

(2. 4. 6. 7. 8. 19)					
第八周	I ₁	I ₂	I ₃	I ₄	I ₅
2.	I ₁				
	I ₂	X		⑧	
	I ₃	WAW	RAW		
	I ₄	X	WAW	WAR	
	I ₅	RAW	RAW	RAW	RAW
	I ₆	X	X	X	RAW

4. 1) 处理器A处理40条指令需要 $[40+5-1] + 40 \div 5 \times 1 = 52$ ns

处理器 B 处理 40 条指令要 $[(40+12-1) + 40 \div 8 \times 3] \times 0.6 \text{ns} = 39.6 \text{ns}$

$$S = \frac{39.6}{52} = 0.76$$

$$2) CPI_A = 1 + 20\% \times 5\% \times \frac{3}{5} = 1.004$$

$$CDIB = 1 + 20\% \times 5\% \times \frac{5}{8} = 1.00625$$

6. 1) $\begin{array}{l} Id: \text{读 A}_1, \text{读 A}_2 \\ addi: \text{读 A}_1, \text{写 A}_1 \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{RAW} \\ (\text{A}_1) \end{array} \right\}$ 2). 如图, 一次循环要用 14 个周期.
 sd: $\begin{array}{l} \text{读 A}_1, \text{读 A}_2 \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{RAW} \\ (\text{A}_2) \end{array} \right\}$ 从 $A_2 = 4$ 到 $A_2 = 100$ 有 25 个循环
 addi: $\begin{array}{l} \text{读 A}_1, \text{写 A}_2 \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{理论上有 WAR 冲突} \\ \text{但顺序流水线中不会发生.} \end{array} \right\}$
 sub: $\begin{array}{l} \text{读 A}_3, A_2, \text{写 A}_4 \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{无冲突} \\ \text{但顺序流水线中会发生.} \end{array} \right\}$
 bne: $\begin{array}{l} \text{读 A}_4 \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{RAW} \\ (\text{A}_3 \times \text{A}_2) \end{array} \right\}$ 由图中流水线的前后合并方式, 共有 $25 \times 7 + 7 = 182$ 个周期

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
ld a1, 0(a2)	IF	ID	EX	MEM	WB		"IF"									
addi a2, a1, 1	IF	ID	S	S	EX	WB		"IF"								
sd a1, 0(a2)	IF	S	S	ID	S	EX	MEM	"IF"								
addi a2, a2, 4				IF	S	ID	EX	WB					"IF"			
sub a2, a2, a2					IF	ID	S	EX	WB				"IF"			
bnz a2, Loop						ZF	S	ID	S	EX	WB		"IF"			

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
ld a1, 0(a2)	IF1	IF2	ID1	SD2	Ex1	Ex2	M1	M2	WB1	WB2												
addi a2, a1,1	IF1	IF2	ID1	ID2	S	S	Ex1	Ex2	M1	M2	WB1	WB2										
sd a1, 0(a2)	IF1	IF2	ID1	S	S	SD2	S	S	Ex1	Ex2	M1	M2										
addi a2,a1,4	IF1	IF2	S	S	S	ID1	S	S	ID2	Ex1	Ex2	WB1	WB2									
Sub a4, a3, a2	IF1	S	S	S	IF2	S	S	ID1	ID2	S	S	Ex1	Ex2	WB1	WB2							
bneq a4, Loop					IF1	S	S	IF2	ID1	S	S	ID2	S	S	Ex1	Ex2	WB1	WB2				

7.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
ld a1, 0(a3)	IF	ID	EX	MEM	WB		IF							
addi a2, a1		IF	ID	S	S	EX	WB	IF						
sd a1, 0(a2)			IF	S	S	ID	EX	MEM	IF					
addi a2, a2-1				IF	ID	EX	WB		IF					
sub a1, a2, a2					IF	ID	EX	WB		IF				
bnez a2, Loop						IF	ID	EX	WB		IF			

1) 由其前后“流水争”，~~25~~个周期需要 ~~25~~ × 6 + 5 = ~~155~~ (个) 周期
 关 25 25 155

2) ~~25~~ × 6.5 + 5 = ~~167.5~~ (个) 周期

19. 1)	add	addi	ld	sd	bne	jal	jalr	题....
	是	否	是	是	是	否	否	↓
	是	是						

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2) lw a4, 0(a3)	IF	ID	EX	MEM	WB					
addw a1, a4, a1		IF	ID	ID	S	EX	WB			
addiw a2, a2-1			IF	S	S	ID	EX	WB		
addiw a3, a3-4					IF	ID	EX	WB		
bnez a2, Loop						IF	ID	EX	WB	

单次周期数为 ~~10~~ 10

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
3) lw a4, 0(a3)	IF	ID	EX	MEM	WB			
addw a1, a4, a1		IF	ID	EX	WB			
addiw a2, a2-1			IF	ID	EX	WB		
addiw a3, a3-4				IF	ID	EX	WB	
bnez a2, Loop					IF	ID	EX	WB

单次周期数为 8