

Think 2020

Lab: Cloud Native Development With Node.js

Agenda

- Intro to Cloud Native with Node.js
- Hands-on Lab
 - Part 1: Extending an Express.js Application to Leverage Cloud Capabilities
 - Part 2: Building Cloud-Native Apps with Application Stacks
 - Part 3: Introducing IBM Cloud Pak for Applications

Docker[®]

<https://www.docker.com>



Prometheus[®]

<https://prometheus.io/>



kubernetes[®]

<https://github.com/kubernetes/kubernetes>



<https://helm.sh/>



Docker

Kubernetes®

Health Checking

Prometheus®

Docker

- Tool designed to make it easier to create, deploy, and run applications by using containers
- Containers allow you to package up an application with all of the parts it needs, such as libraries and other dependencies, and ship it out as one package
- Docker is *a bit like* a virtual machine, but rather than creating a whole virtual operating system, Docker allows applications to use the same Linux kernel

Docker

```
FROM node:10

# Change working directory
WORKDIR "/app"

# Install OS updates
RUN apt-get update && apt-get dist-upgrade -y && apt-get clean \
&& echo 'Finished installing dependencies'

# Copy package.json and package-lock.json
COPY package*.json /app/

# Install app dependencies
RUN npm install --production

COPY . /app

ENV NODE_ENV production
ENV PORT 3000

USER node

CMD ["npm", "start"]
```

Docker examples are based on templates which are part of <https://github.com/CloudNativeJS/docker> (Apache License v2.0)

Docker

```
FROM node:10
```

```
# Change working directory  
WORKDIR "/app"
```

```
# Install OS updates  
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&& echo 'Finished installing dependencies'
```

```
# Copy package.json and package-lock.json  
COPY package*.json /app/
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```
# Install app dependencies  
RUN npm install --production
```

```
COPY . /app
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```
ENV NODE_ENV production  
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```

```
USER node
```

```
CMD ["npm", "start"]
```

Node.js 10 Docker Image

Docker

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Operating System Updates

Node.js 10 Docker Image

Docker

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package.json

Operating System Updates

Node.js 10 Docker Image

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```

node_modules

package.json

Operating System Updates

Node.js 10 Docker Image

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Application

node_modules

package.json

Operating System Updates

Node.js 10 Docker Image

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COPY . /app

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```

Application

node_modules

package.json

Operating System Updates

Node.js 10 Docker Image

716 MB

Docker

```
FROM node:10
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RUN apt-get update && apt-get dist-upgrade -y && apt-get clean \
&& echo 'Finished installing dependencies'

# Install app dependencies
COPY package*.json /app/
RUN npm install --production
```

node_modules

package.json

Operating System Updates

Node.js 10 Docker Image

716 MB

Docker

```
FROM node:10
WORKDIR "/app"

# Install OS updates
RUN apt-get update && apt-get dist-upgrade -y && apt-get clean \
&& echo 'Finished installing dependencies'

# Install app dependencies
COPY package*.json /app/
RUN npm install --production

# Copy the dependencies into a Slim Node docker image
FROM node:10-slim
WORKDIR "/app"

# Install OS updates
RUN apt-get update && apt-get dist-upgrade -y && apt-get clean \
&& echo 'Finished installing dependencies'

# Install app dependencies
COPY --from=0 /app/node_modules /app/node_modules
COPY . /app

ENV NODE_ENV production
ENV PORT 3000

USER node
EXPOSE 3000
CMD ["npm", "start"]
```

node_modules

package.json

Operating System Updates

Node.js 10 Docker Image

716 MB

Docker

```
FROM node:10
WORKDIR "/app"

# Install OS updates
RUN apt-get update && apt-get dist-upgrade -y && apt-get clean \
&& echo 'Finished installing dependencies'

# Install app dependencies
COPY package.json /app/
RUN npm install --production

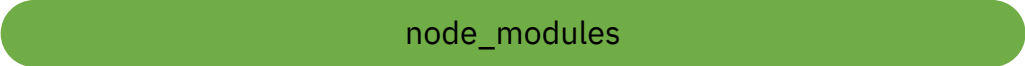
# Copy the dependencies into a Slim Node docker image
FROM node:10-slim
WORKDIR "/app"

# Install OS updates
RUN apt-get update && apt-get dist-upgrade -y && apt-get clean \
&& echo 'Finished installing dependencies'

# Install app dependencies
COPY --from=0 /app/node_modules /app/node_modules
COPY . /app

ENV NODE_ENV production
ENV PORT 3000

USER node
EXPOSE 3000
CMD ["npm", "start"]
```



node_modules

716 MB

Docker

```
FROM node:10
WORKDIR "/app"

# Install OS updates
RUN apt-get update && apt-get dist-upgrade -y && apt-get clean \
&& echo 'Finished installing dependencies'

# Install app dependencies
COPY package.json /app/
RUN npm install --production

# Copy the dependencies into a Slim Node docker image
FROM node:10-slim
WORKDIR "/app"

# Install OS updates
RUN apt-get update && apt-get dist-upgrade -y && apt-get clean \
&& echo 'Finished installing dependencies'

# Install app dependencies
COPY --from=0 /app/node_modules /app/node_modules
COPY . /app

ENV NODE_ENV production
ENV PORT 3000

USER node
EXPOSE 3000
CMD ["npm", "start"]
```

node_modules

Node.js 10 **SLIM** Docker Image

716 MB

Docker

```
FROM node:8
WORKDIR "/app"

# Install OS updates
RUN apt-get update && apt-get dist-upgrade -y && apt-get clean \
&& echo 'Finished installing dependencies'

# Install app dependencies
COPY package.json /app/
RUN npm install --production

# Copy the dependencies into a Slim Node docker image
FROM node:8-slim
WORKDIR "/app"

# Install OS updates
RUN apt-get update && apt-get dist-upgrade -y && apt-get clean \
&& echo 'Finished installing dependencies'

# Install app dependencies
COPY --from=0 /app/node_modules /app/node_modules
COPY . /app

ENV NODE_ENV production
ENV PORT 3000

USER node
EXPOSE 3000
CMD ["npm", "start"]
```

node_modules

Operating System Updates

Node.js 8 **SLIM** Docker Image

716 MB

Docker

```
FROM node:8
WORKDIR "/app"

# Install OS updates
RUN apt-get update && apt-get dist-upgrade -y && apt-get clean \
&& echo 'Finished installing dependencies'

# Install app dependencies
COPY package.json /app/
RUN npm install --production

# Copy the dependencies into a Slim Node docker image
FROM node:8-slim
WORKDIR "/app"

# Install OS updates
RUN apt-get update && apt-get dist-upgrade -y && apt-get clean \
&& echo 'Finished installing dependencies'

# Install app dependencies
COPY --from=0 /app/node_modules /app/node_modules
COPY . /app

ENV NODE_ENV production
ENV PORT 3000

USER node
EXPOSE 3000
CMD ["npm", "start"]
```

Application

node_modules

package.json

Operating System Updates

Node.js 8 **SLIM** Docker Image

716 MB

Docker

```
FROM node:10
WORKDIR "/app"

# Install OS updates
RUN apt-get update && apt-get dist-upgrade -y && apt-get clean \
&& echo 'Finished installing dependencies'

# Install app dependencies
COPY package.json /app/
RUN npm install --production

# Copy the dependencies into a Slim Node docker image
FROM node:10-slim
WORKDIR "/app"

# Install OS updates
RUN apt-get update && apt-get dist-upgrade -y && apt-get clean \
&& echo 'Finished installing dependencies'

