



United Nations  
Economic Commission for Africa

# Africa Statistics Flash

Selected Socio-Economic Indicators on Africa



December 2023

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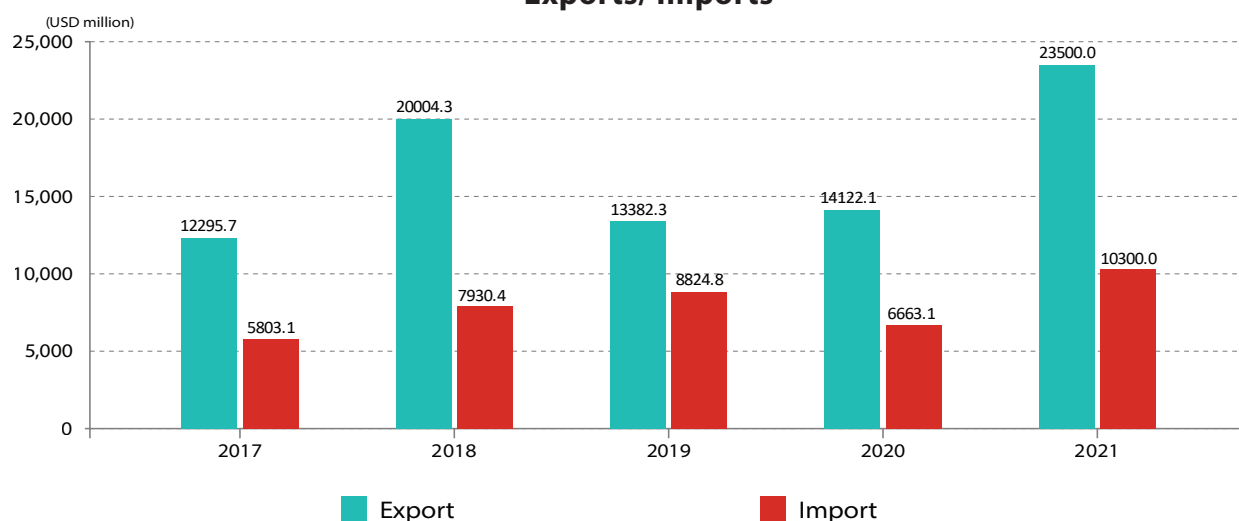
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## COUNTRY FOCUS: DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

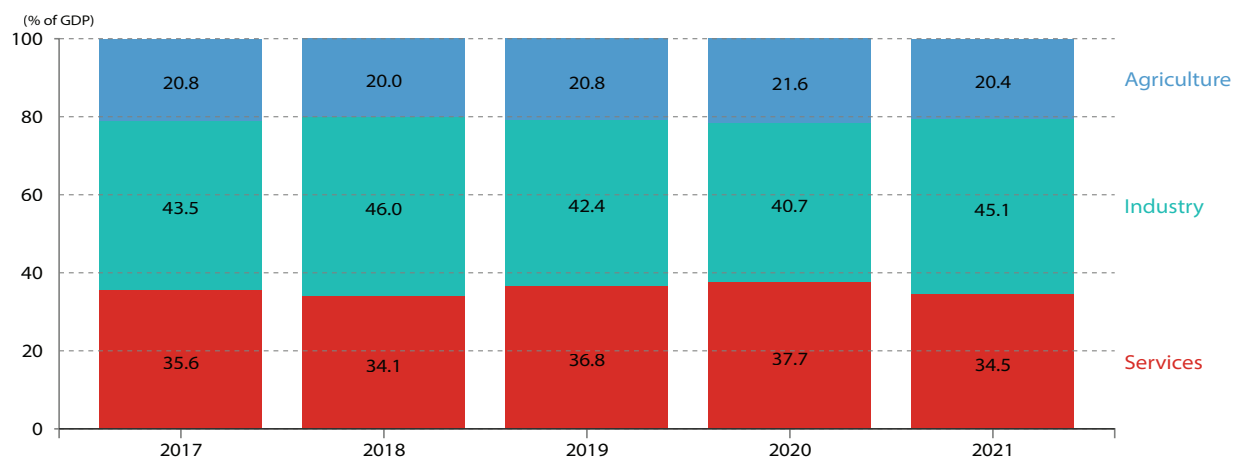
Democratic Republic of the Congo key macroeconomic indicators

Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP per capita (current USD )	447	541	526	488	551
Real GDP growth (%)	3.7	5.8	4.4	1.7	6.2
Inflation (annual, %)	35.7	29.3	4.6	14.62	9.5
Gross domestic investment (% of GDP)	12.1	11.7	12.6	9.2	13.3
Gross saving (% of GDP)	8.9	8.1	8.6	6.7	13.8
Trade balance (% of GDP)	-6.6	-5.9	-6.1	-4.0	
Current account balance incl. official transfer (% of GDP)	-3.3	-3.6	-3.2	-2.3	-1.0
External debt (% of GDP)	19.2	15.1	15.0	15.6	12.7
Share of industry (% of GDP)	43.5	46.0	42.4	40.7	
(of which manufacturing)	20.6	18.6	20.8	19.6	18.3
Debt service ratio (% of export)	3.4	2.3	7.2	2.2	

Exports/ Imports

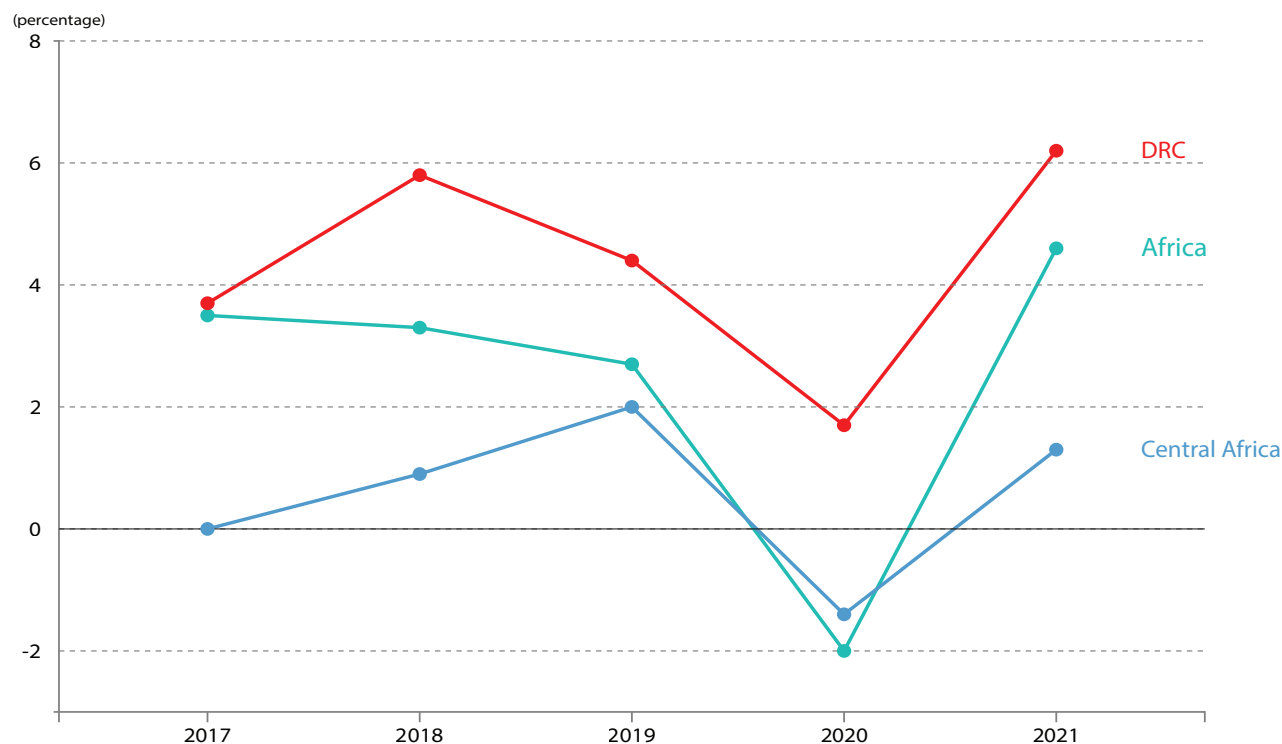


Contribution to GDP by sectors (%)

