

An introduction to

POWERUp 2025

About Michael Dawson



Node.js lead for Red Hat and IBM

Active Node.js community member

Node.js Collaborator, Node.js Technical Steering Committee,

Active in a number of Working group(s)

Active OpenJS Foundation member

Voting Cross Project Council Member

Community Director 2020-2022



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Agenda

- What is Node.js
- Why Node.js?
- Node.js components
- Key Node.js fundamentals
- Node.js Reference Architecture
- Platform Support
- Where to get Node.js

What is it?

- JavaScript \neq Java
- Node.js = Server-side JavaScript
 - Event-Oriented
 - Non-blocking
 - Asynchronous



History - over 15 years of growth/maturity

- The early years



- 2009 – written by Ryan Dahl
- 2010 - npm, Joyent sponsors Node.js
- 2011 – windows support added
- 2012 – 2014 – Hand over to Isaac Schlueter, then Timothy J. Fontaine
- 2014 – io.js fork
- 2015 – Node.js Foundation created, Node.js 4.x unites io.js/node.js 0.12.x lines

- 2015 -2025

- 2 Majors every year
- LTS every october
- 2019 - Node.js Foundation merged into OpenJS foundation

Widely Used

* Even after docker activities pushing people to cache

- Massive usage in last year
 - Over 1B downloads from .org
 - Almost 800M docker pulls* 

- Tops recent surveys



<https://survey.stackoverflow.co/2024/technology/>



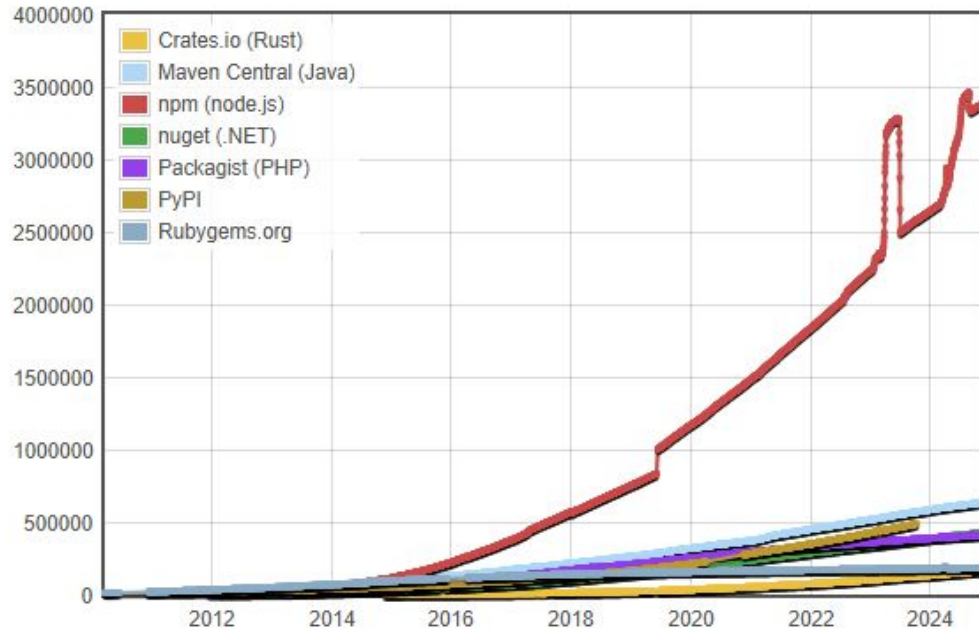
2 - JavaScript

3 - TypeScript

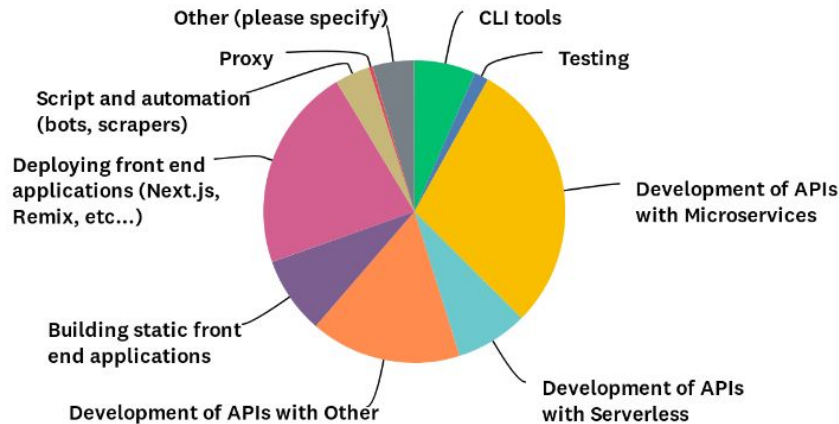
Notes that combined still higher than Python

<https://github.blog/news-insights/octoverse/octoverse-2024/>

Broad Ecosystem



What is it used for?



