

BDD Cucumber JAVA

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Introduction to BDD

Definition:

BDD is a software development approach that emphasizes collaboration between developers, QA, and non-technical or business participants in a software project.

Purpose:

To improve communication, create shared understanding, and ensure the software meets business requirements.

Key Concepts of BDD

User Stories:

Descriptions of features from an end-user perspective.

Scenarios:

Detailed examples of user stories, outlining specific use cases.

Gherkin Syntax:

A business-readable domain-specific language for describing software behavior.

Introduction to Cucumber

Definition:

Cucumber is a tool for running automated tests written in plain language.

Language:

Uses Gherkin syntax to define test cases.

Integration:

Can be integrated with various programming languages like Java, Ruby, and JavaScript.

Gherkin Syntax

Feature: Describes the feature under test.

Scenario: Describes a specific use case.

Steps: Given, When, Then, And, But.

- Background: Common steps for all scenarios.
- Scenario Outline: Parameterized scenarios.
- Examples: Data tables for Scenario Outline.
- Given: Sets up the initial state.
- When: Describes an action.
- Then: Describes an expected outcome.
- And: Additional steps.

Example of Gherkin Syntax

```
1 Feature: Login Functionality
2   Scenario: Valid Login
3     Given User is on the login page
4     When User enters valid username
5     And User enters valid password
6     Then User should be logged in successfully
```

```
1 Feature: User Login
2   Scenario Outline: Login with multiple credentials
3     Given User is on the login page
4     When User enters "<username>" and "<password>"
5     Then User should see "<result>"
6
7   Examples:
8     | username | password | result |
9     | user1    | pass123  | Welcome message |
10    | user2    | wrongpwd | Error: Invalid password |
11    | invalidusr | pass123 | Error: Invalid username |
```

Benefits of BDD with Cucumber

Improved Communication: Common language understood by all stakeholders.

Clear Requirements: Detailed and executable specifications.

Early Bug Detection: Automated tests catch issues early.

Living Documentation: Tests serve as up-to-date documentation.

Setting Up Cucumber

- **Install Cucumber:** Follow installation steps for your programming language.
- **Write Feature Files:** Use Gherkin syntax to create feature files.
- **Implement Step Definitions:** Code to automate the steps defined in feature files.
- **Run Tests:** Use Cucumber to execute the tests and validate behavior.

Add Cucumber Dependencies

Link to the Cucumber Java and Cucumber TestNG dependencies.

Add the following dependencies to your `pom.xml` file for Maven projects:

```
1  <dependency>
2    <groupId>io.cucumber</groupId>
3    <artifactId>cucumber-java</artifactId>
4    <version>7.20.1</version>
5  </dependency>
6  <dependency>
7    <groupId>io.cucumber</groupId>
8    <artifactId>cucumber-testng</artifactId>
9    <version>7.20.1</version>
10 </dependency>
```

Create Feature Files

Create feature files with `.feature` extension using Gherkin syntax in the `src/test/resources/features` directory.

```
1 Feature: Login to SWAG Labs
2   Scenario: Login with valid credentials
3     Given User is on the login page
4     When User enters username "standard_user" and password as "secret_sauce"
5     Then User should be logged in successfully
```

Feature files for multiple data sets can use Scenario Outline and Examples.

```
1 Feature: Login to SWAG Labs
2   Scenario Outline: Login with multiple credentials
3     Given User is on the login page
4     When User enters "<username>" and "<password>"
5     Then User should see "<result>"
6
7   Examples:
8     | username           | password       | result       |
9     | standard_user       | secret_sauce   | Products     |
10    | locked_out_user     | secret_sauce   | Products     |
```

Implement Step Definitions

Create step definition classes to map Gherkin steps to Java code. These classes should be in the `src/test/java/stepdefinitions` package.


```
1  class LoginPageDefinitions {
2      @Given("User is on the login page")
3      public void userIsOnLoginPage() {
4          // Code to navigate to the login page
5      }
6
7      @When("User enters username {string} and password as {string}")
8      public void userEntersCredentials(String username, String password) {
9          // Code to enter username and password
10     }
11
12     @Then("User should be logged in successfully")
13     public void userShouldBeLoggedIn() {
14         // Code to verify successful login
15     }
16 }
```

Run Cucumber Tests

Create a test runner class to execute the Cucumber tests. This class should be in the `src/test/java/runners` package.

```
1  @CucumberOptions(features = "src/test/resources/features",
2                      glue = "stepdefinitions",
3                      plugin = {})
4  public class CucumberRunnerTests extends AbstractTestNGCucumberTests {
5
6  }
```

Thank you 

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