# Install app dependencies
COPY --from=0 /app/node_modules /app/node_modules
COPY . /app

ENV NODE_ENV production
ENV PORT 3000

USER node
EXPOSE 3000
CMD ["npm", "start"]
```

Application

node_modules

package.json

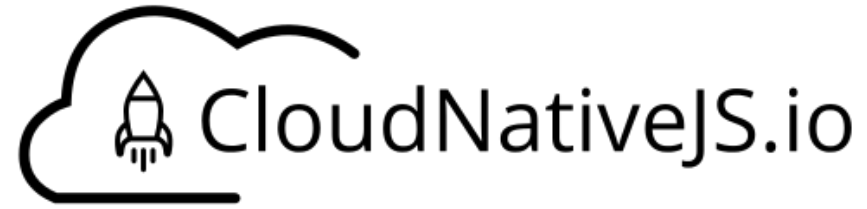
Operating System Updates

Node.js 10 **SLIM** Docker Image

229 MB

Docker

```
$ docker build -t node-app -f Dockerfile-run .  
$ docker run -d -p 3000:3000 -t node-app
```



Docker

Kubernetes

Health Checking

Prometheus

Manages your containers

- Service discovery and load balancing
- Storage orchestration
- Automated rollouts and rollbacks
- Automatic bin packing - specifying how much CPU and memory each container needs
- Self-healing
- Secret and configuration management



Charts



- Helm uses a packaging format called *charts*.
- A chart is a collection of files that describe a related set of Kubernetes resources.
- *A bit like* `package.json` for Kubernetes deployment

Charts



```
/chart/nodeserver/templates/basedeployment.yaml  
/chart/nodeserver/templates/deployment.yaml  
/chart/nodeserver/templates/service.yaml  
/chart/nodeserver/templates/hpa.yaml  
/chart/nodeserver/templates/istio.yaml  
  
/chart/nodeserver/Chart.yaml  
/chart/nodeserver/values.yaml
```

```
apiVersion: v1  
description: A Helm chart for Kubernetes  
name: nodeserver  
version: 1.0.0
```

Helm examples are based on templates generated by the helm command line tool

Charts



```
/chart/nodeserver/templates/basedeployment.yaml
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/chart/nodeserver/templates/hpa.yaml
/chart/nodeserver/templates/istio.yaml

/chart/nodeserver/Chart.yaml
/chart/nodeserver/values.yaml
```

```
replicaCount: 1
revisionHistoryLimit: 1
image:
  repository: nodeserver
  tag: 1.0.0
  pullPolicy: IfNotPresent
resources:
  requests:
    cpu: 200m
    memory: 300Mi
livenessProbe:
  initialDelaySeconds: 3000
  periodSeconds: 1000
service:
  name: Node
  type: NodePort
  servicePort: 3000
hpa:
  enabled: false
  minReplicas: 1
  maxReplicas: 2
  metrics:
    cpu:
      targetAverageUtilization: 70
    memory:
      targetAverageUtilization: 70
services:
base:
  enabled: false
  replicaCount: 1
  image:
    tag : v0.9.9
    weight: 100
istio:
  enabled: false
  weight: 100
```

Charts



```
/chart/nodeserver/templates/basedeployment.yaml
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  image:
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  enabled: false
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```

Charts



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    weight: 100
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  enabled: false
  weight: 100
```

Charts



```
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/chart/nodeserver/Chart.yaml
/chart/nodeserver/values.yaml
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```
replicaCount: 1
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image:
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resources:
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  type: NodePort
  servicePort: 3000
hpa:
  enabled: false
  minReplicas: 1
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  metrics:
    cpu:
      targetAverageUtilization: 70
    memory:
      targetAverageUtilization: 70
services:
base:
  enabled: false
  replicaCount: 1
  image:
    tag : v0.9.9
    weight: 100
istio:
  enabled: false
  weight: 100
```

Charts



```
/chart/nodeserver/templates/basedeployment.yaml
/chart/nodeserver/templates/deployment.yaml
/chart/nodeserver/templates/service.yaml
/chart/nodeserver/templates/hpa.yaml
/chart/nodeserver/templates/istio.yaml

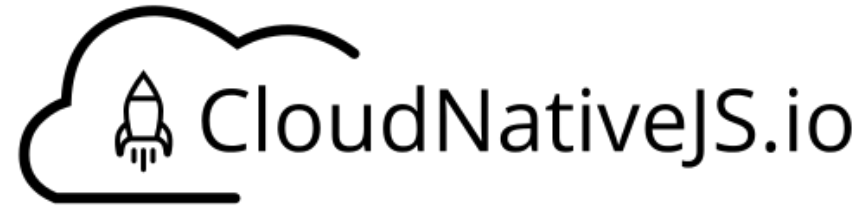
/chart/nodeserver/Chart.yaml
/chart/nodeserver/values.yaml
```

```
replicaCount: 1
revisionHistoryLimit: 1
image:
  repository: nodeserver
  tag: 1.0.0
  pullPolicy: IfNotPresent
resources:
  requests:
    cpu: 200m
    memory: 300Mi
livenessProbe:
  initialDelaySeconds: 3000
  periodSeconds: 1000
service:
  name: Node
  type: NodePort
  servicePort: 3000
hpa:
  enabled: false
  minReplicas: 5
  maxReplicas: 9
  metrics:
    cpu:
      targetAverageUtilization: 70
    memory:
      targetAverageUtilization: 70
services:
base:
  enabled: false
  replicaCount: 1
  image:
    tag : v0.9.9
    weight: 100
istio:
  enabled: false
  weight: 100
```



kubernetes

