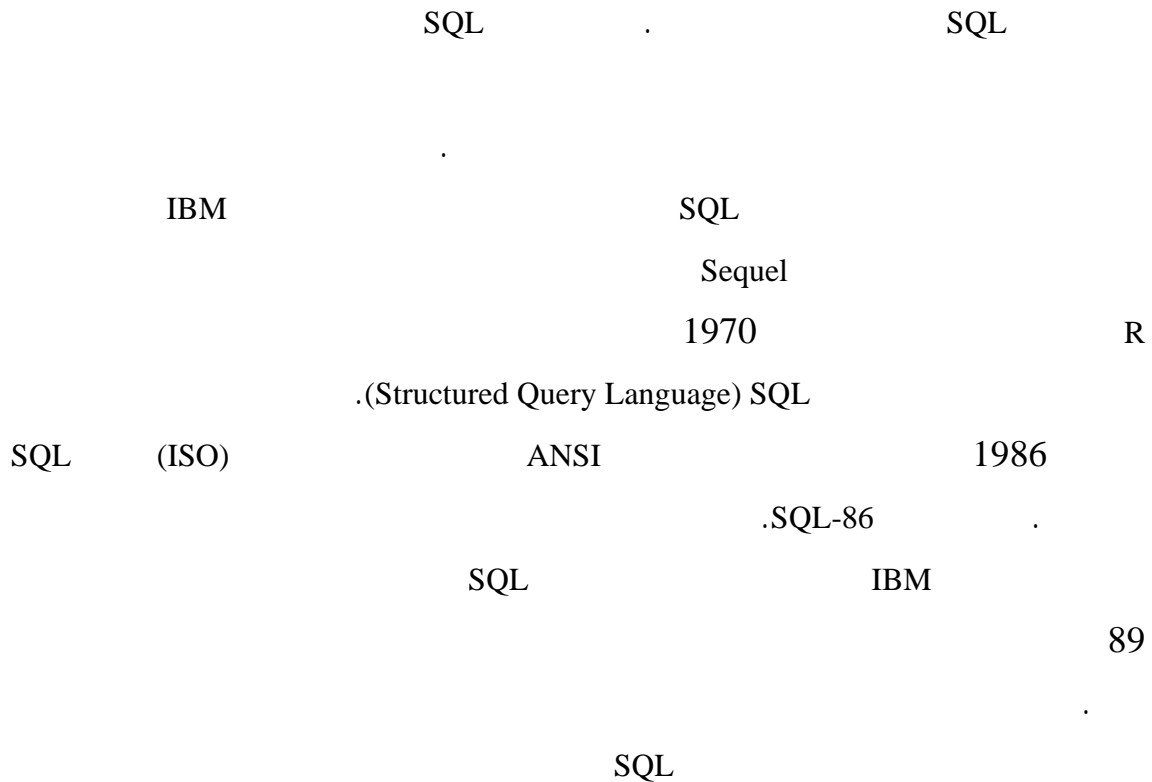


# لغة SQL



## SQL 1.

- SQL
- **:Query Language**
  - **:DDL( Data Definition Language)**
  - **:DML (Interactive Data Manipulation Language)**

## :Transaction Control

SQL :

( )

```
Branch = (branch_name, branch_city, assets)
Customer = (customer_name, customer_street, city)
Loan = (branch_name, loan_number, amount)
Borrower = (customer_name, loan_number)
Account = (branch_name, account_number, balance)
Depositor = (customer_name, account_number)
```

.2

SQL

-1

: ( ) SQL

. Select, From, Where

Select

From

Where

From

: SQL

```
select  $A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n$ 
from  $r_1, r_2, \dots, r_m$ 
where P
```

$A_i$  :

$r_i$

P

.SQL

## Select

:(Select clause) Select

```
select branch_name  
from Loan;
```

(branch\_name)

## SQL

.Select distinct

```
select distinct branch_name  
from Loan;
```

"\*"

```
select *  
from Loan;
```

/ \* - +

select

```
select branch_name, loan_number, amount * 100  
from Loan;
```

## Where

Where

```
select loan_number  
from Loan  
where branch_name = "perryridge" and amount >1200;  
= >= <= < where not or and
```

.not between between <>

```
where amount between 90000 and 100000 ;
```

## From

From

From

From

.Where

: Borrower Loan

```
select distinct customer_name, borrower. loan_number
from Borrower, Loan
where borrower.loan_number = loan.loan_number;

select      relation_name.attribute_name
```

-2

```
: as
old_name as new_name
```

:

: loan-id loan\_number Perryridge

```
select distinct customer_name, borrower.loan_number as loan-id
from Borrower, Loan
where Borrower.loan_number = Loan.loan_number and
      branch_name= "Perryridge"
```

-2

“as”

) :1

(

```
select distinct customer_name, T.loan_number
from Borrower as T, Loan as S
where T.loan_number = S.loan_number

T
```

.Borrower

:2

T S .Perryridge

.Branch-Schema

Branch_name	Branch_city	Assets
perryridge		
Y		

← S

← T

```

select T.branch_name
from Branch T, Branch S
where S.city = T.city and S.branch_name= "perryridge";

```

-3

Concatenating

SQL

("||")

like

.