Use Cases

- 53% back end services
- 22% deploying front end apps
- 21% building, and scripting

Why? - Productivity and Performance

Productivity

'Took ½ the time with less people, 33% fewer lines of code, 40% fewer files' -

PayPal

'We're used to working in JavaScript all day long. Having Node just makes it feel like a very natural extension of our work environment' - **Netflix**

Performance

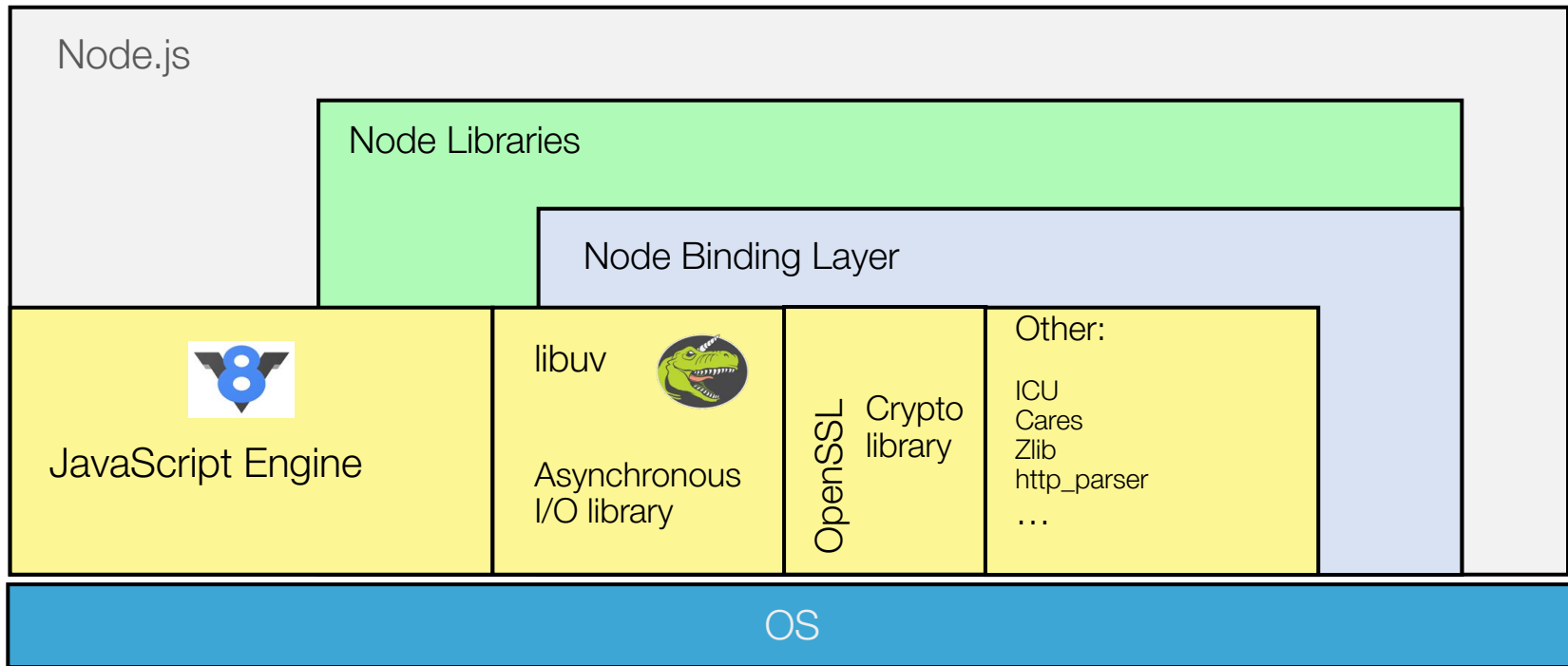
'Double the number of request per second, response time 35% lower' -