```
$ cd ../chart/nodeserver/  
$ helm install -name nodeserver .
```



Docker

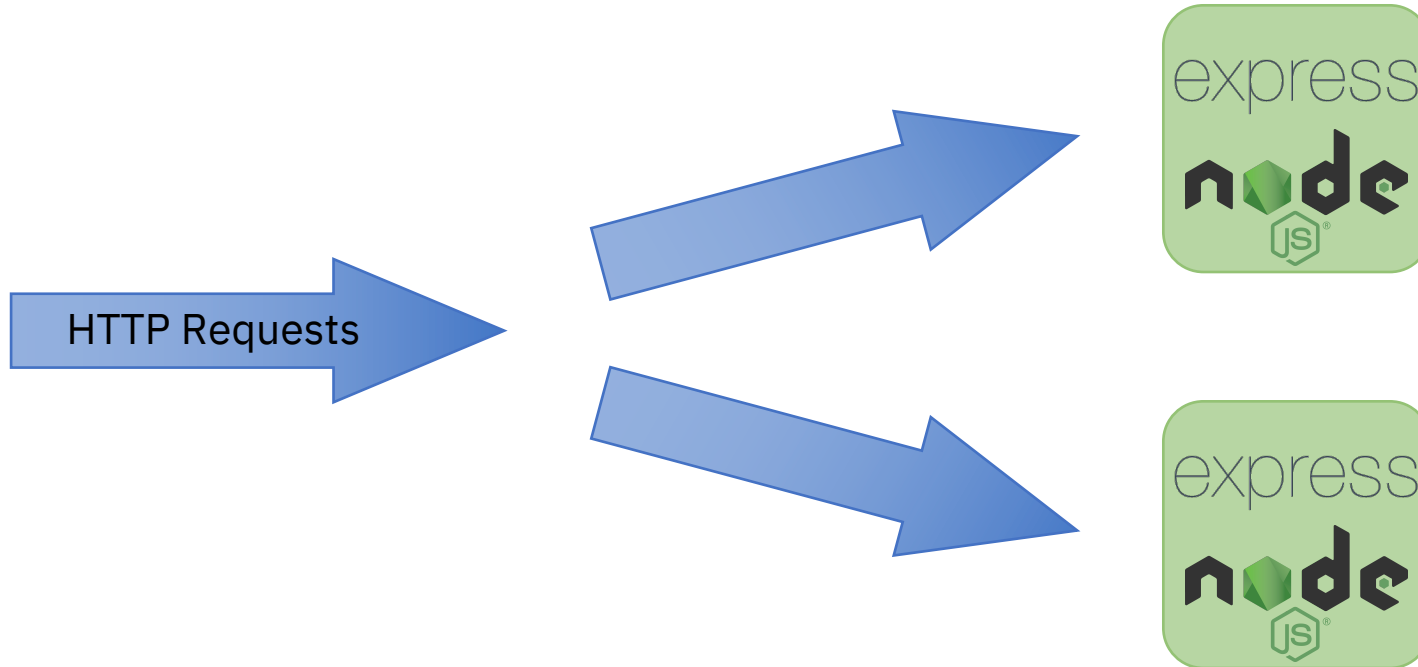
Kubernetes

Health Checking

Prometheus

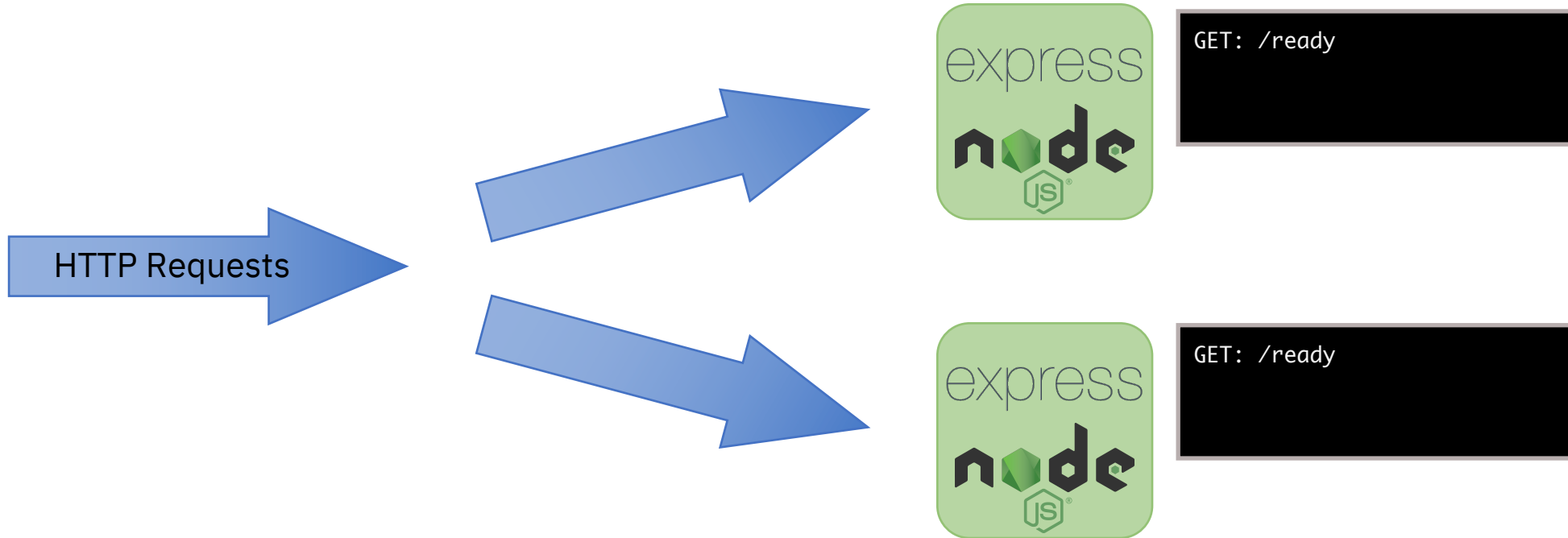


Health Checks



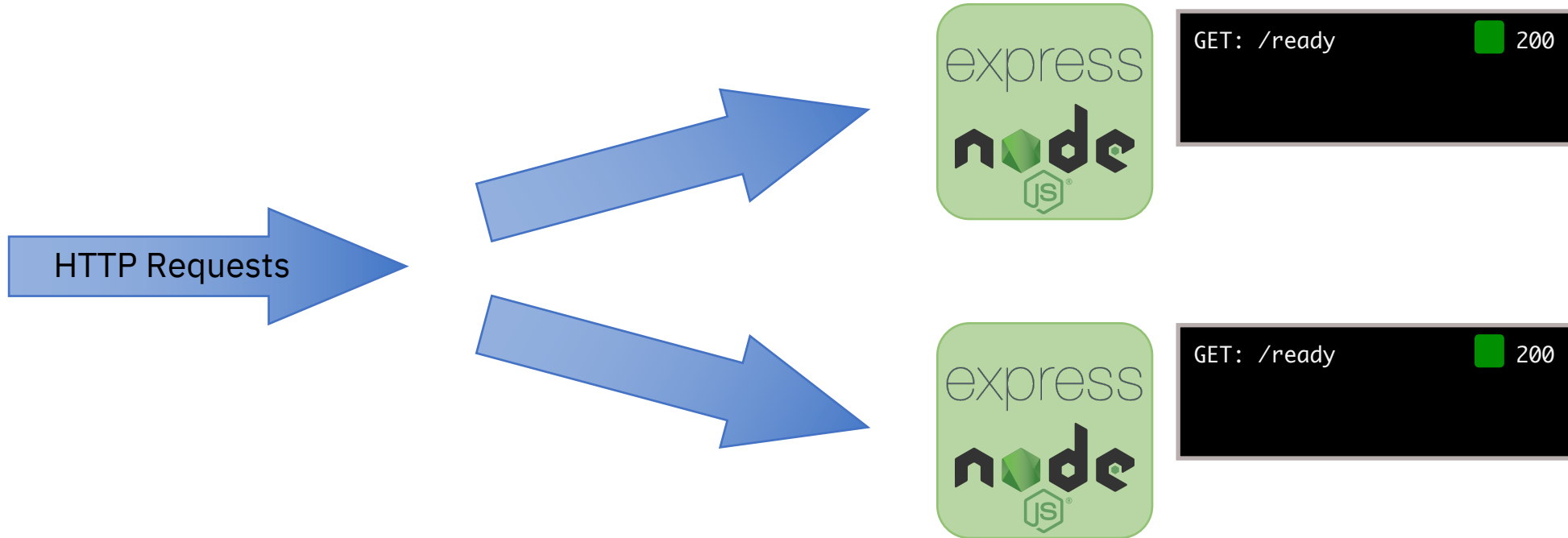


Health Checks