:

:%

:under score

idge

:

:

```

select branch_name
from Branch
where branch_name Like "%idge%" ;

```

" \_ \_ \_ "

not like

-4

Order

.by

: "Perryridge"

```

select distinct customer_name
from Borrower, Loan
where Borrower.loan_number = Loan.loan_number
and branch_name = "perryridge"
order by customer_name;

```

desc

asc

(descending ascending )

:

:

```

select *
from Loan
order by amount desc, loan_number asc

```

-5

except intersect , union SQL

)

.(

-1

```

:
(select customer_name from depositor)
union
(select customer_name from borrower)

```

(union all)

-2

```

:
(select distinct customer_name from depositor)
intersect
(select distinct customer_name from borrower)

```

intersect all

-3

```

:
(select distinct customer_name from Depositor)
except
(select customer_name from Borrower)

```

"except all"

Avg	Average
Min	Minimum
Max	Maximum
Sum	Sum

```

:      "X"

select avg (balance)
from Account
where branch_name = "x" ;

:      Perryridge

select Max (amount)
from Loan
where branch_name= "Perryridge"

:      "x"

select Sum(balance)
from Account
where branch_name ="x";

:

select branch_name, avg (balance)
from Account
group by branch_name ;

.avg
```

Null SQL

```

:

select loan_number
from Loan
where amount is null;
```

Count

-8

:

"...="

:

```
select Avg (balance)
from Account
where branch_name= "x";
```

x

SQL

: .Group by

```
select branch_name, avg(balance)
from Account
group by branch_name;
```

:

Account

Results

Branch_name	Account_nb	Balance	Branch_name	Avg(balance)
Perryridge	X1	10000	Perryridge	25000
National	X2	20000	National	20000
Perryridge	X3	30000		
Perryridge	X4	20000		
Perryridge	X5	40000		

:

:

```
select branch_name, count (distinct customer_name)
from Depositor, Account
where Depositor.account_number = Account.account_number
group by branch_name ;
```

:

having

1200\$

: SQL



```

select branch_name, avg (balance)
from Account
group by branch_name
having avg (balance) > 1200;

```

where where having  
having group by (groups)

Select

```

: "X"
select depositor, customer_name, avg (balance)
from Depositor, Account, Customer
where depositor.account_number = account.account_number
and depositor.customer_name = customer.customer_name and customer-
city = "x";
group by (depositor, customer_name)
having count (distinct depositor.account_number > = 3)

```

-9

SQL

select -from -where

```

select distinct customer_name
from Borrower
where customer_name in (select customer_name from Depositor)

```

SQL

."X"

```

select distinct T.branch_name
from Branch as T, Branch as S
where T.assets > S.assets and S.branch-city = "x"

```

"some"

SQL

all

```

select branch_name
from Branch
where assets > some
  (select assets
   from branch
   where branch-city = "**")

```

>some , <some , >=some , < >some , =some , <= some

>all , <all , >=all , < >all , =all , <=all

```

select branch_name
from Account
group by branch_name
having avg (balance) >= all
  (select avg (balance)
   from Account
   group by branch_name)

```

"exists"

( )

"true"

```

select customer_name
from Borrower
where exists (select *
              from depositor
              where depositor.customer_name =
                    borrower.customer_name)

```

true

"Unique"

: "X"

```

select T.customer_name
from Depositor as T
where unique (select R.customer_name
from Account, Depositor as R
where T.customer_name = R.customer_name and
      R.account_number = Account.account_number
      and Account.branch_name = "x")

```

.3

```

create view as (query expression)

```

```

create view branch-total-loan
(branch_name, total-loan)
as select branch_name, sum (amount)
from Loan
group by branch_name

```

```

drop view view_name

```

.4

```

SQL

```

-1

```

delete from tablename where condition

```

```

: "Perryridge "

```

-1

```

delete from Account
where branch_name= " Perryridge "

```

```

: "Needham"

```

-2

```

delete from Account
where branch_name in (select branch_name
                      from Branch
                      where branch_city= " Needham " )

```

```

: "Needham"

```

-3

```

delete from Depositor
where account_number in (select account_number
                        from Branch, Account
                        where branch_city= " Needham "
                        and Branch.branch_name=
                        Account.branch_name)
)

```

-4

```

delete from Account
where balance < (select avg ( balance) from Account)
account

```

: SQL

)

.(

-2

```

insert into rel_name
values ( attribute values)

```

```

insert into rel_name
(select ...From...Where ...)

