

3.8

3-5. 解：

$$(1) y''(t) + 3y'(t) + 2y(t) = f(t), t > 0; f(t) = u(t) \quad y(0^+) = 1, y'(0^+) = 1$$

齐次方程为 $y''(t) + 3y'(t) + 2y(t) = 0$ 特征方程 $\lambda^2 + 3\lambda + 2 = 0$

固有响应 特征根 $\lambda_1 = -1, \lambda_2 = -2$

$$\text{齐次解 } y_h(t) = Ae^{-2t} + Be^{-t}$$

$$f(t) = u(t) \quad \text{令 } y_p(t) = C \quad (t > 0)$$

强迫响应 $y_p(t) = C$

$$\text{完全解 } y(t) = Ae^{-2t} + Be^{-t} + C, \text{代入原式}$$

$$\therefore C = 1$$

$$y(0^+) = A + B + 1 = 1 \quad y'(0^+) = -2A - B = 1$$

$$\therefore A = -1, B = -1$$

固有响应 $y_h(t) = e^{-2t} + e^{-t}$, 强迫响应 $y_p(t) = 1$

$$\text{完全响应 } y(t) = -e^{-2t} + e^{-t} + 1$$

$$(2) y''(t) + 3y'(t) + 2y(t) \stackrel{(t>0)}{\Rightarrow} f(t) = \cos 2t \cdot u(t) \quad y(0^+) = 1, y'(0^+) = 1$$

由 (1) 可知, 固有响应 $y_h(t) = Ae^{-2t} + Be^{-t}$

强迫响应 $y_p(t) = C \cos 2t + D \sin 2t$ 代入原式可得

$$\therefore \text{完全响应 } y(t) = Ae^{-2t} + Be^{-t} - \frac{1}{10} \cos 2t + \frac{3}{10} \sin 2t \quad (t > 0)$$

$$y(0^+) = A + B - \frac{1}{10} = 1$$

$$y'(0^+) = -2A - B + \frac{3}{5} = 1 \Rightarrow A = -\frac{13}{2}, B = \frac{13}{5}$$

$$\therefore \text{固有响应 } y_h(t) = -\frac{13}{2}e^{-2t} + \frac{13}{5}e^{-t}$$

$$\text{强迫响应 } y_p(t) = -\frac{1}{10} \cos 2t + \frac{3}{10} \sin 2t$$

$$\text{完全响应 } y(t) = -\frac{13}{2}e^{-2t} + \frac{13}{5}e^{-t} - \frac{1}{10} \cos 2t + \frac{3}{10} \sin 2t$$

$$(3) y''(t) + 4y'(t) + 2y(t) = f(t), t > 0; f(t) = e^{-t}u(t), y(0^+) = 1, y'(0^+) = 1$$

齐次方程 $y''(t) + 4y'(t) + 2y(t) = 0$

特征根 $\lambda_1 = -2 + \sqrt{2}$, $\lambda_2 = -2 - \sqrt{2}$

$$\text{固有响应 } y_h(t) = A e^{(-2+\sqrt{2})t} + B e^{(-2-\sqrt{2})t}$$

$$\text{受迫响应 } y_p(t) = C e^{-t} \quad (t > 0) \quad \text{代入可得 } C = -1$$

$$\text{完全响应 } y(t) = A e^{(-2+\sqrt{2})t} + B e^{(-2-\sqrt{2})t} + e^{-t}$$

$$y(0^+) = A + B + 1 = 1 \quad y'(0^+) = (-2 + \sqrt{2})A + (-2 - \sqrt{2})B - 1 = 1$$

$$\therefore A = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, B = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$\text{固有响应 } y_h(t) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} e^{(-2+\sqrt{2})t} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} e^{(-2-\sqrt{2})t}$$

$$\text{受迫响应 } y_p(t) = -e^{-t}$$

$$\text{完全响应 } y(t) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} e^{(-2+\sqrt{2})t} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} e^{(-2-\sqrt{2})t} - e^{-t} \quad (t > 0)$$

$$3-4. \text{ 解: } y'(t) + 3y(t) = f(t) \quad (t > 0)$$

$$\text{齐次方程: } y'(t) + 3y(t) = 0$$

特征根 $\lambda = -3$

$$\therefore \text{固有响应 } y_h(t) = A e^{-3t}$$

$$(1) f(t) = u(t) \quad \therefore y_p(t) = B \quad , y(t) = A e^{-3t} + B$$

$$\therefore \begin{cases} 3B = 1 \\ y(0^+) = A + B = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow A = \frac{2}{3}, B = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\text{固有 } y_h(t) = \frac{2}{3} e^{-3t}, y_p(t) = \frac{1}{3} \quad y(t) = \frac{2}{3} e^{-3t} + \frac{1}{3} \quad (t > 0)$$

