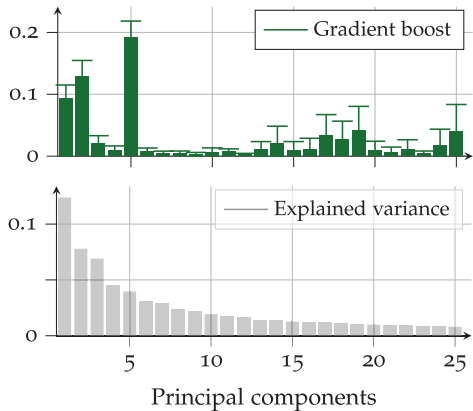


(a) Ferrenti approach



(b) Empirical approach

