

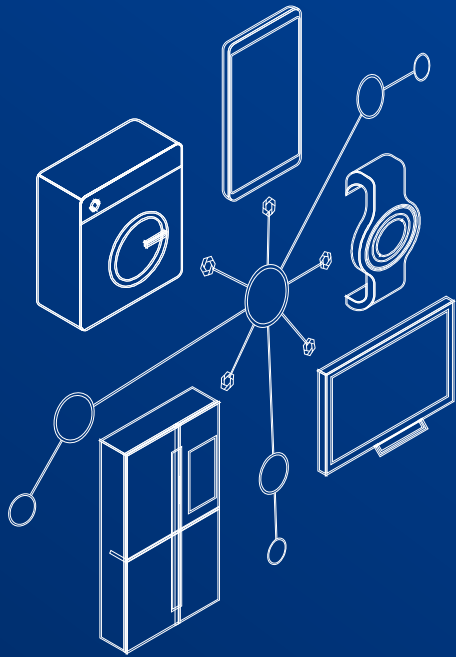


Tizen Platform development

[start guide – using GBS]

2018. 10

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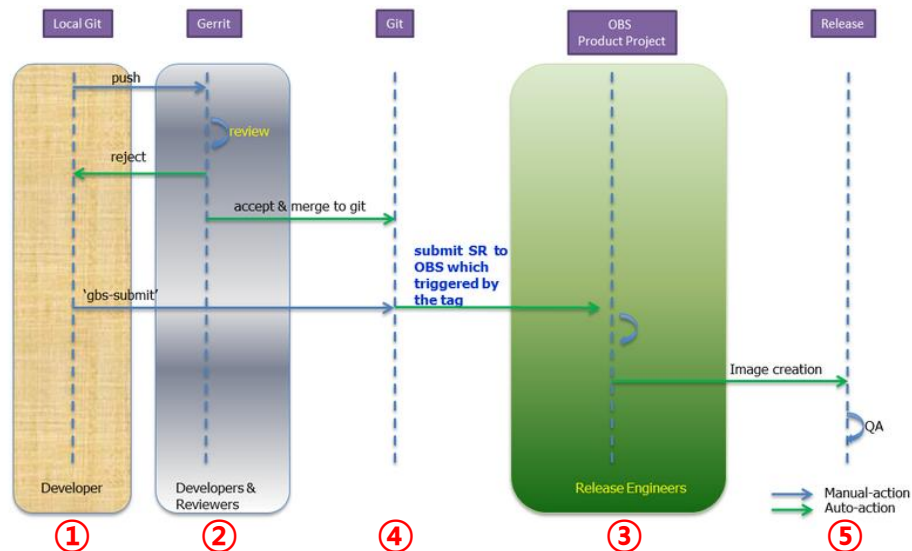
I . Tizen Platform Development (working mechanism)

1. 시스템 이해

<https://source.tizen.org/documentation/developer-guide/getting-started-guide/tizen-development-working-mechanism>

- ① GBS : Git Build System (≡ 로컬 빌드 시스템)
 - 내 컴퓨터에서 소스코드를 빌드 → 빌드된 파일이 내 컴퓨터에 생성
- ② SCM : Source Code Management ※ 예 : github, gerrit, gitlab, sourceforge 등
 - 소스코드 및 프로젝트 관리 시스템(소스코드 패치, 버전 관리 등) ※ Tizen SCM : gerrit
- ③ OBS : Open Build System (≡ 원격 빌드 서버 시스템)
 - SCM에서 관리되는 소스코드를 서버에서 빌드 → 디바이스 이미지 파일 산출

2. Development Working Mechanism



[사이트]

- ② Tizen gerrit : <https://review.tizen.org>
- ④ Tizen git : <https://git.tizen.org>
- ⑤ Tizen Image File (Release Files)
: <https://download.tizen.org>

II. Installing Development Tools

1. OS 설치

- **Ubuntu 16.04** / 14.04, openSUSE 13.2, Fedora 23 / 22, CentOS 7 / 6, Debian 8 / 7

