



Direct regulations of food industries across U.S. federal agencies in 2020. Shading opacity represents the percent of total direct regulations a single agency contributes to a given industry. We exclude agencies that contribute less than 1% of total regulations for ease of interpretation. A full list of agencies and their contribution to each food industry can be found in Supplementary Data 1. Readers are referred to Table S2 for the description of each industry based on NAICS code.