Why Completeness Matters

Missing Cases == Bugs

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User Role	Resource Type	Action	Owner?	Result
Admin	*	*	*	✓ Allow
User	Public	Read	*	✓ Allow
Guest	Public	Read	*	✓ Allow

- Completeness = Every possible input combination has a defined output

- **Missing Cases:**

  - What if User tries to Write to Public resource?

  - What if User tries to access Shared resource?

  - What if Guest tries to Write?

- **Without completeness:** Runtime error, undefined behaviour, or worse security vulnerability!

Why Disjointness Matters
Non-deterministic == Bugs

User Role	Resource Type	Action	Owner?	Result
Admin	*	*	*	✓ Allow
*	Public	Write	*	✗ Deny
User	*	Read	Yes	✓ Allow