PayPal

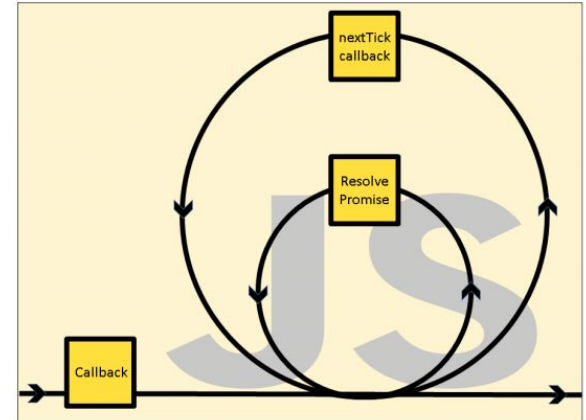
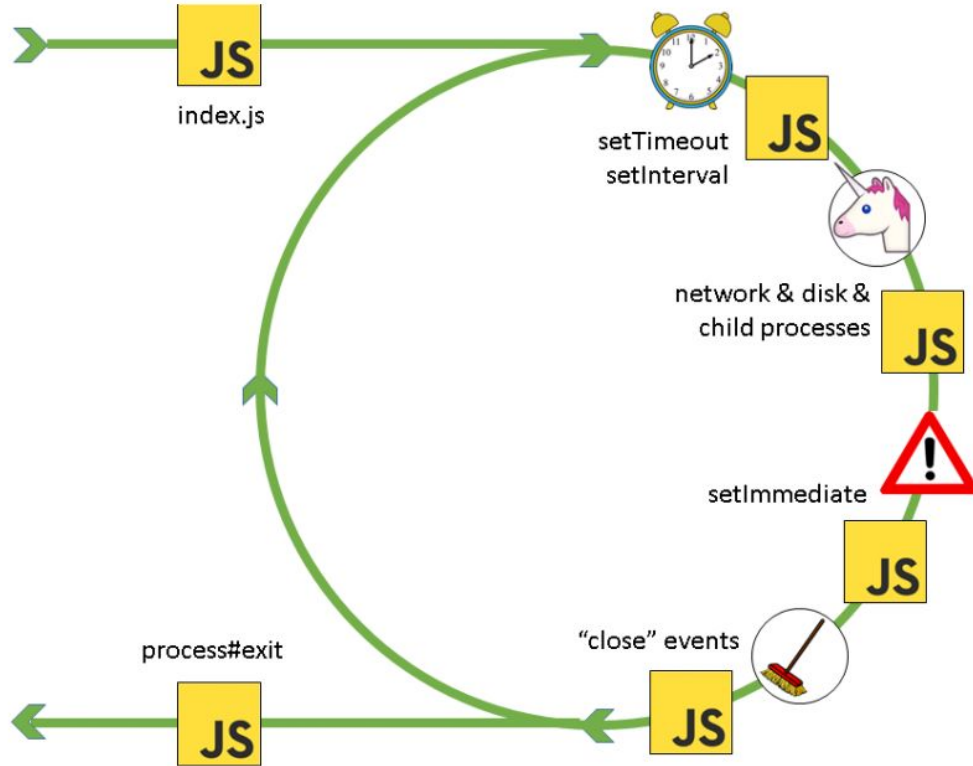
'Reduced page load time by 50%' -

