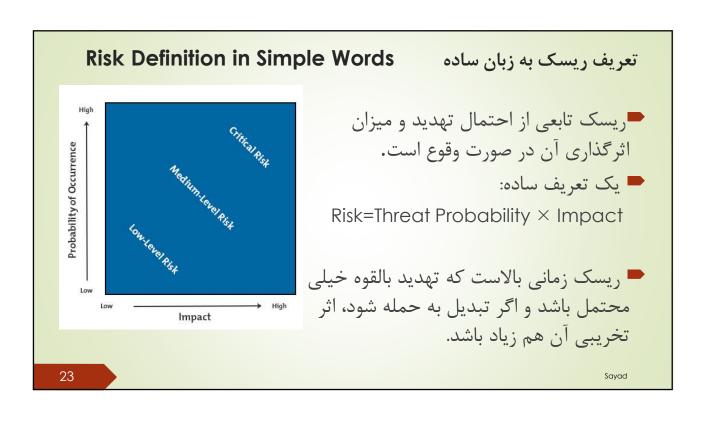
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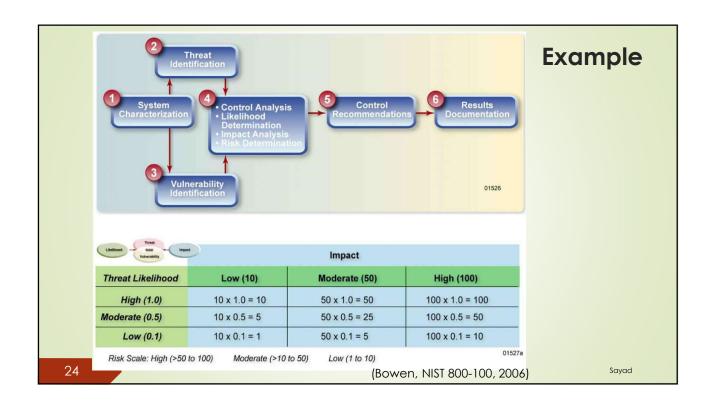
Key Definitions

تعاریف کلیدی

- اما موسسه استاندارد جهانی (ISO)، تهدید را عامل بالقوه ایجاد یک واقعه تعریف نموده که می تواند (با استفاده از یک آسیب پذیری) موجب صدمه رسیدن به سازمان شود.
 - آنچه در تعاریف کلیدی ارایه شد، نسخه ای ساده و قابل استفاده در این درس است.







Loss Formulation

فرموله كردن خسارت

Loss happens when security is breached.

 $SLE = AV \times EF$

SLE = Single Loss Expectancy

AV = Asset Value

EF = Exposure Factor

Example: If a website going down will reduce the value of a company from \$100m to \$80m, the exposure factor would be 20%.

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(Hernandez, Official Guide to ISC^2, 3rd ed.)

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Loss Formulation

فرموله كردن خسارت

Taking SLE, we can now determine the expected monetary loss caused by risk over one year:

ALE= SLE × ARO

ALE = Annual Loss Expectancy

ARO = Annual Rate of Occurrence

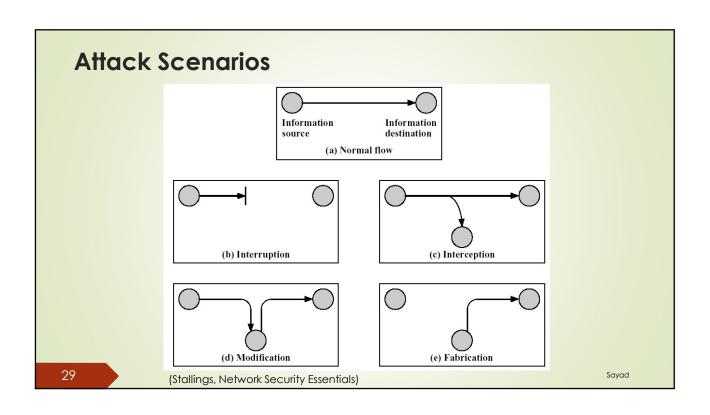
If the cost of protecting the system (per year) is less than the ALE, then countermeasures should be implemented.