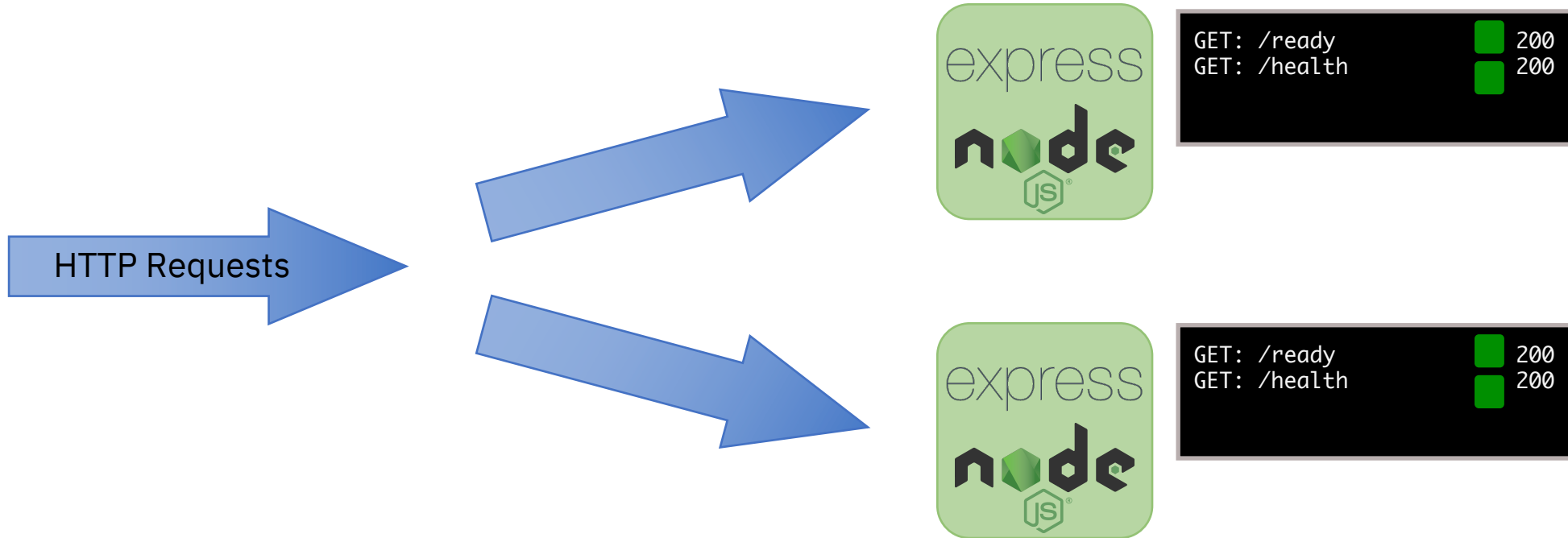


Health Checks



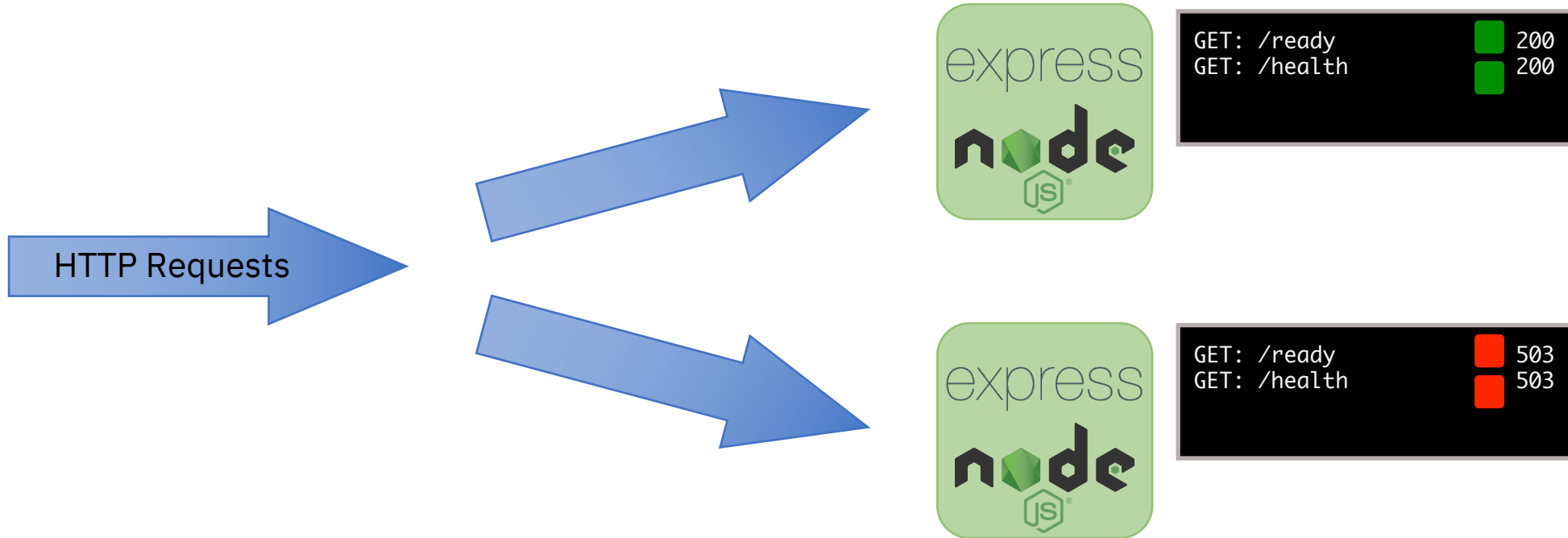


Health Checks



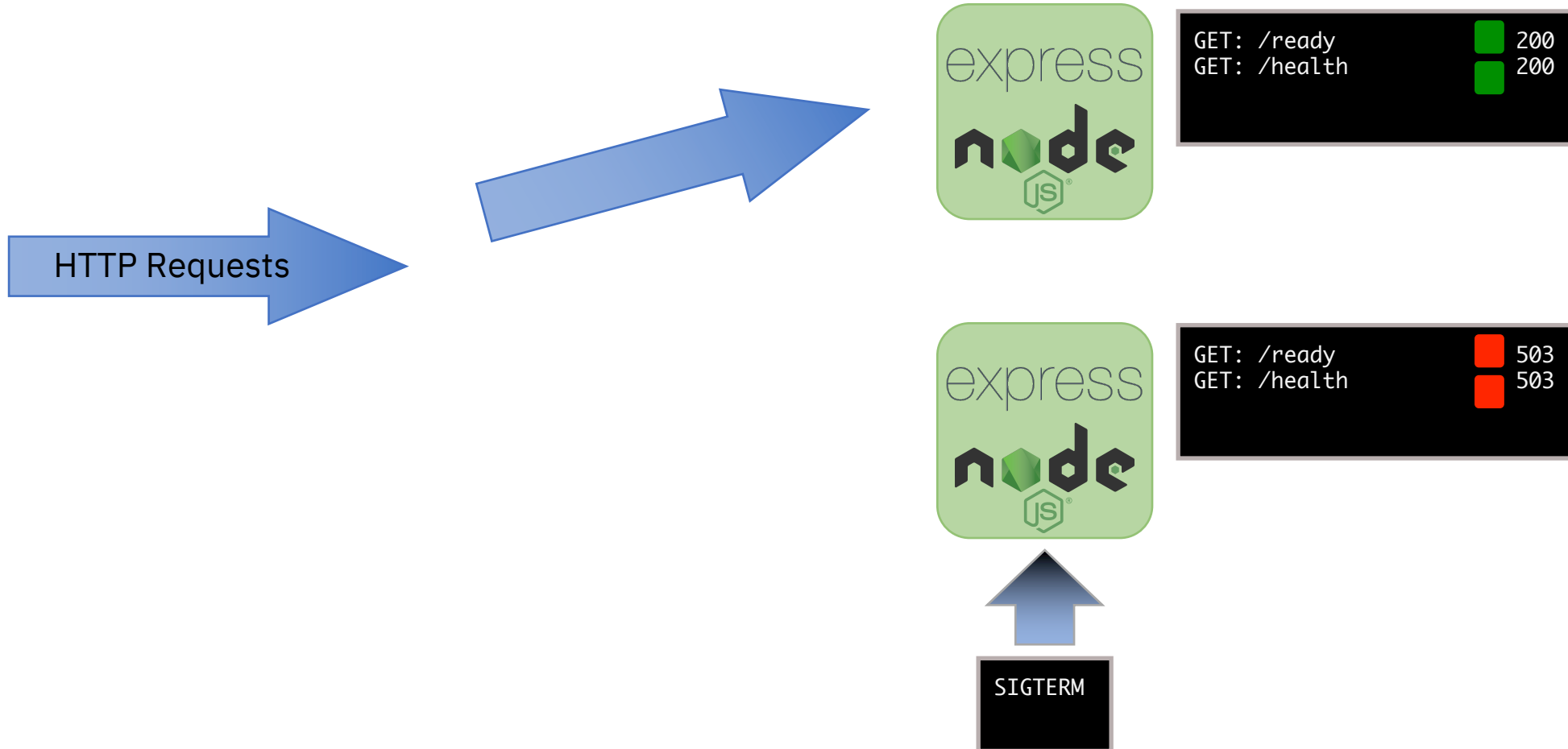


Health Checks



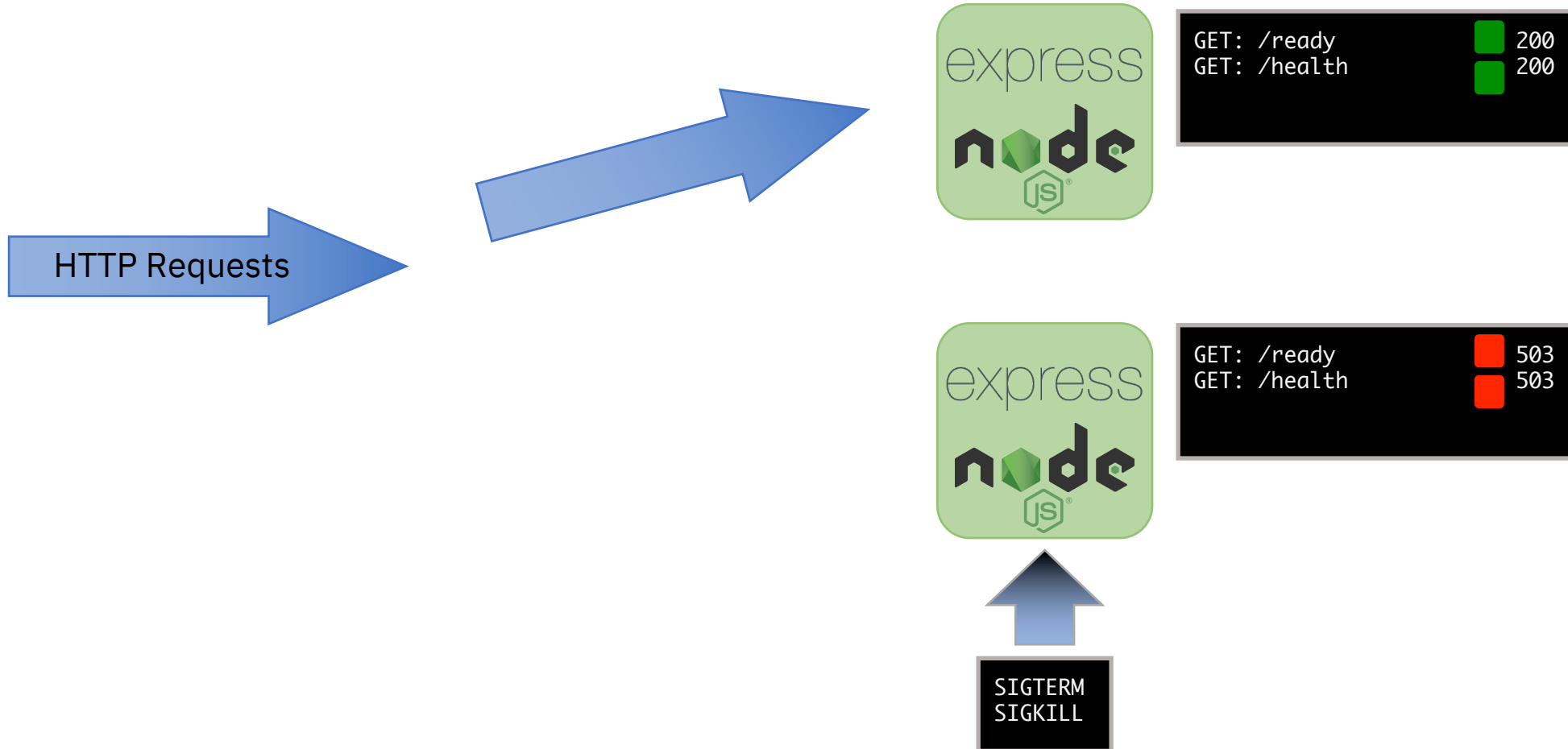


Health Checks





Health Checks





Health Checks

HTTP Requests



