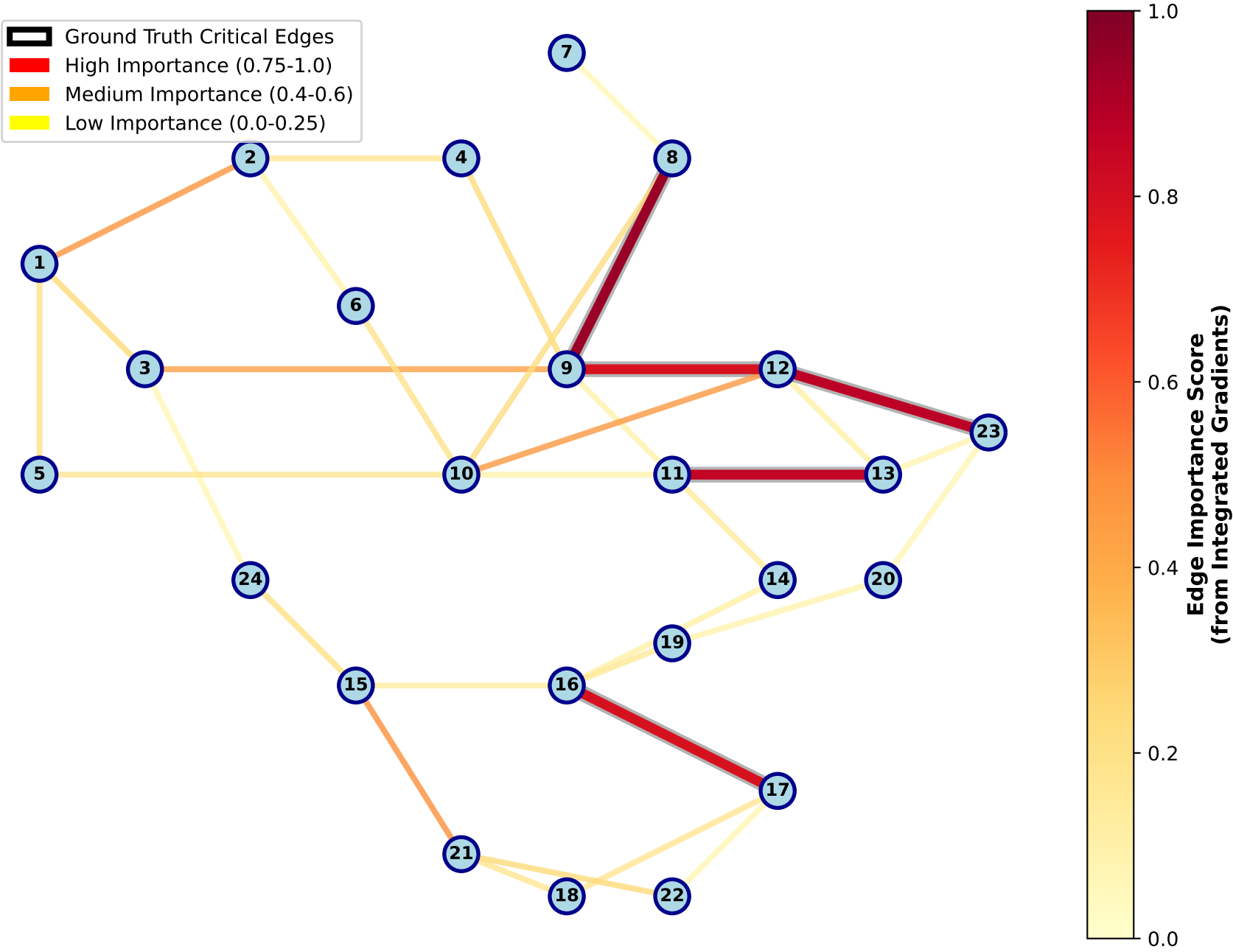


Edge Attribution Example: Cascade Prediction on IEEE 24-bus
PhysicsGuided + SSL Model (Integrated Gradients)



Bold edges: Ground truth critical lines (from PowerGraph)
Edge colors: Model attribution scores (higher = more important for cascade)