2. Editor 설치

① vim 또는 gedit 사용

- 터미널 창 열기 "Ctrl + Alt + t"
- "sudo apt-get install vim" 입력

```
samsung@edu:~$ sudo apt-get install vim ①
[sudo] password for samsung:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  vim-runtime
Suggested packages:
  ctags vim-doc vim-scripts vim-gnome-py2 | vim-gtk-py2 | vim-gtk3-py2
  | vim-athena-py2 | vim-nox-py2
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  vim vim-runtime
samsung@edu:~$ sudo vim /etc/apt/sources.list ②
```

3. Tizen Repository 등록

② "sudo vim /etc/apt/sources.list" 입력

③ sources.list 파일 아래 부분에 추가 : vim 화면에서 'i' 키 (Insert 모드)

"deb [trusted=yes] http://download.tizen.org/tools/latest-release/Ubuntu_16.04/ /"

④ sources.list 파일 저장 및 종료 : "Esc" 키 → ":wq" 입력 → vim 종료

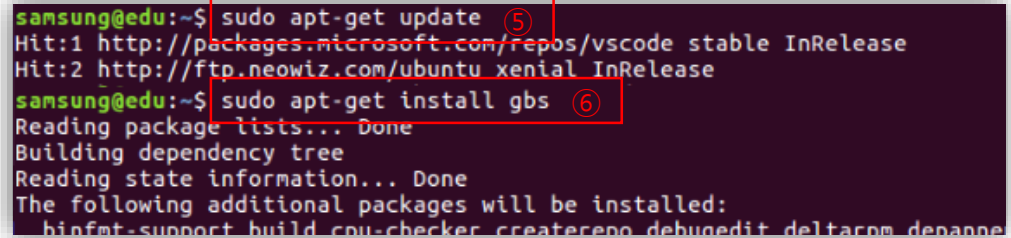
```
deb http://ftp.neowiz.com/ubuntu/ xenial-security universe
# deb-src http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security universe
deb http://ftp.neowiz.com/ubuntu/ xenial-security multiverse
# deb-src http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security multiverse
③ deb [trusted=yes] http://download.tizen.org/tools/latest-release/Ubuntu_16.04/ /
④ :wq
```

II. Installing Development Tools

4. GBS 설치

- ⑤ "sudo apt-get update" 입력
- ⑥ "sudo apt-get install gbs" 입력
 - gbs 설치 확인 : "gbs" 입력

<https://source.tizen.org/documentation/developer-guide/getting-started-guide/building-packages-locally-gbs>



```
samsung@edu:~$ sudo apt-get update ⑤
Hit:1 http://packages.microsoft.com/repos/vscode stable InRelease
Hit:2 http://ftp.neowiz.com/ubuntu xenial InRelease
samsung@edu:~$ sudo apt-get install gbs ⑥
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  binfmt-support build-essential creatorcpio debugedit deltarpm depanne
```

5. MIC 설치 (옵션 : 설치하지 않아도 무방)

- ⑦ "sudo apt-get install mic" 입력
 - mic 설치 확인 : "mic" 입력

※ mic : Image Creator for Tizen Device(Tizen 디바이스용 이미지 생성 툴)

<https://source.tizen.org/documentation/developer-guide/getting-started-guide/creating-tizen-images-mic?langredirect=1>

6. git 설치

- ⑧ "sudo apt-get install git" 입력
- ⑨ git 초기화 : "git init" 입력
- ⑩ git 사용자 등록 : git config --global user.name "<영문 이름>" 입력
git config --global user.email "<이메일 주소>" 입력

III. Setting up Development Environment

1. GBS Build 환경 설정

① Tizen 사이트에서 ".gbs.conf" 내용 전체 복사

- <https://source.tizen.org/documentation/developer-guide/environment-setup>



```
Setting Up the GBS Configuration

You can set up the GBS configuration through editing the .gbs.conf file.

Setting Up the Default GBS Configuration File

The default GBS configuration file is located in ~/.gbs.conf :

[general]
profile = profile.3.0-mobile target-TM1

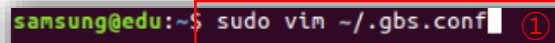
##### Profile Section #####
##### 5.0-unified #####
[profile.unified_standard]
buildconf=./scm/meta/build-config/unified/standard_build.conf
repos =
repo.base_standard,repo.base_standard_debug,repo.unified_standard,repo.unified_standard_debug

[profile.unified_emulator]
buildconf=./scm/meta/build-config/unified/emulator_build.conf
repos =
repo.base_standard,repo.base_standard debug,repo.unified_emulator,repo.unified_emulator debug

##### 4.0-unified #####
[profile.4.0-unified_standard]
```

