

# 1 Computational methods in landscape ecology

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## 5 **1 Introduction**

6 Landscape ecology is fun (Turner 1989). There are many things to explore  
7 (With 2019).

- 8 Turner, M. G. 1989. "Landscape Ecology: The Effect of Pattern on Process."  
9 *Annual Review of Ecology and Systematics* 20 (1): 171–97. [https://doi.org/](https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.es.20.110189.001131)  
10 [10.1146/annurev.es.20.110189.001131](https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.es.20.110189.001131).  
11 With, K. A. 2019. *Essentials of Landscape Ecology*. 1st ed. Oxford, UK: Oxford  
12 University Press.