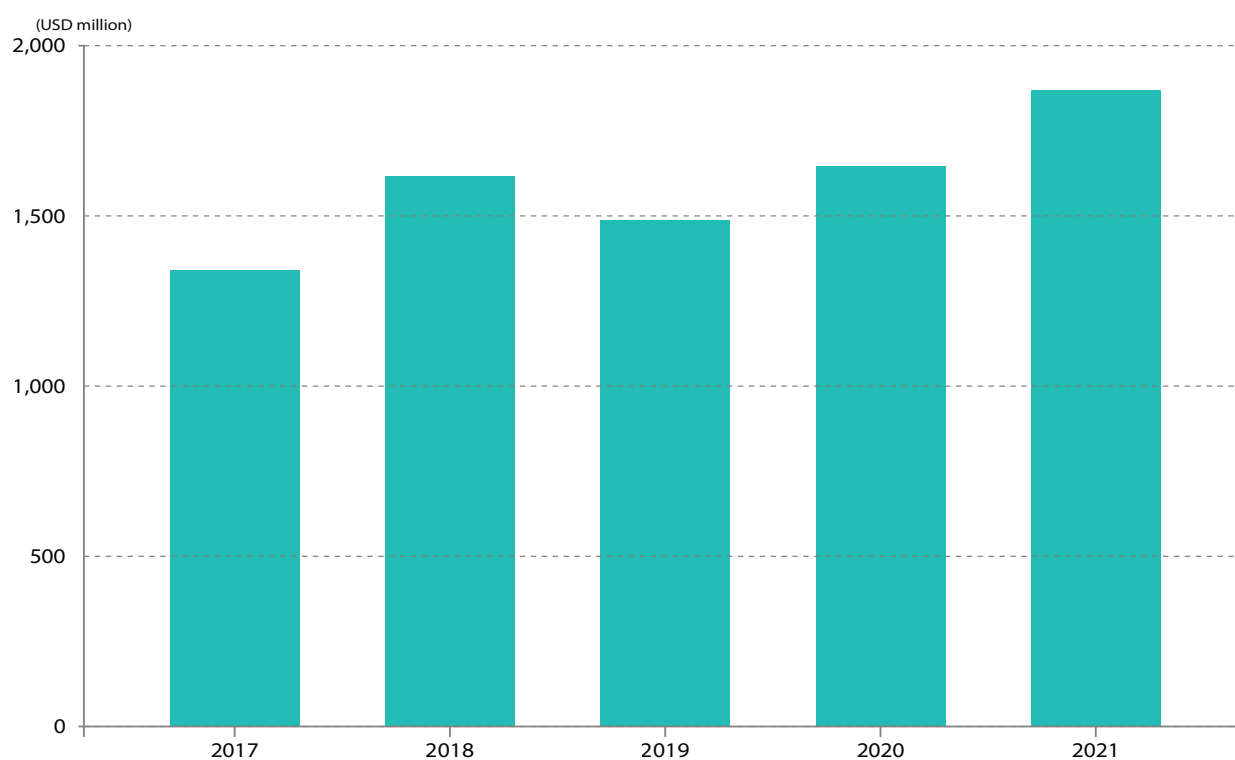


## COUNTRY FOCUS: DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

**Real GDP growth rate**



**Inward FDI flow**



## COUNTRY FOCUS: DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

Top 5 export products (USD millions)

Product	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Inorganic chemicals	3127.5	6917.1	2419.7	1961.7	4046.3
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1879.3	2517.3	1341.6	1274.7	1738.8
Non metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	186.2	169.8	115.4	98.7	178.5
Non-ferrous metals	6100.7	9370.2	8314.4	9877.7	15868.6
Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	533.6	521.9	674.5	438.9	716.2

Top 5 import products (USD millions)

Product	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	326.4	321.8	510.8	251.6	377.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	788.9	1102.8	1119.3	683.0	1208.9
Other industrial machinery and parts	296.1	465.5	554.0	394.7	547.2
Road vehicles	312.5	570.2	538.5	401.7	706.7
Specialised machinery	276.3	488.5	545.6	368.3	575.6