Groupon

Building blocks

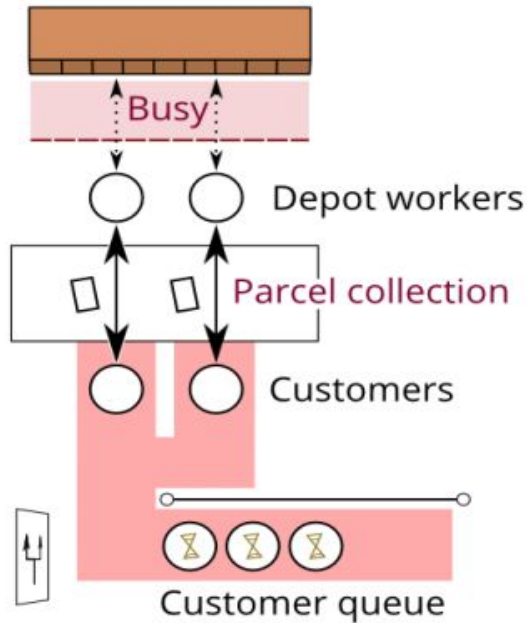


The event loop

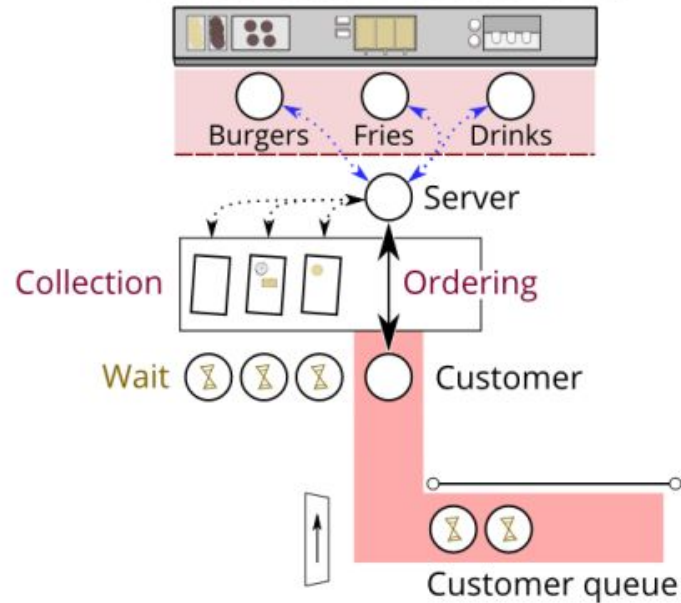


Unlocking parallelism

Parcel collection depot



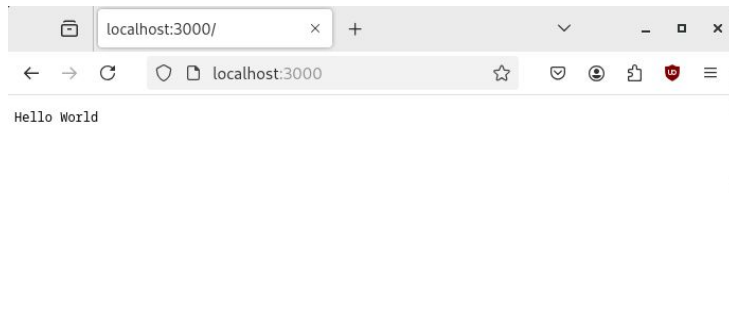
Fast food restaurant



Unlocking productivity

```
const http = require('http');  
  
const server = http.createServer(function(request, response) {  
  response.end('Hello World');  
});  
  
server.listen(3000);
```

```
midawson@midawson-virtualbox:~/presentations$ node hello-server.js
```



Callbacks

```
const http = require('http');

const server = http.createServer(function(request, response) {
  response.end('Hello World');
});

server.listen(3000);
```

Callback Hell

```
const http = require('http');
const fs = require('fs');

const server = http.createServer((request, response) => {
  fs.stat('newfile.txt', (err, stats) => {
    fs.writeFile('newfile.txt', 'the file content', (err) => {
      response.end('Hello World' + ' : ' + err);
    });
  });
});

server.listen(3000);
```

Promises

```
const thePromise = new Promise((resolve, reject) => {  
  setTimeout(() => {  
    resolve('done');  
  }, 100);  
});
```

```
thePromise.then((data) => {  
  console.log('Fulfilled:' + data);  
}, (err) => {  
  console.log('Error:' + err);  
});
```

```
midawson@midawson-virtualbox:~/presentations$ node promise.js  
Fulfilled:done
```


Await

```
const thePromise = new Promise((resolve, reject) => {  
  setTimeout(() => {  
    resolve('done');  
  }, 100);  
});
```

```
async function doit() {  
  try {  
    const data = await thePromise;  
    console.log('Fulfilled:' + data);  
  } catch (err) {  
    console.log('Error:' + err);  
  }  
}
```

```
doit();
```

```
midawson@midawson-virtualbox:~/presentations$ node await.js  
Fulfilled:done
```

Async/Await

```
async function waitAndSucceed() {  
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {  
    setTimeout(() => {  
      resolve('done');  
    }, 100);  
  });  
};
```

```
async function doit() {  
  try {  
    const data = await waitAndSucceed();  
    console.log('Fulfilled:' + data);  
  } catch (err) {  
    console.log('Error:' + err);  
  }  
};
```

```
doit();
```

```
midawson@midawson-virtualbox:~/presentations$ node async-await.js  
Fulfilled:done
```

CJS/ESM

```
const express = require('express')
```

```
const app = express()
```

```
const port = 3000
```

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.send('Hello World!')  
})
```

```
app.listen(port, () => {  
  console.log(`Example app listening on port ${port}`)  
})
```

```
midawson@midawson-virtualbox:~/presentations$ node express.js  
Example app listening on port 3000
```

CJS/ESM

```
import express from 'express';  
const app = express()  
const port = 3000  
  
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.send('Hello World - ESM!')  
})  
  
app.listen(port, () => {  
  console.log(`Example app listening on port ${port}`)  
})
```

```
midawson@midawson-virtualbox:~/presentations$ node express.mjs  
Example app listening on port 3000
```

CJS/ESM Interoperability

hello.js

```
const greeter = require('./greeter.js').default;
```

```
const greeting = greeter('World');
```

```
console.log(greeting);
```

CJS

greeter.js

```
import util from 'node:util';
```

```
export default function (greeting) {
```

```
  return 'Hello ' + greeting;
```

```
};
```

ESM

It just works!