```
GET: /ready    ■ 200  
GET: /health   ■ 200
```

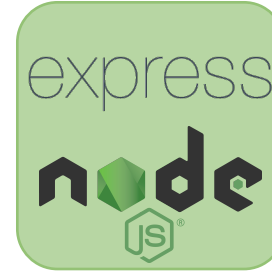
```
GET: /ready    ■ 503  
GET: /health   ■ 503
```

SIGTERM
SIGKILL

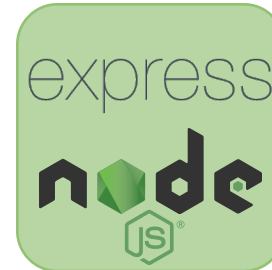


Health Checks

HTTP Requests



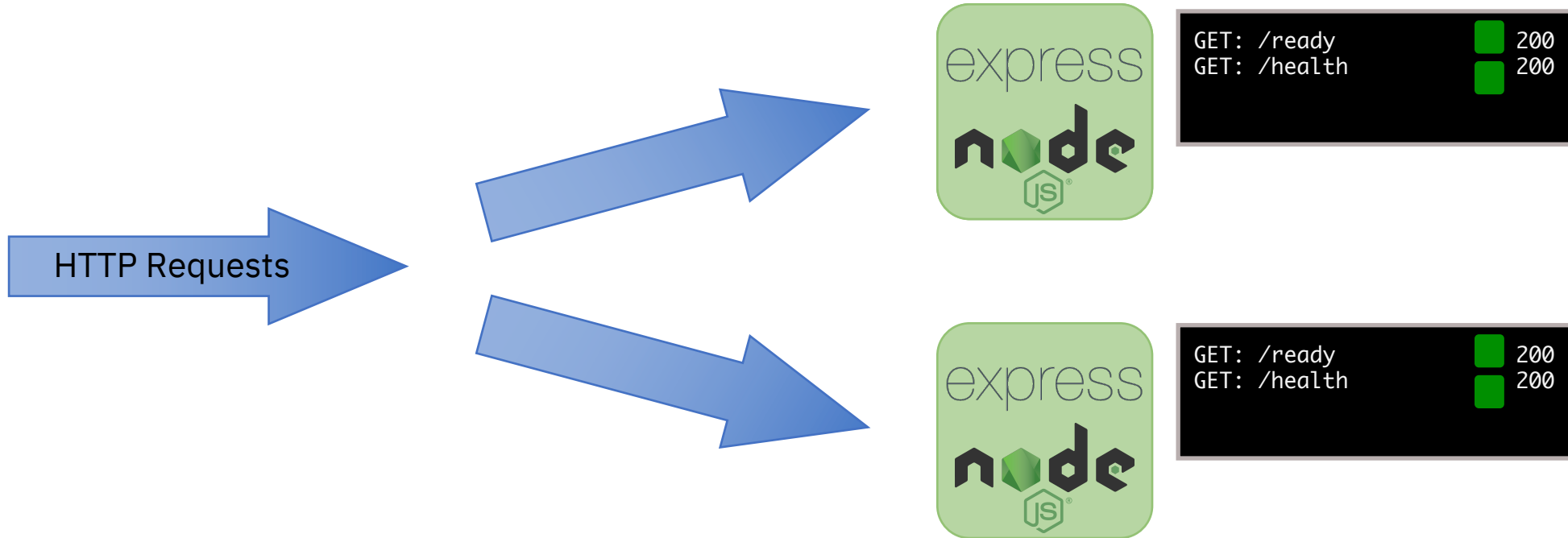
```
GET: /ready    ■ 200  
GET: /health   ■ 200
```



