

解 (1) 时钟周期  $t_{new} = 2.1 \text{ ns}$

(2) 加速比  $s = \frac{T_{new}}{T_{old}} = \frac{2.1 \times (N+4)}{7 \times N} = 0.3 \left(1 + \frac{4}{N}\right)$

(3) 加速比极限为  $s_{max} = \frac{0.1}{0.7} = \frac{1}{7}$