```
>node hello.js  
Hello World
```



Backported to 22.x in 22.12.0

The Fine Print:

Depends on two features that are still experimental but stability is “release candidate”, and no experimental warnings.

Options to turn off in case of issues

--no-experimental-require-module

-> ESM must be synchronous

--no-experimental-detect-module

-> depends on syntax detection - <https://nodejs.org/api/packages.html#syntax-detection>

-> may load file twice

-> recommended to use "type": "module" in package.json where possible

Package Management

```
midawson@midawson-virtualbox:~/presentations$ node express.mjs
node:internal/modules/esm/resolve:844
  throw new ERR_MODULE_NOT_FOUND(packageName, fileURLToPath(base), null);
        ^
```

```
Error [ERR_MODULE_NOT_FOUND]: Cannot find package 'express' imported from
/home/midawson/presentations/express.mjs
    at packageResolve (node:internal/modules/esm/resolve:844:9)
    at moduleResolve (node:internal/modules/esm/resolve:901:20)
    at defaultResolve (node:internal/modules/esm/resolve:1121:11)
    at ModuleLoader.defaultResolve (node:internal/modules/esm/loader:396:12)
    at ModuleLoader.resolve (node:internal/modules/esm/loader:365:25)
    at ModuleLoader.getModuleJob (node:internal/modules/esm/loader:240:38)
    at ModuleWrap.<anonymous> (node:internal/modules/esm/module_job:85:39)
    at link (node:internal/modules/esm/module_job:84:36) {
  code: 'ERR_MODULE_NOT_FOUND'
}
```

Node.js v20.10.0

Package Management

```
midawson@midawson-virtualbox:~/presentations$ npm install express
```

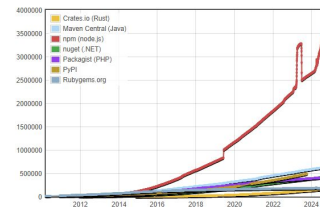
```
added 66 packages, and audited 67 packages in 1s
```

```
14 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details
```

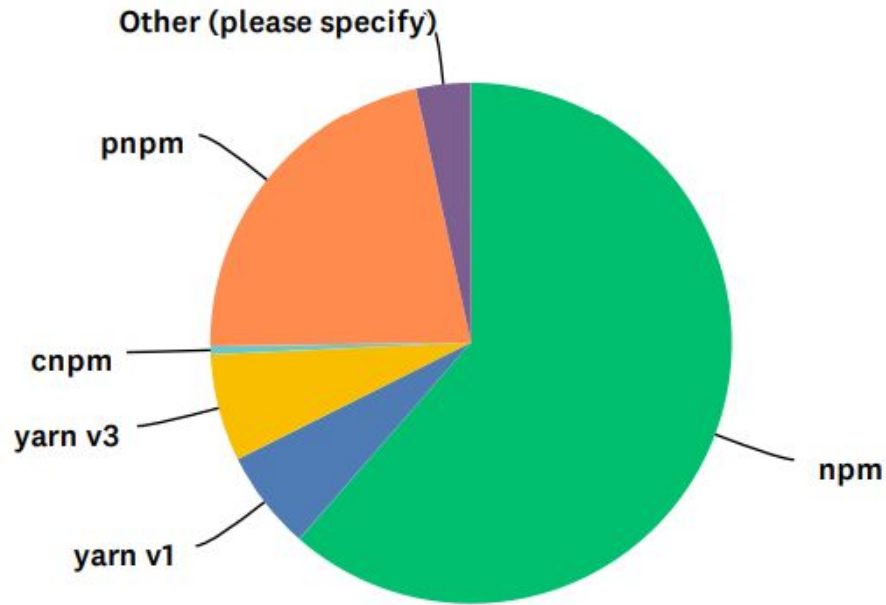
```
found 0 vulnerabilities
```

```
midawson@midawson-virtualbox:~/presentations$ cat package.json
```

```
{
  "dependencies": {
    "express": "^5.1.0"
  }
}
```



Package Management



*npm bundled with Node.js

Worker Threads

- Useful for doing CPU intensive work
 - Don't block the event loop
 - Can take advantage of multiple CPUs
- Not much help with I/O intensive work
- Can share memory
 - transferring ArrayBuffer
 - SharedArrayBuffer

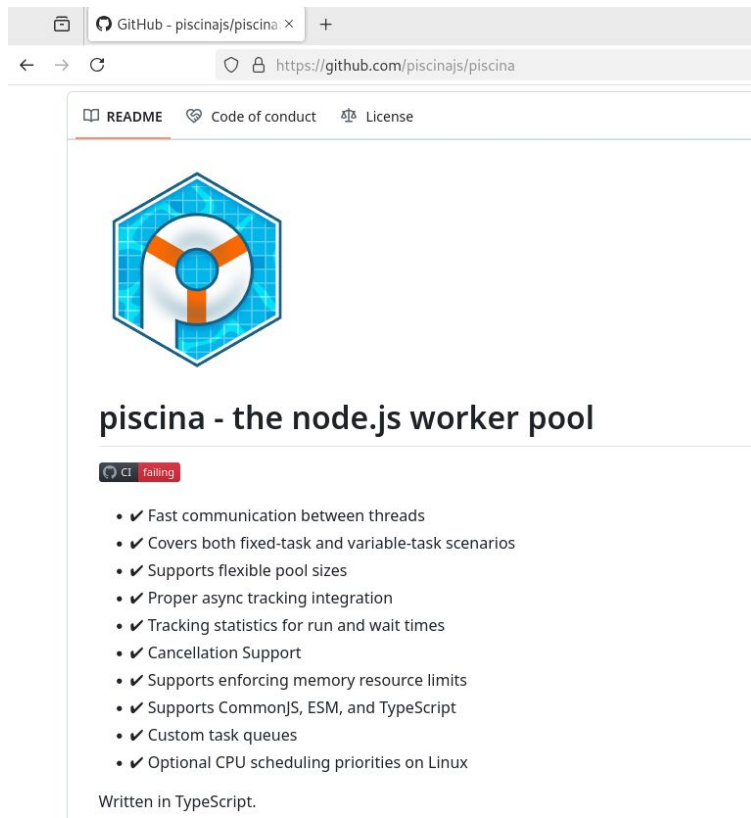
Worker Threads