```

.

:

:

-1

```

insert into Account
values ( " Perryridge " , A-9732, 1200)

```

:

```

insert into Account( branch_name, balance, account_number)
values ( " Perryridge " , 1200, A-9732)

```

-2

:

```

insert into Account
values ( " Perryridge " , A-777, null)

```

"Perryridge"

-3

```

: $200

insert into Account
select branch_name, loan_number, 200
from Loan
where branch_name= " Perryridge "

```

```

insert into Depositor
select customer_name, loan_number
from Loan, Borrower
where branch_name= " Perryridge "
      and Loan.account_number= Borrower.account_number

```

-3

```

:

update rel_name
set attribute= new-values
where condition

6% :
: 5% 10.000$

```

```

update Account
set balance = balance * 1.06
where balance > 10000

```

```

update Account
set balance = balance* 1.05
where balance <= 10000

```

```

branch-loan :

```

```

create view branch-loan as
select branch_name, loan_number
from Loan

```

```

:

insert into branch-loan
values ( " Perryridge " , " L-307 " )

:loan
("Perryridge " , " L-307 " , null)

```

.5

From

:

:

< >
(A1,A2,...,An)


:

:

Loan

branch-name	loan-number	amount
Downtown	L-170	3000
Redwood	L-230	4000
Perryridge	L_260	1700

Borrower

customer_name	loan-number
Jones	L-170
Smith	L-230
Hayes	L_155

:

Loan **inner join** Borrower **on** loan.loan\_number =borrower.loan\_number

:

branch_name	loan_number	amount	customer_name	loan_number
Downtown	L-170	3000	Jones	L-170
Redwood	L-230	4000	Smith	L-230

:

Loan **left outer join** Borrower on  
 Loan.loan\_number = Borrower.loan\_number

branch_name	loan_number	amount	customer_name	loan_number
Downtown	L-170	3000	Jones	L-170
Redwood	L-230	4000	Smith	L-230
Perryridge	L_260	1700	null	null

:

Loan **natural inner join** Borrower on  
 Loan.loan\_number = Borrower.loan\_number

branch_name	loan_number	amount	customer_name
Downtown	L-170	3000	Jones
Redwood	L-230	4000	Smith
Perryridge	L_260	1700	null

Loan **natural right outer join** Borrower

branch_name	loan_number	amount	customer_name
Downtown	L-170	3000	Jones
Redwood	L-230	4000	Smith
null	L-155	null	Hayes

:

Loan **full outer join** Borrower **using** ( loan\_number )

branch_name	loan_number	amount	customer_name
Downtown	L-170	3000	Jones
Redwood	L-230	4000	Smith
null	L-155	null	Hayes
Perryridge	L-260	1700	null

)

:

:

(

```
select customer_name
from ( Depositor natural full outer join Borrower)
where account_number is null
or loan_number is null
```

**DDL**

**.6**

**SQL**

:

SQL

-1

: SQL

n :char(n)  
n :varchar(n)

:Int

:number(p,d)

:real, double precision

4 :Date

:Time

:

SQL

**create domain** person\_name **char** (20) **not null**

-2

: SQL

**create table** r ( A1 D1 ,A2 D2 , ..., An Dn ,  
**integrity-constraint** l i ,  
...,  
**integrity-constraint** k i )

:

r

.r I Ai

.Ai Di

li, ...,ki



```
create table Branch
( branch_name char(15) not null ,
  branch_city char(30),
  assets integer)
```

:

.not null

primary key ( A1 ,...,An )

. P check ( P )

branch\_name

Branch

:

assets

```
create table branch
(
  branch_name char(15) not null,
  branch_city char(30),
  assets integer,
  primary key ( branch_name), check ( assets>=0)
)
```

.

SQL

-3

drop table

alter table

.

: r D A

alter table r add A D

.

alter table

alter table r drop A

.r

A

```

:
Employee (Id, name, job, manager-id, salary, dept-id )
Department (dept-id, name, city)

```

```

:
```

```

:SQL
```

```

(Marketing)
```

```

( )
```

```

100000
```