$$(2) f(t) = e^{-t}u(t), y_p(t) = B e^{-t}, \text{ 代入得 } \frac{1}{3} y(t) = A e^{-3t} + B e^{-t}$$

$$\therefore \begin{cases} 2B = 1 \\ A + B = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\therefore B = \frac{1}{2}, A = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$y_h(t) = \frac{1}{2} e^{-3t} \quad y_p(t) = \frac{1}{2} e^{-t} \quad y(t) = \frac{1}{2} e^{-3t} + \frac{1}{2} e^{-t} \quad (t > 0)$$

$$(3) f(t) = e^{-3t} u(t) \quad \therefore y_p(t) = Bte^{-3t}, \quad y(t) = Ae^{-3t} + Bte^{-3t}$$

$$\begin{cases} B = 1 \\ A + B = 1 \end{cases}$$

固有响应 $y_h(t) = e^{-3t}$, 受迫响应 $y_p(t) = te^{-3t}$

$$y(t) = (t+1)e^{-3t} \quad (t>0)$$

$$(4) f(t) = t u(t) \quad \therefore y_p(t) = Bt \quad y(t) = Ae^{-3t} + Bt$$

$$\begin{cases} B + 3B = 1 \\ y(0^+) = A = 1 \end{cases} \quad \therefore A = 1, B = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$y_h(t) = e^{-3t} \quad y_p(t) = \frac{1}{4}t \quad y(t) = e^{-3t} + \frac{1}{4}t$$

$$(5) f(t) = \cos t u(t) \quad \therefore y_p(t) = B \cos t + C \sin t \quad y(t) = Ae^{-3t} + B \cos t + C \sin t$$

代入初值 $y(0^+) = 1 \quad \therefore \begin{cases} -B + 3C = 0 \\ C + 3B = 1 \\ y(0^+) = A + B = 1 \end{cases} \quad \therefore A = \frac{7}{10}, B = \frac{3}{10}, C = \frac{1}{10}$

$$y_h(t) = \frac{7}{10}e^{-3t} \quad y_p(t) = \frac{3}{10} \cos t + \frac{1}{10} \sin t \quad y(t) = \frac{7}{10}e^{-3t} + \frac{3}{10} \cos t + \frac{1}{10} \sin t$$

$$(6) f(t) = e^{-3t} \cos t u(t) \quad \therefore y_p(t) = B \sin t e^{-3t} \quad \therefore y(t) = Ae^{-3t} + B \sin t e^{-3t}$$

代入 $\therefore \begin{cases} B = 1 \\ y(0^+) = A = 1 \end{cases} \quad \therefore A = 1, B = 1$

$$y_h(t) = e^{-3t} \quad y_p(t) = \sin t e^{-3t} \quad y(t) = e^{-3t} + \sin t e^{-3t} \quad (t>0)$$

3-6. 解：

$$(1) y''(t) + 5y'(t) + 4y(t) = 2f'(t) + 5f(t), \quad t>0; \quad y(0^-) = 1, \quad y'(0^-) = 5$$

* 霍输出响应：齐次方程 $y''(t) + 5y'(t) + 4y(t) = 0$

\therefore 特征根为 $\lambda_1 = -1, \lambda_2 = -4$

$$y_{zi}(t) = Ae^{-t} + Be^{-4t}$$

$$y(0^-) = y_{zi}(0^-) = A + B = 1 \quad y'(0^-) = y'_{zi}(0^-) = -A - 4B = 5$$

$$\therefore A = 3, A = -2 \Rightarrow y_{zi}(t) = 3e^{-t} - 2e^{-4t}$$

$$(2) y''(t) + 4y'(t) + 4y(t) = 3f'(t) + 2f(t), t > 0; y(0^-) = -2, y'(0^-) = 3$$

