

#### 4.4. 简答题

1. 解(1). 分割后所需时间最长阶段 MEM = 2ns, 且考虑寄存器延迟 0.1ns.

故时钟周期  $T_c = 2.1ns$

$$(2) \quad S = \frac{T_{pipe} \times C_{pipe} \times N_{instruction}}{T_{cycle} \times C_{pipe} \times N_{instruction}} = \frac{T_{pipe}}{T_{cycle}} \times \frac{C_{pipe}}{C_{cycle}} = \frac{2.1ns}{1ns} \times \frac{N+5-1}{N}$$

当  $N \gg 5$  时,  $S \approx \frac{2.1}{1} = 2.1$ , 故加速比  $S_{overall} = \frac{1}{2.1} \approx 0.476$

(3). 若拥有无限个流水级, 则  $T_2 \approx 0.1ns$

$$S = \frac{0.1ns}{2.1ns} \times \frac{N+K-1}{N}$$

当  $N \gg K$  时, 可得  $S_{overall} = \frac{1}{2.1} \approx 0.476$