Minghao Qiu

Department of Earth System Science, Stanford University

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EMPLOYMENT

Postdoctoral Scholar, Department of Earth System Science, Stanford University,

Oct, 2021 - present

Advisor: Marshall Burke

EDUCATION

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA

Sep 2016 - Sep 2021

Ph.D., Institute for Data, Systems, and Society (Focus: Environmental Science and Policy)

Thesis committee: Noelle E. Selin (advisor), Valerie J. Karplus, Corwin M. Zigler, Colette L. Heald

Thesis title: Impacts of Energy and Environmental Policies on Air Quality: Bridging Observational Data, Statistical, and Atmospheric Models

Selected PhD courses: Econometric; Statistical machine learning; Environmental modeling; Atmospheric chemistry; Microeconomics; Probability; Optimization.

Peking University, Beijing, China

Sep 2012 - Jul 2016

B.S., Environmental Sciences, and B.A., Economics

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Stanford University, Stanford, CA

Oct 2021 - present

- Evaluate effects of drought on energy systems, air quality, and human health.
- Climatic causes and human consequences of wildfire PM_{2.5} pollution.

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA

Sep 2016 - Sep 2021

- Evaluate the ability of statistical models to correct for meteorological variability when estimating causal impacts of policy on air quality and human health; design a new machine learning approach that reduced estimation bias by 60% compared to widely-used regression methods.
- Estimate the effects of wind power on air quality, health, and environmental justice in the US with causal inference, GEOS-Chem and adjoint model; perform cost-benefit analyses of wind power at the state level.
- Examine the causal effects of China's energy efficiency and SO₂ policies on air quality and health at the firm-level.

International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis, Austria

Jun 2019 - Sep 2019

Researcher, Young Scientists Summer Program (advised by Dr. Jens Borken-Kleefeld)

• Develop the first statistical method to estimate average emission factors of diesel vehicles with instantaneous measurements from remote sensing.

University of California, Berkeley, Berkeley, CA

Jun 2015 - Oct 2015

Visiting Student Researcher, Atmospheric Chemistry Group (advised by Prof. Ronald Cohen)

Research Assistant, College of Urban and Environmental Sciences (advised by Prof. Junfeng Liu)

PUBLICATIONS

Under review, submitted, in preparation

Minghao Qiu, Cory Zigler, Noelle Selin. Impacts of wind power on air quality, premature mortality and environmental justice in the US. under re-review after revision, Science Advances

Marissa Childs, Jessica Li, Jeff Wen, Anne Driscoll, Sherrie Wang, Carlos Gould, **Minghao Qiu**, Jen Burney & Marshall Burke. Daily local-level estimates of ambient wildfire smoke PM_{2.5} for the contiguous US. (submitted)

Minghao Qiu, Marshall Burke. Impacts of drought on energy systems and air quality. (in preparation)

Peer Reviewed

- 1. Minghao Qiu, Cory Zigler, Noelle Selin. Statistical and machine learning methods for evaluating emissions reduction policies under changing meteorological conditions. accepted, Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 2022 [Preprint]
- 2. **Minghao Qiu**, Jens Borken-Kleefeld. Using snapshot measurements to identify high-emitting vehicles. *Environmental Research Letters*, 2022 [Link]
- 3. Minghao Qiu, Yangqin Weng, Jing Cao, Noelle Selin, Valerie Karplus. Improving evaluation of energy policies with multiple goals: Comparing ex ante and ex post approaches Environmental Science and Technology, 2020 [Link]
- 4. Haozhe Yang, Wei Tao, Ying Liu, **Minghao Qiu**, Junfeng Liu, Kejun Jiang, Kan Yi, Yao Xiao, Shu Tao. The contribution of the Beijing, Tianjin and Hebei region's iron and steel industry to local air pollution in winter. *Environmental Pollution*, 2018 [Link]
- Kai Wei, Minghao Qiu, Rongfei Zhang, Liantong Zhou, Ting Zhang, Maosheng Yao, and Chunxiong Luo. Single Living yEast PM Toxicity Sensor (SLEPTor) System. Journal of Aerosol Science, 2017 [Link]