Top 5 export destinations (USD millions)

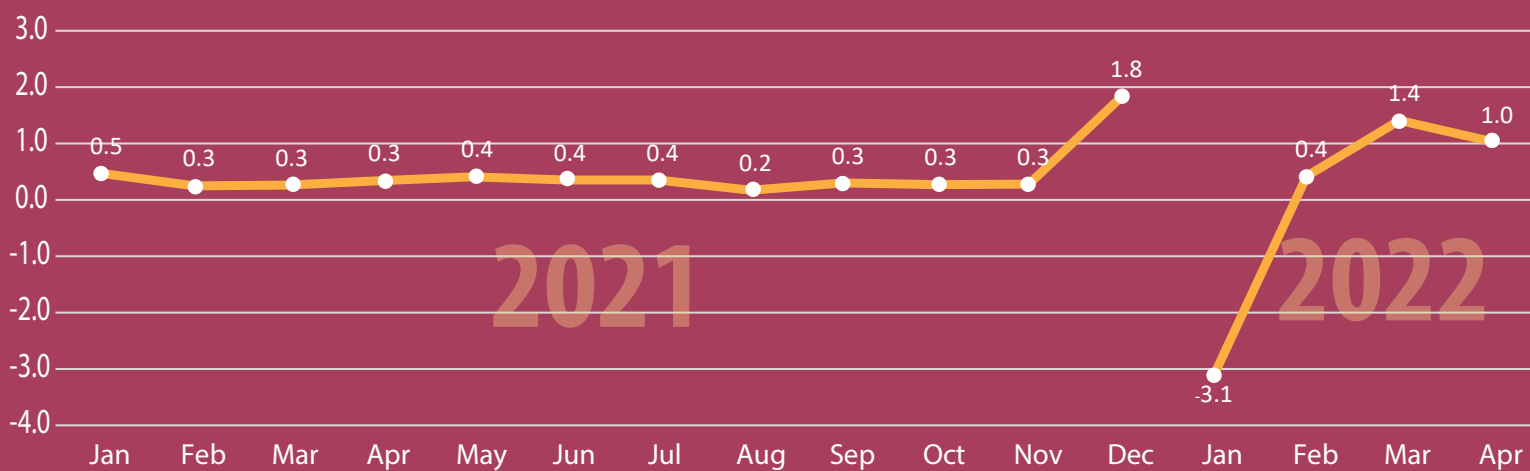
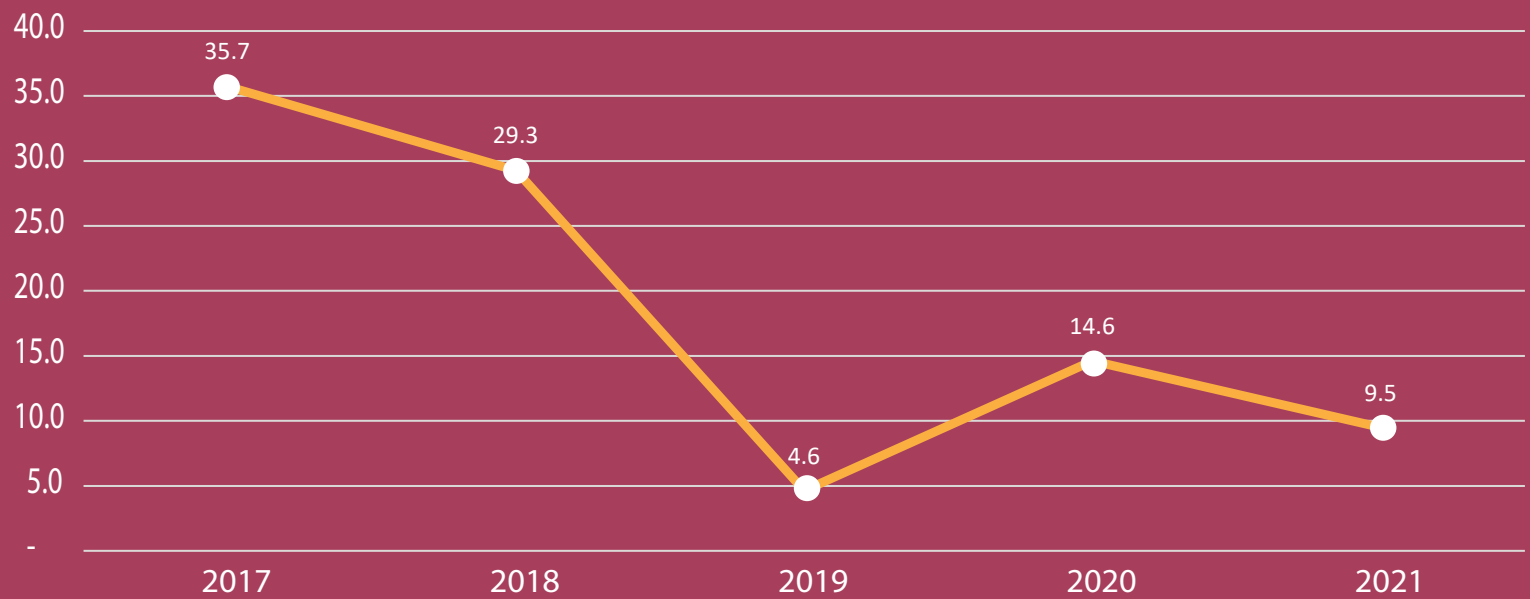
Country	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	3140.3	5778.7	4571.4	6705.7	11124.3
Singapore	551.0	704.2	636.9	822.9	2376.9
South Africa	4079.4	6572.4	2075.8	595.4	3608.0
United Arab Emirates	779.5	1546.5	1130.0	947.2	2109.6
Zambia	1065.2	1542.9	837.7	932.4	460.3