```
const { Worker, isMainThread, parentPort } =  
  require('node:worker_threads');  
  
if (isMainThread) {  
  const worker = new Worker(__filename);  
  worker.once('message', (message) => {  
    console.log(message);  
  });  
  worker.postMessage('Hello, world!');  
} else {  
  // When a message from the parent thread is received, send it back:  
  parentPort.once('message', (message) => {  
    parentPort.postMessage(message + ' From worker');  
  });  
}
```

Derived from https://nodejs.org/api/worker_threads.html#workerparentport

Worker Threads

- Now you are managing
 - Thread Pools
 - Concurrency
- piscina



What are native addons

- What

- JavaScript functions, objects, etc. that are not actually written in JavaScript !

- Why

- **Re-use:** Lots of existing code written in other languages
 - sharp, bcrypt, sqlite3, etc.
- **Speed:** Some things run faster in other languages
- **Access:** Some resources are not available from JavaScript natively
 - serialport

Building C/C++ addons - node-api

```
1  #include <assert.h>
2  #include <node_api.h>
3
4  static napi_value Method(napi_env env, napi_callback_info info) {
5      napi_status status;
6      napi_value world;
7      status = napi_create_string_utf8(env, "world", 5, &world);
8      assert(status == napi_ok);
9      return world;
10 }
11
12 #define DECLARE_NAPI_METHOD(name, func) \
13     { name, 0, func, 0, 0, 0, napi_default, 0 }
14
15 static napi_value Init(napi_env env, napi_value exports) {
16     napi_status status;
17     napi_property_descriptor desc = DECLARE_NAPI_METHOD("hello", Method);
18     status = napi_define_properties(env, exports, 1, &desc);
19     assert(status == napi_ok);
20     return exports;
21 }
22
23 NAPI_MODULE(NODE_GYP_MODULE_NAME, Init)
```

```
1  var addon = require('bindings')('hello');
2
3  console.log(addon.hello()); // 'world'
```

Building C/C++ addons - node-addon-api

```
1  #include <napi.h>
2
3  Napi::String Method(const Napi::CallbackInfo& info) {
4      Napi::Env env = info.Env();
5      return Napi::String::New(env, "world");
6  }
7
8  Napi::Object Init(Napi::Env env, Napi::Object exports) {
9      exports.Set(Napi::String::New(env, "hello"),
10                 Napi::Function::New(env, Method));
11      return exports;
12  }
13
14  NODE_API_MODULE(hello, Init)
```