```
GET: /ready    ■ 503  
GET: /health   ■ 200
```




Health Checks





Health Checks

```
const health = require('@cloudnative/health-connect');
let healthcheck = new health.HealthChecker();

const readyPromise = new Promise(function (resolve, _reject) {
  resolve();
});
let readyCheck = new health.ReadinessCheck("ready", readyPromise);

const livePromise = new Promise(function (resolve, _reject) {
  resolve();
});
let liveCheck = new health.LivenessCheck("live", livePromise);

const shutdownPromise = new Promise(function (resolve, _reject) {
  resolve();
});
let shutdownCheck = new health.ShutdownCheck("shut", shutdownProm);

healthcheck.registerReadinessCheck(readyCheck);
healthcheck.registerLivenessCheck(liveCheck);
healthcheck.registerShutdownCheck(shutdownCheck);

app.use('/ready', health.ReadinessEndpoint(healthcheck))
app.use('/health', health.LivenessEndpoint(healthcheck))
```



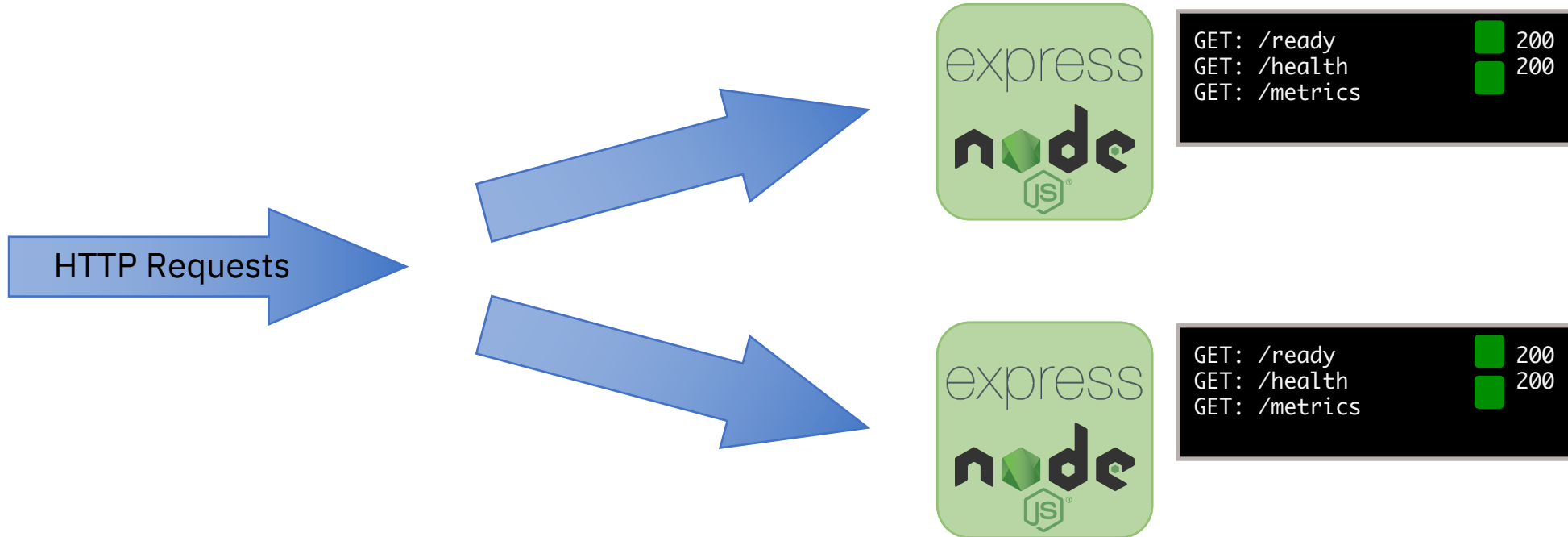
Docker

Kubernetes

Health Checking

Prometheus

Prometheus





```
// Prometheus client setup
var Prometheus = require('prom-client');
Prometheus.collectDefaultMetrics();

app.get('/metrics', (req, res, next) => {
  res.set('Content-Type', Prometheus.register.contentType);
  res.end(Prometheus.register.metrics());
});
```

```
# HELP nodejs_heap_size_total_bytes Process heap size from Node.js in bytes.
# TYPE nodejs_heap_size_total_bytes gauge
nodejs_heap_size_total_bytes 21217280
```

```
# HELP nodejs_heap_size_used_bytes Process heap size used from Node.js in bytes.
# TYPE nodejs_heap_size_used_bytes gauge
nodejs_heap_size_used_bytes 10339824
```

```
# HELP nodejs_external_memory_bytes Node.js external memory size in bytes.
# TYPE nodejs_external_memory_bytes gauge
nodejs_external_memory_bytes 147475
```

