

4.4 第3章习题

1. 解(1). 分割后的时钟周期最长阶段 $NEM = 2\text{ns}$, 且考虑寄存器延迟 0ns .

故时钟周期 $T_c = 2.1\text{ns}$

$$(2). S = \frac{T_{\text{pipe}} \times (\text{CP}_{\text{Pipe}} \times N_{\text{instruction}})}{T_{\text{cycle}} \times (\text{CP}_{\text{Cycle}} \times N_{\text{instruction}})} = \frac{T_{\text{pipe}}}{T_{\text{cycle}}} \times \frac{\text{CP}_{\text{Pipe}}}{\text{CP}_{\text{Cycle}}} = \frac{2.1\text{ns}}{1\text{ns}} \times \frac{N+5-1}{N}$$

当 $N >> 5$ 时, $S \approx \frac{21}{70} = 0.3$, 故加速比 $S_{\text{overall}} = \frac{1}{S} = 3.33$

(3). 若拥有无限多个流水级, 则 $T_2 \approx 0.1\text{ns}$

$$S = \dots = \frac{0.1\text{ns}}{1\text{ns}} \times \frac{N+K-1}{N}$$

当 $N >> K$ 时, 可得 $S_{\text{overall}} = \frac{1}{S} = \frac{1}{0.1} = 10$.