

1. (1) $T_{\text{pipe}} = 1 \text{ ns}$

(2) 设有 n 条指令

$$\frac{T_{\text{pipe}} \cdot C_{\text{pi pipe}}}{T \cdot \text{CPI}} = \frac{2.1 (n+4)}{7n} = 0.3 \left(1 + \frac{4}{n}\right)$$

$n \rightarrow \infty$ 加速比 0.3.

(3) $T_{\text{pipe}} \rightarrow 0.1 \text{ ns}$.

$$\frac{0.1}{7} \left(\frac{n+k-1}{n} \right)$$

$n \rightarrow \infty \quad k \rightarrow \infty$ 原式 = $\frac{1}{35}$ 加速 35 倍.

