

1. 1). 每个阶段所需时间中最大值为2ns.

考虑寄存器延时0.1ns.

→ 5级流水化后的处理器时钟周期为2.1ns.

$$2) S = \frac{T'}{T} \times \frac{CPI'}{CPI} = \frac{2.1ns}{7ns} \times \frac{N+5-1}{N} = \frac{3(N+5-1)}{10N}$$

3). 无限多个流水级, (2)  $k \rightarrow \infty$ .

$$S \rightarrow \infty$$