$$\text{齐次方程 } y''(t) + 4y'(t) + 4y(t) = 0$$

$$\text{特征根 } \alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = -2$$

$$\therefore y_{zi}(t) = Ae^{-2t} + Bte^{-2t}$$

$$y(0^-) = y_{zi}(0) = A = -2 \quad y'(0^-) = y'_{zi}(0) = -2A + B = 3$$

$$\therefore A = -2, B = 1$$

$$y_{zi}(t) = -2e^{-2t} - te^{-2t}$$

$$(3) y''(t) + 4y'(t) + 8y(t) = 3f'(t) + 2f(t), t > 0; y(0^-) = 5, y'(0^-) = 2$$

$$\text{齐次方程 } y''(t) + 4y'(t) + 8y(t) = 0$$

$$\text{特征根 } \alpha = -2 \pm 2i$$

$$\therefore y_{zi}(t) = e^{-2t} (A \cos 2t + B \sin 2t)$$

$$y(0^-) = y_{zi}(0) = A = 5 \quad y'(0^-) = y'_{zi}(0) = 2B - 2A = 2$$

$$\therefore B = 6, A = 5$$

$$y_{zi}(t) = e^{-2t} (5 \cos 2t + 6 \sin 2t)$$

$$(4) y'''(t) + 3y''(t) + 2y'(t) = f'(t) + 4f(t), t > 0; y(0^-) = 1, y'(0^-) = 0, y''(0^-) = 1$$

$$\text{令 } y'(t) = \psi(t) \quad \therefore \text{齐次方程 } \psi''(t) + 3\psi'(t) + 2\psi(t) = 0$$

$$\text{特征根 } \alpha_1 = -1, \alpha_2 = -2$$

$$\psi(t) = Ae^{-t} + Be^{-2t}$$

$$\therefore y_{zi}(t) = \int \psi(t) dt = Ae^{-t} - \frac{1}{2}Be^{-2t} + C = Ae^{-t} + Be^{-2t} + C$$

$$\therefore y(0^-) = y_{zi}(0) = C = 1$$

$$y'(0^-) = y'_{zi}(0) = -A - 2B = 0$$

$$y''(0^-) = y''_{zi}(0) = A + 4B = 1$$

$$\therefore A = -1, B = \frac{1}{2}, C = 1 \quad \therefore y_{zi}(t) = -e^{-t} + \frac{1}{2}e^{-2t} + 1$$

3-7 解：

(1) $y'(t) + 3y(t) = f(t), t > 0; f(t) = e^{-3t} u(t)$

特征值 $\alpha = -3$

冲激响应 $h(t) = A e^{-3t} u(t)$ 代入, $\therefore A = 1 \therefore h(t) = e^{-3t} u(t)$

\therefore 零状态响应 $y_{zs}(t) = f(t) * h(t)$

$$= \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-3t} \cdot e^{-3(t-\tau)} u(\tau) d\tau$$
$$= t e^{-3t} u(t)$$

$\therefore y_{zs}(t) = t e^{-3t} u(t)$

(2) $y'(t) + 3y(t) = f(t), t > 0; f(t) = \cos t u(t)$

由(1), $h(t) = e^{-3t} u(t)$

$$\therefore y_{zs}(t) = f(t) * h(t) = \int_0^t \cancel{e^{-3t} \cos \tau} \cdot \cancel{e^{-3(t-\tau)} u(t-\tau)} d\tau = \left[-\frac{1}{6} \sin t e^{-3t} + \frac{3}{10} \cos t e^{-3t} \right]_0^t$$
$$= \left(\frac{7}{10} e^{-3t} + \frac{3}{10} \cos t + \frac{1}{10} \sin t \right) u(t)$$

(3) $y'(t) + 3y(t) = f(t), t > 0; f(t) = e^{-3t} \cos t u(t)$

$h(t) = e^{-3t} u(t)$

$$y_{zs}(t) = f(t) * h(t) = \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-3t} \cos \tau \cdot e^{-3(t-\tau)} u(t-\tau) u(\tau) d\tau$$
$$= \int_0^t \cos \tau \cancel{e^{-3t}} d\tau$$
$$= \sin t e^{-3t} \cdot u(t)$$

(4) $y''(t) + 2y'(t) + 2y(t) = f(t), t > 0; f(t) = u(t)$

特征值 $\alpha = -1 \pm i$

$\therefore h(t) = e^{-t} (A \cos t + B \sin t) u(t)$ 代入 $y''(t) + 2y'(t) + 2y(t) = \delta(t)$