② ".gbs.conf" 파일 수정

- "sudo vim ~/.gbs.conf" 입력



```
samsung@edu:~$ sudo vim ~/.gbs.conf ①
```

III. Setting up Development Environment

1. GBS Build 환경 설정

③ vim : .gbs.conf" 화면에서

"dd" 키를 반복 입력하여 모든 내용 삭제

④ Tizen 사이트에서 복사한 내용 붙여넣기 : "Ctrl + Alt + v" 또는 "마우스 오른쪽 버튼 → 붙여넣기"

⑤ 복사한 내용 수정하기 : "Esc" 키 → "i" 입력

⑥ 1~2번 줄 내용을 정확히 작성

[general]

profile = profile.unified_standard

⑦ 앞 빈칸 지우기 (세로 블록 지정)

- "Esc" 키 → "Ctrl + v"

→ 방향키로 지울 내용 선택(세로)

→ 선택 완료 후 "Del" 키

⑧ "buildconf= ~~" 모두 삭제

- "Esc" 키 → 해당 줄에서 "dd" 키

⑨ ".gbs.conf" 파일 저장, vim 종료

- "Esc" 키 → ":wq" 입력

```
[general]
profile = profile.unified_standard ⑥

##### Profile Section #####

##### 5.0-unified #####
[profile.unified_standard]
buildconf= ./scm/meta/build-config/unified/standard_build.conf ⑧
repos = repo.base_standard,repo.base_standard_debug,repo.unified_standard,r

[profile.unified_emulator]
buildconf= ./scm/meta/build-config/unified/emulator_build.conf ⑧
repos = repo.base_standard,repo.base_standard_debug,repo.unified_emulator,r

##### 4.0-unified #####
[profile.4.0-unified_standard]
buildconf= ./scm/meta/build-config/4.0/unified/standard_build.conf ⑧
repos = repo.4.0-base_arm,repo.4.0-base_arm_debug,repo.4.0-base_arm64,repo.
,repo.4.0-base_ia32_debug,repo.4.0-base_x86_64,repo.4.0-base_x86_64_debug,repo.
tandard_debug
-- VISUAL BLOCK --

url = http://download.tizen.org/releases/daily/tizen/3.0-ivi/latest/repos/arm
[repo.3.0-ivi_arm_debug]
url = http://download.tizen.org/releases/daily/tizen/3.0-ivi/latest/repos/arm

:wq ⑨
```

IV. Cloning and Building Tizen Source Code

1. 소스코드 다운로드

① 작업 폴더 생성 및 이동

- "mkdir tizen-project" → "cd tizen-project" 입력

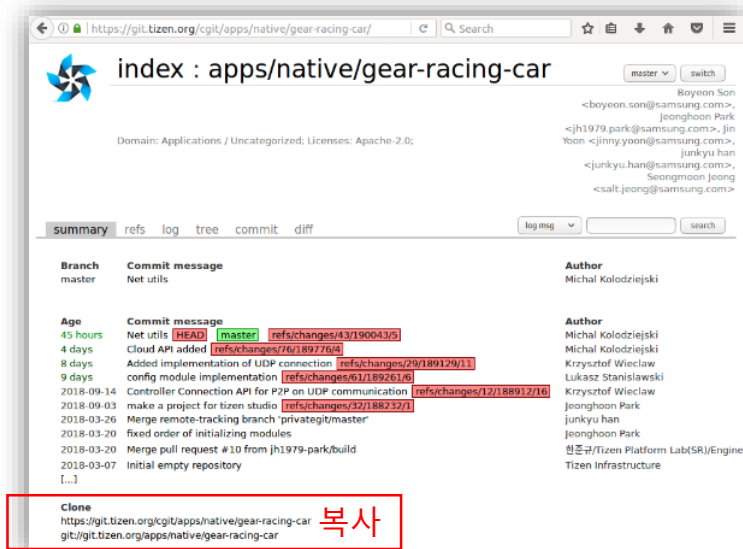
```
samsung@edu:~$ mkdir tizen-project
samsung@edu:~$ cd tizen-project/
samsung@edu:~/tizen-project$
```