```
# HELP nodejs_heap_space_size_total_bytes Process heap space size total from Node.js in bytes.
# TYPE nodejs_heap_space_size_total_bytes gauge
nodejs_heap_space_size_total_bytes{space="read_only"} 524288
nodejs_heap_space_size_total_bytes{space="new"} 8388608
nodejs_heap_space_size_total_bytes{space="old"} 8097792
nodejs_heap_space_size_total_bytes{space="code"} 1572864
nodejs_heap_space_size_total_bytes{space="map"} 1060864
nodejs_heap_space_size_total_bytes{space="large_object"} 1572864
```

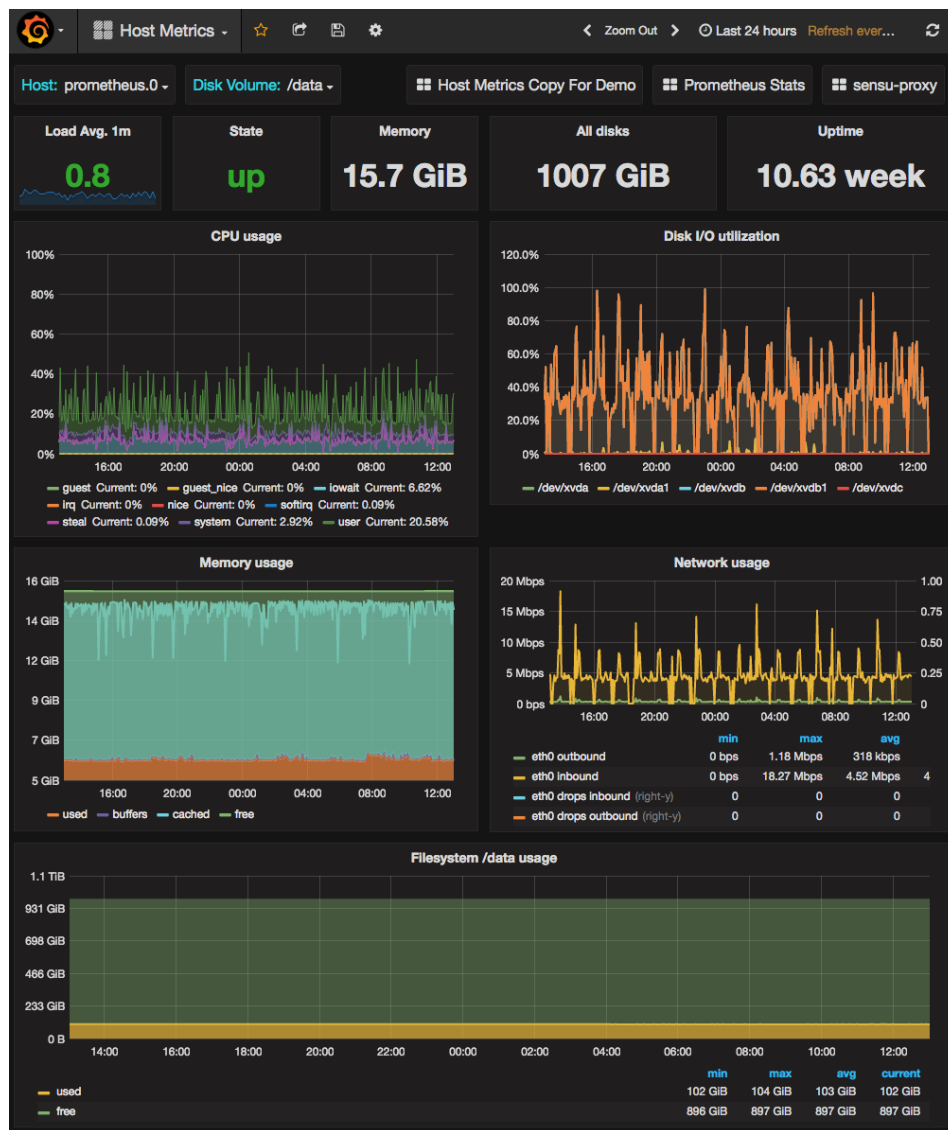
```
# HELP nodejs_heap_space_size_used_bytes Process heap space size used from Node.js in bytes.
# TYPE nodejs_heap_space_size_used_bytes gauge
nodejs_heap_space_size_used_bytes{space="read_only"} 35200
nodejs_heap_space_size_used_bytes{space="new"} 1893792
nodejs_heap_space_size_used_bytes{space="old"} 6616496
nodejs_heap_space_size_used_bytes{space="code"} 920288
nodejs_heap_space_size_used_bytes{space="map"} 629464
nodejs_heap_space_size_used_bytes{space="large_object"} 249216
```

```
# HELP nodejs_heap_space_size_available_bytes Process heap space size available from Node.js in bytes.
# TYPE nodejs_heap_space_size_available_bytes gauge
nodejs_heap_space_size_available_bytes{space="read_only"} 480384
nodejs_heap_space_size_available_bytes{space="new"} 2230880
nodejs_heap_space_size_available_bytes{space="old"} 1286048
nodejs_heap_space_size_available_bytes{space="code"} 704
nodejs_heap_space_size_available_bytes{space="map"} 80
nodejs_heap_space_size_available_bytes{space="large_object"} 1505500672
```

```
# HELP nodejs_version_info Node.js version info.
# TYPE nodejs_version_info gauge
nodejs_version_info{version="v10.19.0",major="10",minor="19",patch="0"} 1
```

