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(a) What is the dominant local direction of the keypoint?

The dominant local direction of a SIFT keypoint is determined by the peak of the orientation histogram. With $p(\theta) = 0.3$, the highest peak occurs at 45° making it the dominant direction.

(b) How many new keypoints will be created, and why? What are their orientations?

In the SIFT algorithm, additional keypoints are created for all significant peaks in the orientation histogram that are at least 80% of the height of the global maximum (0.3 at 45° orientation). This results in a peak cutoff of $0.3 \cdot 0.8 = 0.24$. Thus the second eligible peak is at 225° at 0.25.