

# 第六次作业

1.

1).

与级流水化后时钟周期，应取流水级中延时最长一级的延时  
应用

$$\begin{aligned} \because T_{\text{pipe}} &= \max\{1\text{ns}, 1.5\text{ns}, 2\text{ns}\}, 1\text{ns}, 1.5\text{ns}\} + 0.1\text{ns} \\ &= 2.1\text{ns} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{2) } N \text{ 很大时, } \frac{\text{CPI}_{\text{pipe}}}{\text{CPI}_{\text{cycle}}} \approx 1$$

$$\therefore S_{\text{overall}} \approx \frac{T_{\text{pipe}}}{T_{\text{cycle}}} = \frac{7\text{ns}}{2.1\text{ns}} = \frac{10}{3} \approx 3.33$$

3). 设有 K 级流水

流水线寄存器延时均为 0.1ns

$$N \text{ 很大时, } \frac{\text{CPI}_{\text{pipe}}}{\text{CPI}_{\text{cycle}}} \approx 1$$

$$\text{可取 } T_{\text{pipe}} = \frac{7\text{ns}}{K} + 0.1\text{ns}$$

$$\text{则 } S_{\text{overall}} = \frac{7\text{ns}}{K} + 0.1\text{ns}$$

$K \rightarrow \infty$  时

$$S_{\text{overall}} = 70$$

即为最大加速比