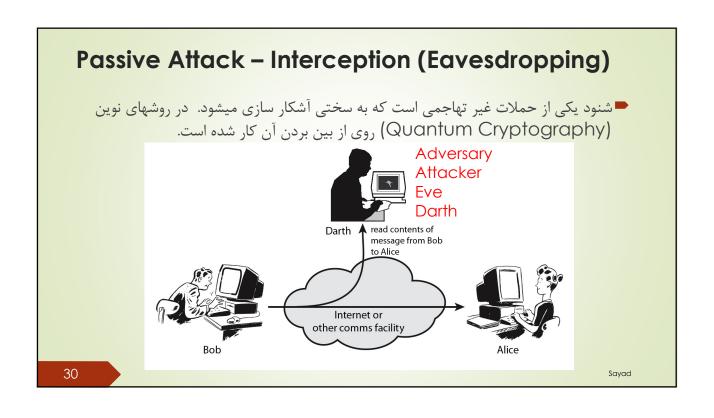
دسته بندی حملات Attacks Taxonomy

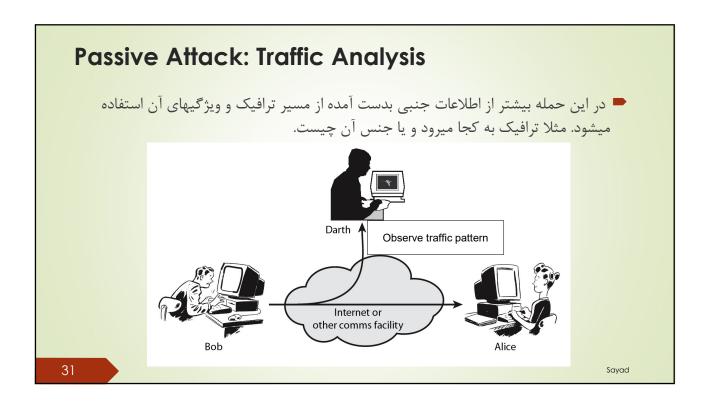
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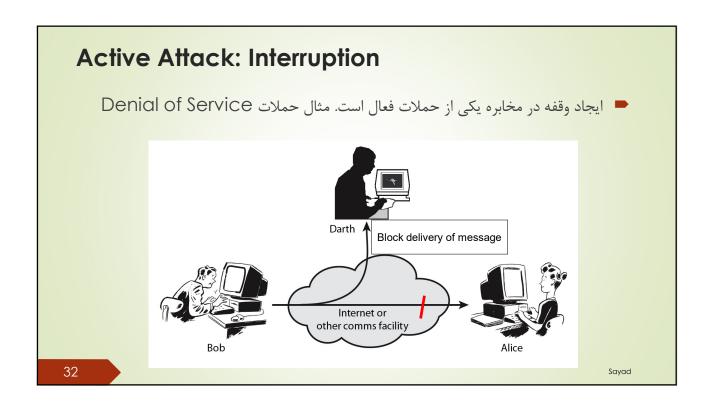
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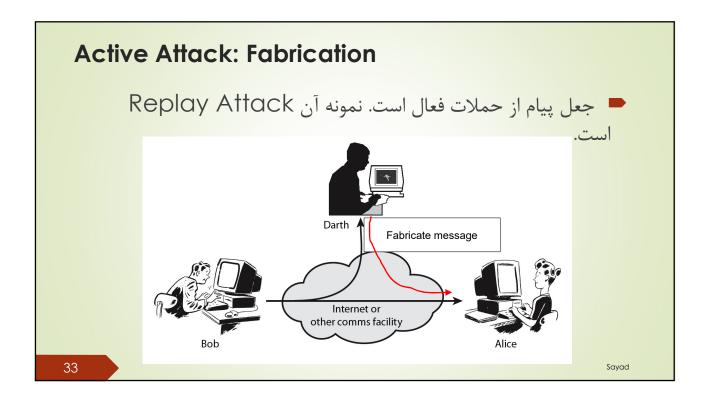
Attacks Taxonomy Passive Threats Active Threats Replay Release of Traffic Masquerade Modification of Denial of message contents analysis message contents service ■ There are many names and taxonomies in the market though they are the same in nature. e.g. some call denial of service "interruption". 28 Sayad (Stallings, Network Security Essentials)











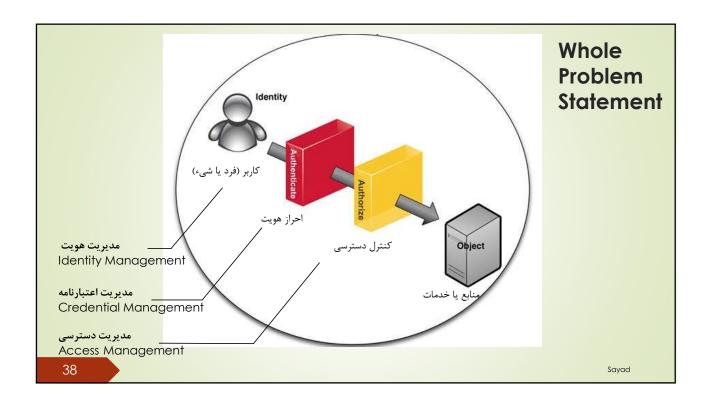


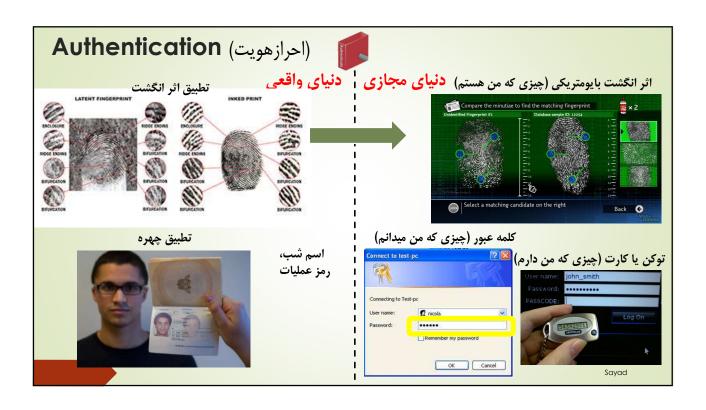
مرز هویت، شناسه، احراز هویت و کنترل دسترسی The boundaries of Identity, Identifier, Authentication and Access Control

