

1. 1). 每个阶段所用时间中最大值为2ns.

考虑寄存器延时0.1ns.

→ 5级流水化后的处理器时钟周期为2.1ns.

$$2) S = \frac{T'}{T} \times \frac{\text{CPI}'}{\text{CPI}} = \frac{2.1\text{ns}}{7\text{ns}} \times \frac{N+5-1}{N} = \frac{3(N+5-1)}{10N}$$

3). 先假定流水线宽，即 $k \rightarrow \infty$
 $S \rightarrow \infty$.

2. I1 I2 I3 I4 I5 I6

I1

I2

I3 : RAW.

WAR
RAW

I4

RAW.

I5

RAW. RAW.

I6

4. (1). $T_A = 1\text{ns}$. $T_B = 0.6\text{ns}$.

$$\text{CPI}_A = (1+9)/5 = 2. \quad \text{CPI}_B = (3+8+12-1)/8 = \frac{11}{8}$$

$$S = \frac{T_B}{T_A} \cdot \frac{\text{CPI}_B}{\text{CPI}_A} = 0.825.$$

$$(2). \text{CPI}_A = (1+9)/5 + 0.05 \times 0.2 \times 5 \times 2 = 2.1$$

$$\text{CPI}_B = (3+8+12-1)/8 + 0.05 \times 0.2 \times 8 \times 5 = 3.15$$

6. (1). ld 与 addi 指令间有 RAW 冲突.

sd 与 addi 指令间可能有 RAW 冲突. 与 addi 指令间可能有 WAR 冲突.

sub 与 addi 指令间可能有 RAW 冲突.

bnez 与 sub 指令间可能有 RAW 冲突.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

2) ld a1, 0(a2)

2) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

ld a1, 0(a2) IF ID EX MEM WB

addi a1, a1, 1 IF ID S S EX MEM WB.

sd a1, 0(a2) IF S S ID EX MEM WB.

addi a2, a2, 4 IF S S IF ID EX MEM WB

sub a4, a3, a2 S S IF ID S S S EX MEM WB.

bnez a4, loop. S IF ID S S S S S S EX MEM WB

$16 \times 2 = 32$
共需 16 个周期

7. 1) ld a1, 0(a2) IF ID EX MEM WB.

addi a1, a1, 1 IF ID EX MEM WB.

sd a1, 0(a2). IF ID EX MEM WB.

addi a2, a2, 4 IF ID EX MEM WB.

sub a4, a3, a2, IF ID EX MEM WB.

bnez a4, loop. IF ID EX MEM WB.

共需 10 个周期

2) 9 个

8. ld a1, 0(a2) IF1 IF2 ID1 ID2 EX1 EX2 MEM1 MEM2 WB1 WB2

addi a1, a1, 1 IF1 IF2 ID1 ID2 S S S S EX1 EX2 MEM1 MEM2 WB1 WB2

sd a1, 0(a2) IF1 IF2 ID1 ID2 S S S S ID2 EX1 EX2 MEM1 MEM2

addi a2, a2, 4 IF1 IF2 S S S S ID1 ID2 EX1 EX2 MEM1

sub a4, a3, a2 IF1 S S S S IF2 ID1 ID2 S S

bnez a4, loop. IF1 IF2 ID1 ID2 S S

14 15 16 17 18 19 20. 21 22 23 24.

ld a1, 0(a2)

addi a1, a1, 1 WB2 -

sd a1, 0(a2) WB1 WB2

addi a2, a2, 4 MEM2 WB1 WB2

sub a4, a3, a2. S EX1 EX2 MEM1 MEM2 WB1 WB2.

bneq a4, Loop. S ID2 S S S EX1 EX2 MEM1 MEM2 WB1 WB2

需要 24 个时钟周期

$$(2) \text{ 取 6. CPI} = \frac{16}{6} = \frac{8}{3}$$

$$\text{取 7. CPI} = \frac{10}{6} = \frac{5}{3}$$

$$\text{取 8. CPI} = \frac{24}{6} = 4$$

19. 1) add addi ld sd bneq jad jalr.

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2) lw a4, 0(a3). IF ID EX MEM WB.

addw a1, a4, a1 IF1 IF2 ID S EX MEM WB

addiw a2, a2, -1 IF ID S EX MEM WB.

addiw a3, a3, 4 IF S ID EX MEM WB

bnez a2, Loop.

11 个周期

S IF ID EX MEM WB

3) lw a4, 0(a3). IF ID EX MEM WB.

addw a1, a4, a1

IF1 IF2 ID EX MEM WB

addiw a2, a2, -1

IF ID EX MEM WB.

addiw a3, a3, 4

IF ID EX MEM WB

bnez a2, Loop.

9 个周期.