② Clone 하기 : "git clone <프로젝트 URL>" 입력

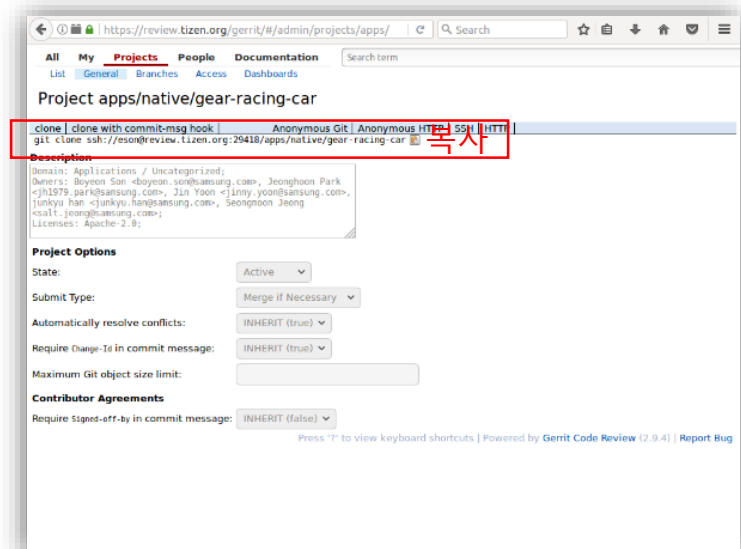
예) git clone <https://git.tizen.org/cgit/apps/native/gear-racing-car> (git 사이트에서 Clone)

git clone <https://review.tizen.org/git/apps/native/gear-racing-car> (gerrit 사이트에서 Clone)

git clone ssh://<ID>@review.tizen.org:29418/apps/native/gear-racing-car && scp -p
-P 29418 <ID>@review.tizen.org:hooks/commit-msg gear-racing-car/.git/hooks/



<git.tizen.org>



<review.tizen.org>

IV. Cloning and Building Tizen Source Code

1. 소스코드 다운로드

③ 폴더 이동 및 파일 확인

- "cd gear-racing-car" → "ll" 또는 "ls" 입력

```
samsung@edu:~/tizen-project$ git clone https://git.tizen.org/cgit/apps/native/gear-racing-car ②
Cloning into 'gear-racing-car'...
Checking connectivity... done.
samsung@edu:~/tizen-project$ cd gear-racing-car/
samsung@edu:~/tizen-project/gear-racing-car$ ll ③
total 104
drwxrwxr-x 7 samsung samsung 4096 9월 29 17:49 ./
drwxrwxr-x 3 samsung samsung 4096 9월 29 17:49 ../
-rw-rw-r-- 1 samsung samsung 2189 9월 29 17:49 CMakeLists.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 samsung samsung 35350 9월 29 17:49 .cproject
-rw-rw-r-- 1 samsung samsung 39 9월 29 17:49 .exportMap
drwxrwxr-x 8 samsung samsung 4096 9월 29 17:49 .git/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 samsung samsung 55 9월 29 17:49 .gitignore
drwxrwxr-x 4 samsung samsung 4096 9월 29 17:49 inc/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 samsung samsung 73 9월 29 17:49 org.tizen.car-app.manifest
drwxrwxr-x 2 samsung samsung 4096 9월 29 17:49 packaging/
```

④ branch 보기

- "git branch" 또는 "git branch -a" 입력 ※ "-a" 옵션 : Remote Repository 의 branch까지 포함하여 모두 보기
- branch 변경하기 : "git checkout <branch 이름>" 입력

```
samsung@edu:~/tizen-project/gear-racing-car$ git branch -a ④
* master
  remotes/origin/HEAD -> origin/master
  remotes/origin/master
samsung@edu:~/tizen-project/gear-racing-car$
```

