



$$SS_{res} = \text{Sum}(y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$SS_{tot} = \text{Sum}(y_i - \underline{y_{avg}})^2$$

$$R^2 = 1 - \frac{SS_{res}}{SS_{tot}}$$

$R^2 \sim 1.0$ perfect fit
 0.9 very good
 < 0.7 Not great
 < 0.4 terrible
 < 0 Model makes no sense
 for the Data

Problem:

$$\hat{y} = b_0 + b_1 X_1 + b_2 X_2 \leftarrow \boxed{b_3 X_3}$$

SS_{tot} doesn't change

SS_{res} will decrease or stay the same.

$$\Rightarrow Adj R^2 = 1 - (1 - R^2) \times \frac{n-1}{n-K-1}$$

n = sample size, K = number of independent variables