CONFERENCE AND SEMINAR PRESENTATIONS

- 1. Challenges and opportunity in managing air pollution under a changing climate. *Peking University*, invited speaker, 2022
- 2. Impacts of energy and environmental policy on air quality: empirical data, statistical models, and atmospheric models. *Tsinghua University*, invited speaker, 2022
- 3. Statistical and machine learning methods for evaluating emissions reduction policies under changing meteorological conditions. *American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting*, invited speaker, 2021
- 4. Assessing impacts of energy and environmental policies on air quality in the real world. *Brandeis University*, invited speaker, 2021
- 5. Impacts of energy and environmental policies on air quality in the real world. MIT Joint Program on the Science and Policy of Global Change, invited speaker, 2021
- 6. Statistical and machine learning methods for evaluating emissions reduction policies under changing meteorological conditions. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, 2020

- 7. Evaluating quantitative techniques to assess policy impacts on air quality in changing meteorological conditions. 1st GEOS-Chem Europe Meeting, 2020
- 8. Effectiveness of renewable energy policy for air pollution reductions: evidence from wind power in the US. American Meteorological Society Annual Meeting, Boston, 2020
- 9. Effectiveness of US state level climate policies: Evidence from plant level data in power sector. Harvard/MIT ACE Center Science Advisory Committee Meeting, Boston, 2018
- 10. Air Quality Co-benefits of Energy Policy: Evidence from industrial firms in China. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, New Orleans, Poster presentation, 2017

GRANTS AND AWARDS

Honorary mention, Early Career Scientist Poster Prize, IGAC	2021
Outstanding Student Presentation Awards (OSPA), American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting	2021
MIT Martin Family Society of Fellows for Sustainability (\$50,000)	2020
Young Scientists Summer Program at IIASA (€3,000)	2019
MISTI Global Research Summer Fund (\$3,100)	2019
National Merit Scholarship, Ministry of Education, China	2014 - 2015

TEACHING AND MENTORING

Course contributor, MIT 6.419x Data Analysis: Statistical Modeling and Computation in Applications 2021 Lecturer, Public lecture on Tools to reach climate targets, Science in the News Network 2021 Lecturer, Public course on Climate Change Policy 101. MIT Joint Program on the Science and Policy of Global Change.

Mentoring: summer research (1 undergrad), graduate school application assistance program (5 undergrads)

SERVICE AND PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Session chair and organizer: American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, 2021

Journal and conference referee: ACS Environmental Au, Environmental Research Letters, Environmental Research Communications, Science of the Total Environment, NeurIPS

MIT Social and Engineering Systems Doctoral Seminar, Coordinator

MIT Energy for Human Development, Co-President

2019 - 2020

2017 - 2019

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

World Resource Institute, Research Analyst, Beijing, China

January 2016 - July 2016

Analyzed China's decarbonization strategy under Paris Agreement for energy supply, building, industry and transportation sectors; Drafted research report "China's CO_2 Emissions Pathways and Reduction Strategies under Paris Agreement".

TECHNICAL EXPERTISE

Atmospheric modeling: GEOS-Chem, Community Earth System Model (CESM)

Statistical causal inference, Machine learning

Coding and software: R, Python, Matlab, STATA, ArcGIS

REFERENCES

Noelle Selin

Institute for Data, Systems and Society and Department of Earth, Atmospheric and Planetary Sciences Massachusetts Institute of Technology selin@mit.edu

Marshall Burke

Department of Earth System Science and Center on Food Security and the Environment Stanford University mburke@stanford.edu

Corwin Zigler

Department of Statistics and Data Sciences The University of Texas at Austin cory.zigler@austin.utexas.edu

Valerie Karplus

Department of Engineering and Public Policy Carnegie Mellon University vkarplus@andrew.cmu.edu

Jens Borken-Kleefeld

International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis (IIASA) borken@iiasa.ac.at