IV. Cloning and Building Tizen Source Code

2. 소스코드 빌드

- ① build 하기 : "gbs build -A armv7l -P unified_standard" 입력 → Tizen 5.0 용 Build
"gbs build -A armv7l -P 4.0-unified_standard" 입력 → Tizen 4.0 용 Build

```
samsung@edu:~/tizen-project/gear-racing-car$ gbs build -A armv7l -P unified_standard ①
info: generate repositories ...
warning: No local package repository for arch armv7l
info: build conf has been downloaded at:
      /var/tmp/samsung-gbs/unified_standard.conf
info: start building packages from: /home/samsung/tizen-project/gear-racing-car (git)
2018-09-29 17:51 +0900
gbs 0.25.1
info: prepare sources...
info: start export source from: /home/samsung/tizen-project/gear-racing-car ...
info: Creating (native) source archive org.tizen.car-app-0.0.1.tar.gz from 'HEAD'
info: package files have been exported to:
      /home/samsung/GBS-ROOT/local/sources/unified_standard/org.tizen.car-app-0.0.1-1
info: retrieving repo metadata...
info: parsing package data...
info: building repo metadata ...
info: resolving skipped packages ...
info: package dependency resolving ...
info: *** [1/1] building org.tizen.car-app-0.0.1-1 armv7l unified_standard (worker: 0) ***
logging output to /home/samsung/GBS-ROOT/local/BUILD-ROOTS/scratch.armv7l.0/.build.log...
[ 0s] Memory limit set to 27353624KB
[ 0s] Using BUILD_ROOT=/home/samsung/GBS-ROOT/local/BUILD-ROOTS/scratch.armv7l.0
[ 0s] Using BUILD_ARCH=armv7l:armv7el:armv6l:armv5tejl:armv5tel:armv5l:armv4tl:armv4l:armv3l:noarch
[ 0s]
```

- ② rpm 파일 확인하기 : "ll ~/GBS-ROOT/local/repos/unified_standard/armv7l/SRPMS/" 입력

```
samsung@edu:~/tizen-project/gear-racing-car$ ll ~/GBS-ROOT/local/repos/unified_standard/armv7l/SRPMS/ ②
total 64
drwxrwxr-x 2 samsung samsung 4096 9월 29 17:55 ./
drwxrwxr-x 6 samsung samsung 4096 9월 29 17:55 ../
-rw-rw-r-- 2 samsung samsung 55391 9월 29 17:55 org.tizen.car-app-0.0.1-1.src.rpm ②
samsung@edu:~/tizen-project/gear-racing-car$
```

IV. Cloning and Building Tizen Source Code

3. rpm 파일을 디바이스에 설치하기

① sdb Tool 사용 가능 여부 확인

- "sdb" 명령어가 실행되지 않을 경우
 - Tizen Studio 2.5 설치 여부 확인
 - `"/home/<PC 계정>/tizen-studio/tools:"` 를 PATH 에 추가 : `"/etc/environment"` 파일 수정
- ※ `"sudo gedit /etc/environment"` 입력 후 편집/저장

② rpm 폴더로 이동 : `"cd ~/GBS-ROOT/local/repos/unified_standard/armv7l/SRPMS/"`

③ rpm 파일을 Tizen 디바이스에 설치

- ※ Tizen 디바이스 : Raspberry Pi 3 (B/B+), ARTIK, TM1, Eagleye 등
- `"sdb root on"` 입력 : PC ↔ Tizen 디바이스 연결
- `"sdb shell mount -o remount,rw /"` 입력 : Tizen 디바이스에 쓰기 권한
- `"sdb push org.tizen.car-app-0.0.1-1.src.rpm /root"` 입력 : rpm 파일을 디바이스의 root 폴더에 넣기
- `"sdb shell rpm -Uvh org.tizen.car-app-0.0.1-1.src.rpm"` 입력 : rpm 파일 설치
- `"sdb shell rm -rf org.tizen.car-app-0.0.1-1.src.rpm"` 입력 : rpm 파일 삭제



Thank you