

Ch3

$$1. w) T_{\text{pipe}} = 2\text{ns} + 0.1\text{ns} = 2.1\text{ns}$$

$$(2) S = \frac{T_{\text{pipe}}}{T_{\text{cycle}}} \cdot \frac{CPI_{\text{pipe}}}{CPI_{\text{cycle}}} = \frac{2.1\text{ns}}{7\text{ns}} \cdot \frac{N+4}{N}$$

$$= 0.3 \left(1 + \frac{4}{N} \right)$$

$$N \rightarrow \infty \text{ 时, } S \rightarrow 0.3$$

$$(3) K \rightarrow \infty \text{ 时, } T_{\text{pipe}} \rightarrow 0.1\text{ns}$$

$$S = \frac{0.1\text{ns}}{7\text{ns}} \cdot \frac{N+K-1}{N} = \frac{1}{70} \left(1 + \frac{K-1}{N} \right)$$

$N \rightarrow \infty$ 时, 由于 K, N 为线性趋于 ∞

$$\therefore S = \frac{1}{70}$$