```
1  var addon = require('bindings')('hello');
2
3  console.log(addon.hello()); // 'world'
```

Cross language support

Node-API bindings for other languages

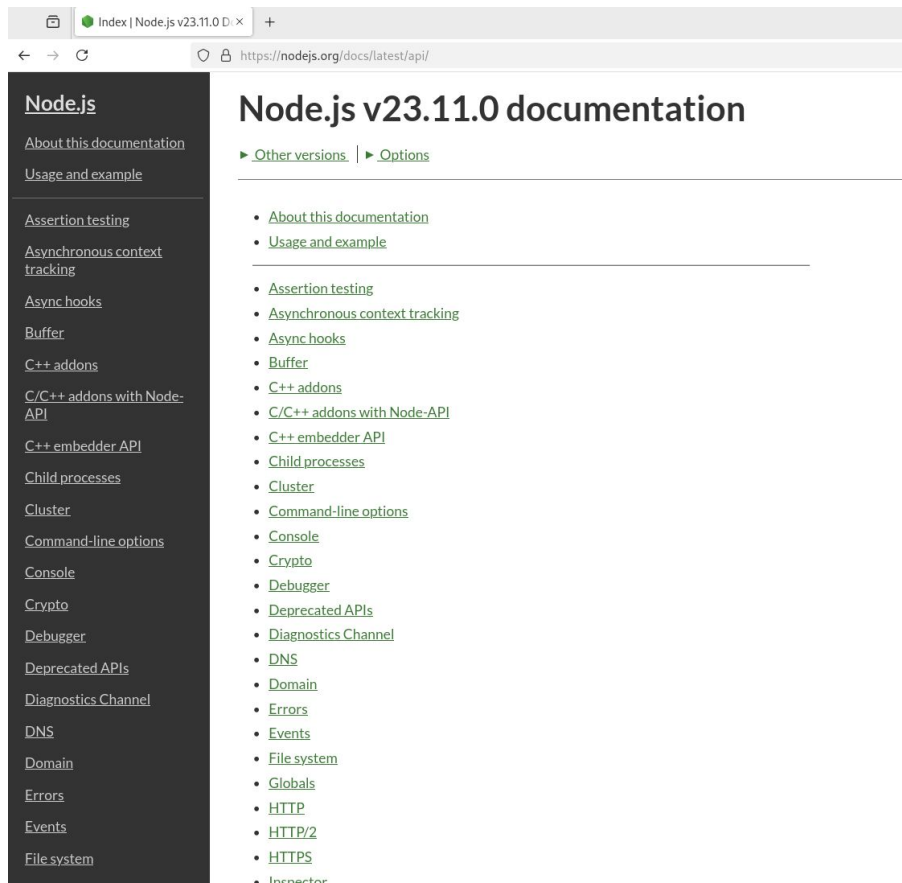
Project	Programming language
napi-rs	Rust
napi-sys	Rust
nodejs-sys	Rust
neon	Rust



Early stage

Project	Programming language
napi-cs	C#
node-api-dotnet	C#
swift-napi-bindings	Swift
swift-node-addon-examples	Swift
napi-nim	Nim
zig-napigen	Zig
zig-nodejs-example	Zig
go-node-api	Go

Other core concepts



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying `https://nodejs.org/docs/latest/api/`. The page title is "Node.js v23.11.0 documentation". On the left, there is a dark sidebar with a list of navigation links. The main content area has a header with links for "Other versions" and "Options", followed by a list of documentation topics.

Node.js

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[File system](#)

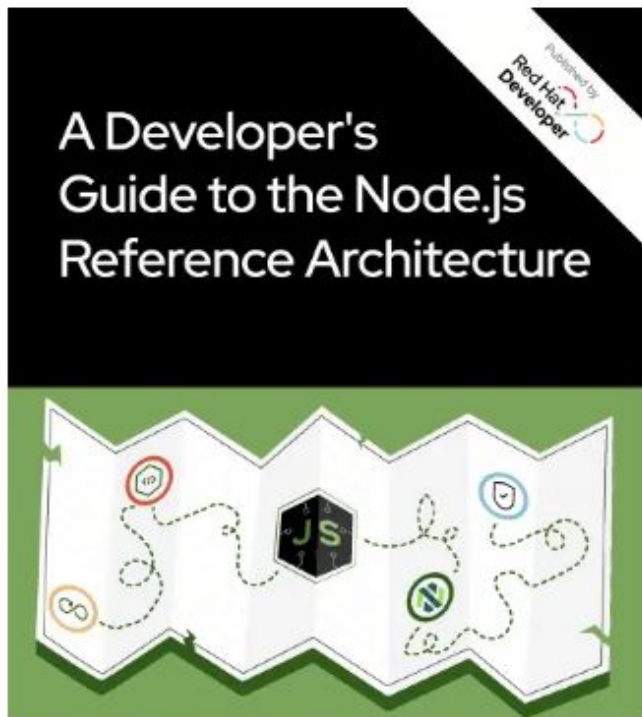
Node.js v23.11.0 documentation

[Other versions](#) | [Options](#)

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- [HTTP/2](#)
- [HTTPS](#)
- [Inspector](#)

nodejs.org/docs/latest/api

Building Enterprise Applications - Ref Arch



Curated by Michael Dawson and Luke Holmquist
Foreword by Matteo Collina

Components

The reference architecture covers the following components (currently a sections having recommendations):

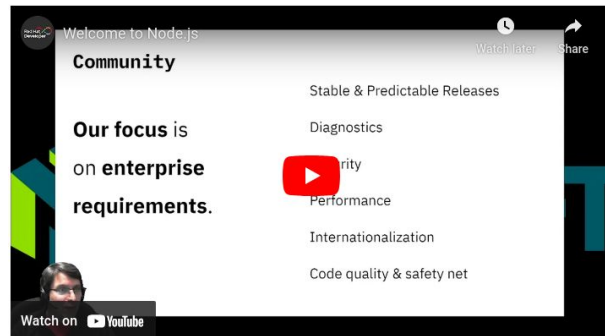
- Functional Components
 - [Web Framework](#)
 - [Template Engines](#)
 - [Message Queuing](#)
 - [Internationalization](#)
 - Accessibility
 - API Definition
 - Databases
 - [Authentication and Authorization](#)

A Developer's Guide to the Node.js Reference Architecture

<https://github.com/nodeshift/nodejs-reference-architecture>

Upstream Contribution - Enterprise Focus

- Stable and Predictable releases
- Platform support
- Security
- Diagnostics
- Performance
- Code quality and safety net
- Key Features



<https://youtu.be/Y0H4ki4bWN0>

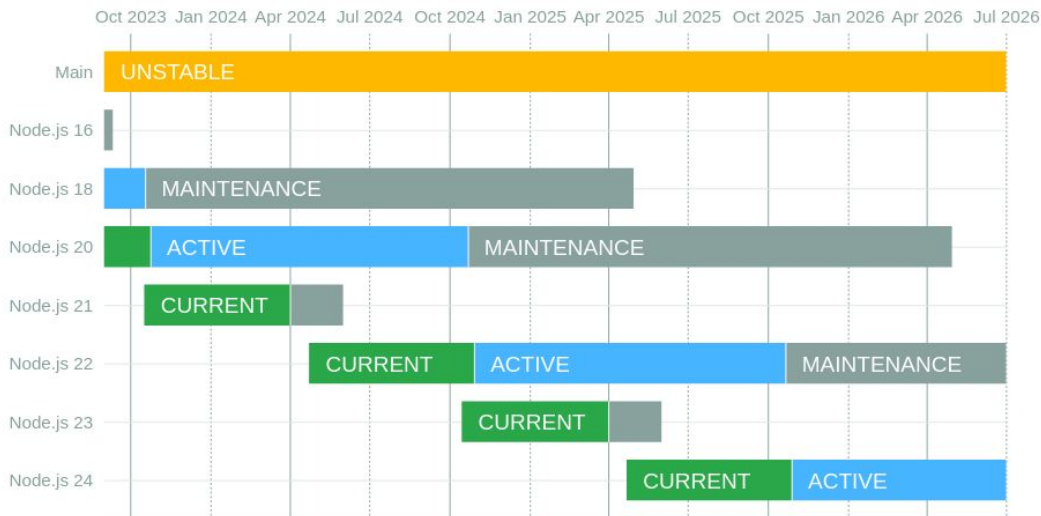
Releases Schedule

Last Major Community Release

- 24.x in April 2025 (Current)

Ongoing LTS Releases

- ~~Node.js 18.x - ends April 2025~~
- Node.js 20.x - ends April 2026
- Node.js 22.x - ends April 2027
- Node.js 24.x - ends April 2028



Broad Platform Support



x64



IBM i installation

- IBM i
 - `yum install nodejs${version}`
 - For example `yum install nodejs22`

Other Operating Systems


nodejs.org/en/download

Download Node.js®

Get Node.js® v22.14.0 (LTS) for Linux using nvm with npm