```
# HELP nodejs_gc_duration_seconds Garbage collection duration by kind, one of major, minor, incremental or weak
# TYPE nodejs_gc_duration_seconds histogram
```

And more...

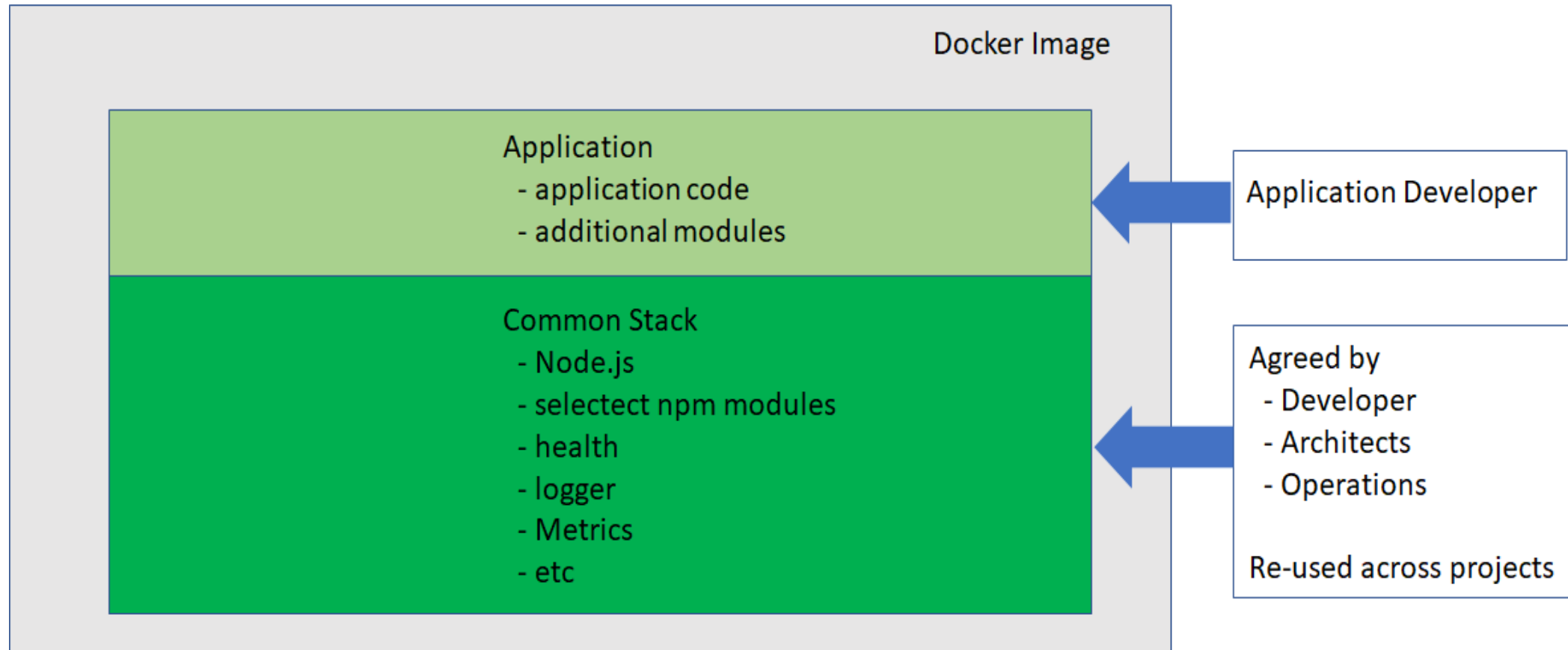


Lab Part 1 - Overview

- Build simple express application,
- Add health checking and metrics using CNJS technologies
- Build it into a docker container,
- Deploy it to Kubernetes.
- Connect it to a Prometheus server to monitor it

But do I
have to do
all that
for every
Project?

Separation of Concerns...



Some Existing Tools

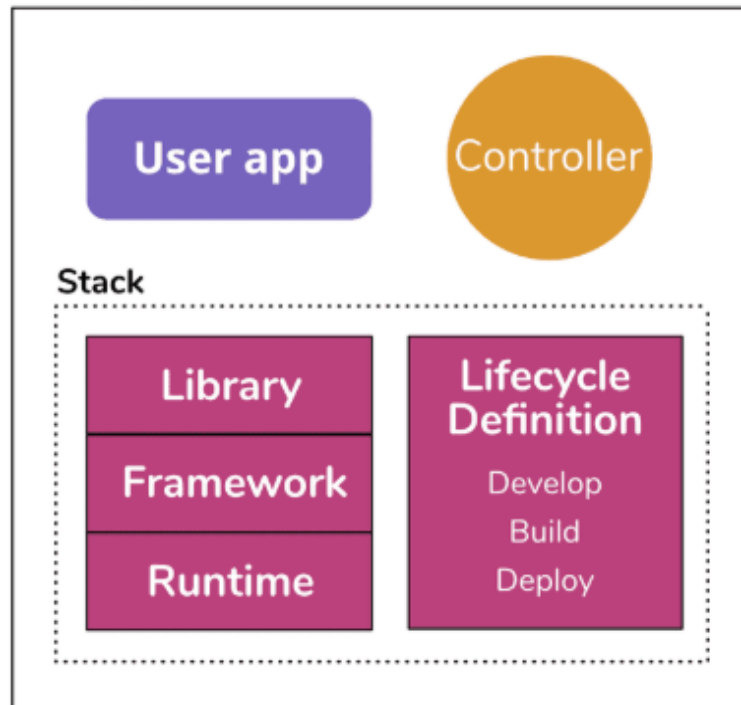
Appsody - <https://appsody.dev/>

odo - <https://developers.redhat.com/products/odo/overview>

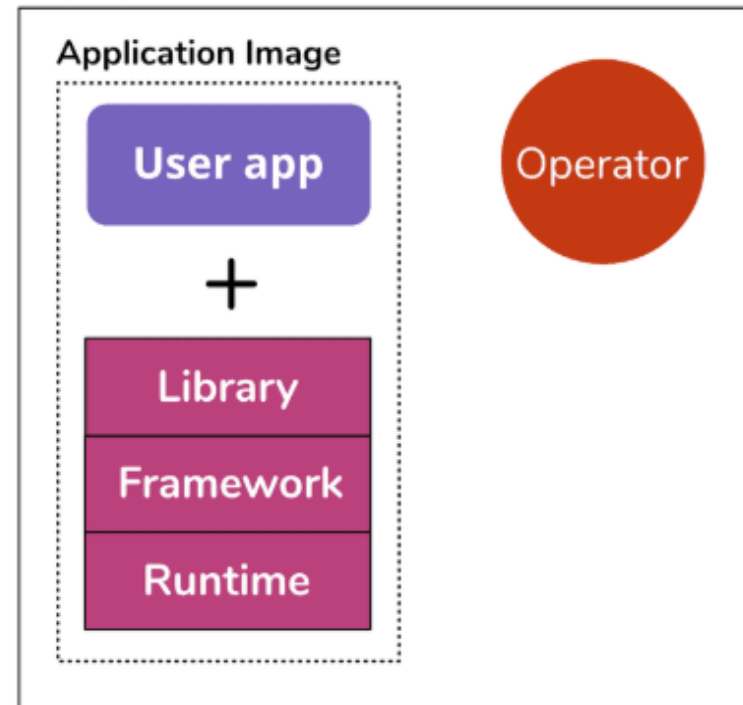
Tooling to create, develop and deploy
cloud-native applications
using cloud-optimized application stacks.



Development



Deployment



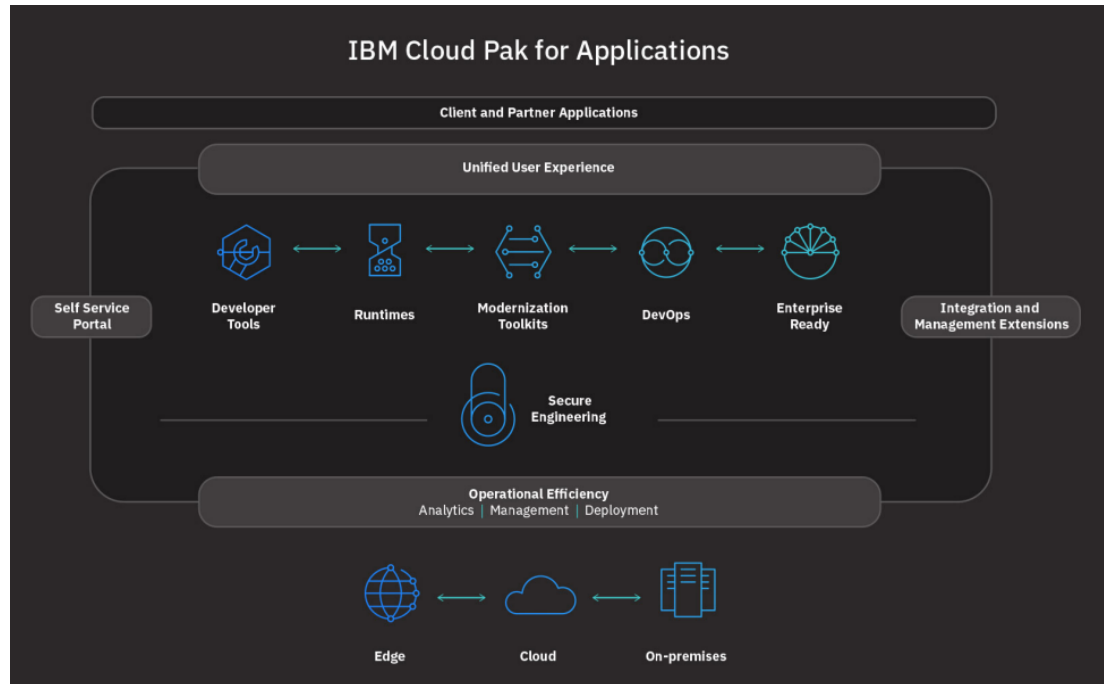
CLI

Lab Part 2 - Overview

- Install appsody
- Build Express application with appsody nodejs-express stack
- Deploy to Kubernetes
- Check out the build in Cloud Native functionality

IBM Cloud Pak for Applications

- Pulls together components into Enterprise Level Solution



<https://www.ibm.com/cloud/cloud-pak-for-applications>

- For example
 - OpenShift
 - CodeWind which is a VS Code plug-in <https://www.eclipse.org/codewind/>
 - Kabanero stacks (UBI based) <https://kabanero.io/>
 - And much more

Lab Part 3 - Overview

- Create Appsody project with Kabanero stack
- Deploy to Kubernetes
- Explore Codewind UI
 - Use Kabanero Stack from Codewind
 - View Application Metrics
 - Run Load Tests using Codewind

On to the Lab...

<https://ibm.biz/nodejs-in-the-cloud-think-2020>

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