$\therefore A = 0, B = 1 \quad h(t) = e^{-t} \sin t u(t)$

$$\therefore y_{zs}(t) = f(t) * h(t) = \int_0^{+\infty} u(t) e^{-(t-\tau)} \sin(t-\tau) u(t-\tau) d\tau$$
$$= \int_0^t \sin(t-\tau) e^{-(t-\tau)} d\tau$$
$$= -\frac{1}{2} e^{-t} (\cos t + \sin t) \Big|_0^t$$
$$= \left[-\frac{1}{2} e^{-t} (\cos t + \sin t) + \frac{1}{2} \right] u(t)$$

$$(5) \quad y''(t) + 4y'(t) + 3y(t) = f(t), \quad t > 0; \quad f(t) = e^{-2t} u(t)$$

特征值 $\alpha_1 = -1, \alpha_2 = -3$

$$\therefore h(t) = (Ae^{-t} + Be^{-3t})u(t) \text{ 代入, 得 } A = \frac{1}{2}, B = -\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\therefore h(t) = \left(\frac{1}{2}e^{-t} - \frac{1}{2}e^{-3t}\right)u(t)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 y_{2S}(t) &= f(t) * h(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-2\tau} u(\tau) \left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-(t-\tau)} - \frac{1}{2} e^{-3(t-\tau)} \right] u(t-\tau) d\tau \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \int_0^t \left[e^{-t+2\tau} - e^{-3t+2\tau} \right] d\tau \\
 &= \left(\frac{1}{2} e^{-t} - e^{-2t} + \frac{1}{2} e^{-3t} \right) u(t)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(6) \text{ 由 } h(t) = (A e^{-t} + B e^{-3t}) \text{ 得} \quad h(t)$$

$$\text{代入式中} \quad \therefore A = -\frac{1}{2}, \quad B = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$h(t) = \left(-\frac{1}{2}e^{-t} + \frac{5}{2}e^{-3t}\right)u(t)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 y_{zs}(t) = f(t) * h(t) &= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-2\tau} u(\tau) \cdot \left[-\frac{1}{2}e^{-(t-\tau)} + \frac{5}{2}e^{-3(t-\tau)} \right] u(t-\tau) d\tau \\
 &= \int_{-\infty}^t \left(-\frac{1}{2}e^{-t-\tau} + \frac{5}{2}e^{-3t+\tau} \right) d\tau \\
 &= \left(-\frac{1}{2}e^{-t} + 3e^{-2t} - \frac{5}{2}e^{-3t} \right) u(t)
 \end{aligned}$$

3-9 解: $y'(t) + \alpha y(t) = f(t)$, $\alpha \neq 0$, 完全响应为 $y(t) = (3+2e^{-3t}) u(t)$

$$(1) \text{ 齐次方程 } y'(t) + ay(t) = 0$$

$$\text{特征值为 } -a \quad \therefore -a = -3 \Rightarrow a = 3$$

固有响应 $y_h(t) = Ae^{-3t}$, 由完全响应可知, $\because A=2 \therefore y_h(t) = 2e^{-3t} u(t)$

强迫响应 $y_p(t) = 3u(t)$

$$(2) \quad a = 3, \quad \cancel{100}$$

$$\text{零输入响应 } y_{zi}(t) = 2e^{-3t} \varphi_{zi}(t) \quad y(t) = y_{zi}(t) = 2$$

$$\underline{f(t) = y'(t) + 3y(t) = 9a(t)}$$

（四）要输入姓名

由于变量的左 $y \neq x = 3$ \therefore 设 $f(t) = k u(t)$

冲激响应 $h(t) = Ae^{-3t} u(t)$ 代入式中 $\therefore A = 1$

零状态响应 $y_{zs}(t) = f(t) \times h(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{t-3} K u(\tau) e^{-3(t-\tau)} u(t-\tau) d\tau$
 $= (\frac{K}{3} + -\frac{K}{3} e^{-3t}) u(t)$

零输入响应 $y_{zi}(t) = Be^{-3t} u(t)$

\therefore 完成响应 $y(t) = (\frac{K}{3} + -\frac{K}{3} e^{-3t} + Be^{-3t}) u(t) = (3 + 2e^{-3t}) u(t)$

$\therefore K = 9, B = 5$

$f(t) = 9u(t), y(0) = y_{zi}(0) = 5$

(3) $y_{zs}^{(t)} = (3 - 3e^{-3t}) u(t) \quad y_{zi}(t) = 5e^{-3t} u(t)$

(4) $f(t-1)$ 为 $f(t)$ 延迟一秒

零输入响应仍为 $y_{zi}(t) = 5e^{-3t} u(t)$

零状态响应延迟一秒 $y_{zs}(t) = (3 + 2e^{-3(t-1)}) u(t-1)$