```
1 # Download and install nvm:
2 curl -o- https://raw.githubusercontent.com/nvm-sh/nvm/v0.40.2/install.sh | bash
3
4 # in lieu of restarting the shell
5 \. "$HOME/.nvm/nvm.sh"
6
7 # Download and install Node.js:
8 nvm install 22
9
10 # Verify the Node.js version:
11 node -v # Should print "v22.14.0".
12 nvm current # Should print "v22.14.0".
13
14 # Verify npm version:
15 npm -v # Should print "10.9.2".
```

Bash

 Copy to clipboard

"nvm" is a cross-platform Node.js version manager. If you encounter any issues please visit [nvm's website](#)

Or get a prebuilt Node.js® for Linux running a x64 architecture.

 Standalone Binary (.xz)

 Windows

 macOS

 Linux

 AIX

Read the [changelog](#) or [blog post](#)

Learn more about [Node.js releases](#), [release schedule](#) and [LTS status](#).

Learn how to [verify](#) signed SHASUMS.

Looking for Node.js source? Download a [signed Node.js source](#) tarball.

Check out our [nightly](#) binaries or all [previous releases](#) or the [unofficial](#) binaries for other platforms.

IBM i Integrations

- Database:
 - Mapepire - <https://mapepire-ibmi.github.io/guides/usage/nodejs/>
 - Node ODBC - <https://www.npmjs.com/package/odbc>
 - Node.js idb-connector - <https://www.npmjs.com/package/idb-connector>
- Running CL Commands, Service Programs / Programs:
 - itoolkit - <https://www.npmjs.com/package/itoolkit>

Thank You

Thank You

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