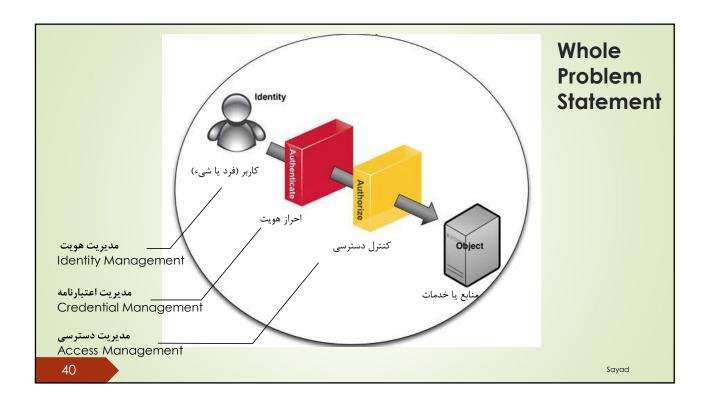
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المراد (فرد يا شيء) كنترل دسترسى الطویت هویت اعتبارنامه الطویت اعتبارنامه اعتبارنا



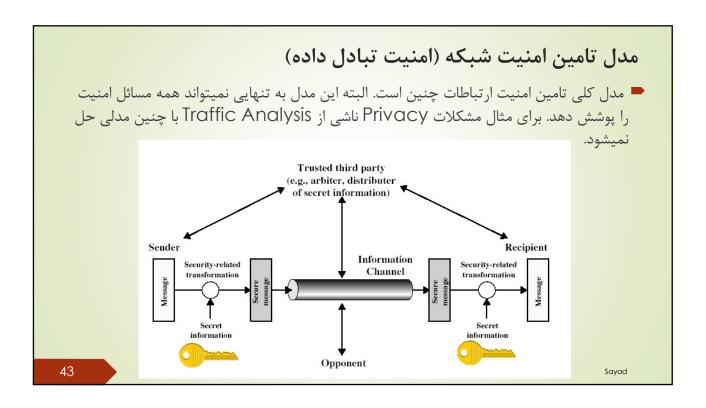


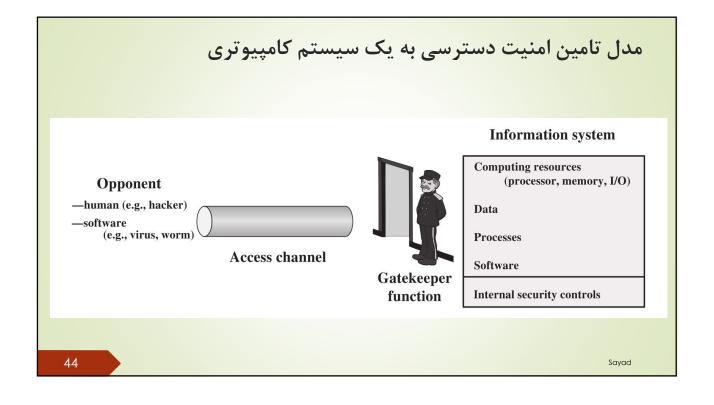












خلاصه خلاصه

مدل اول لزوم یک روش تولید پیام رمز شده از روی کلید و پیام اصلی را خاطرنشان میکند. همچنین به لزوم وجود یک شخص ثالث قابل اعتماد برای ایجاد یک ارتباط امن اشاره دارد. این بطور ضمنی احراز هویت طرفین به یکدیگر را نیز تضمین میکند.

مدل دوم به بحث Access Control اشاره دارد.

در این درس این مسائل به همراه برخی مباحث دیگر بطور زیر شکسته و بررسی خواهند شد.

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What is Network Security?

امنیت شبکه چیست؟

We need all

you've got!!!

- To someone who has worked in the NS area, it's a mixture of these:
 - Mathematics of the toughest kind!!!: ریاضیات
 - Modulo arithmatic, groups, fields, discrete logarithm, graph theory, theory of complexity, elliptic curves, geometry, information theory, probabilities and statistics, differential equations, ...
 - مدار منطقی Logic Circuits
 - شبکه های کامپیوتری Computer Networks
 - Computer programming برنامه نویسی
 - شناخت و تحلیل پروتکل و سیستم Protocol/System design and analysis
 - پردازش سیگنال Image/Speech/Video processing
 - روانشانسی Psychology (social eng.)

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