Top 5 import origins (USD millions)

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	972.9	1637.6	2156.0	1685.4	2578.3
South Africa	833.9	1122.7	1044.9	634.3	1032.9
United Arab Emirates	222.9	585.3	538.8	491.3	532.5
United States of America	819.1	1116.1	1180.6	715.8	1286.3
Zambia	328.4	543.8	537.4	493.9	781.0

# INFLATION

## DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

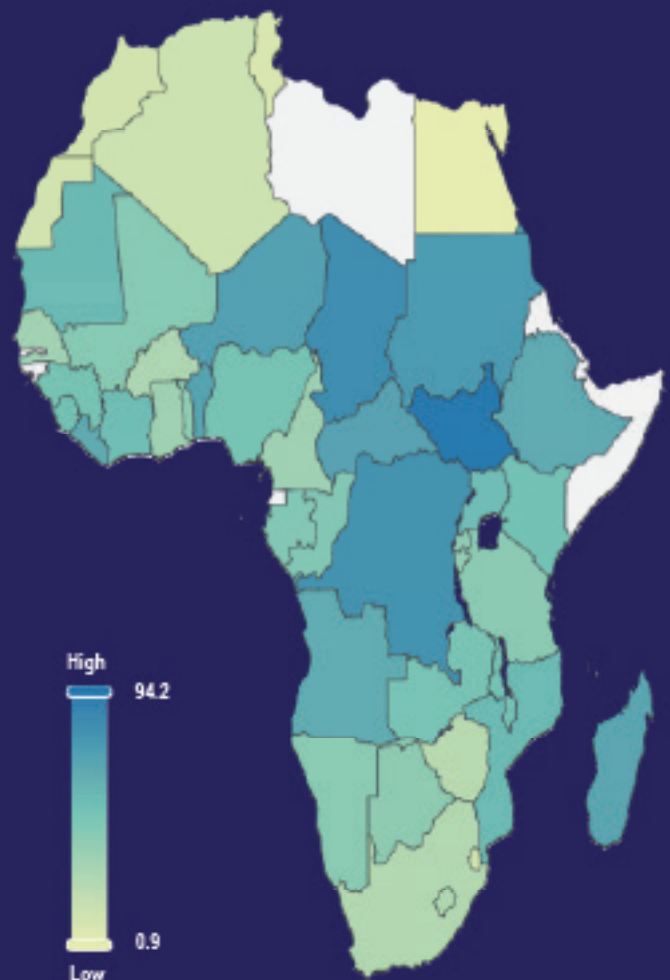
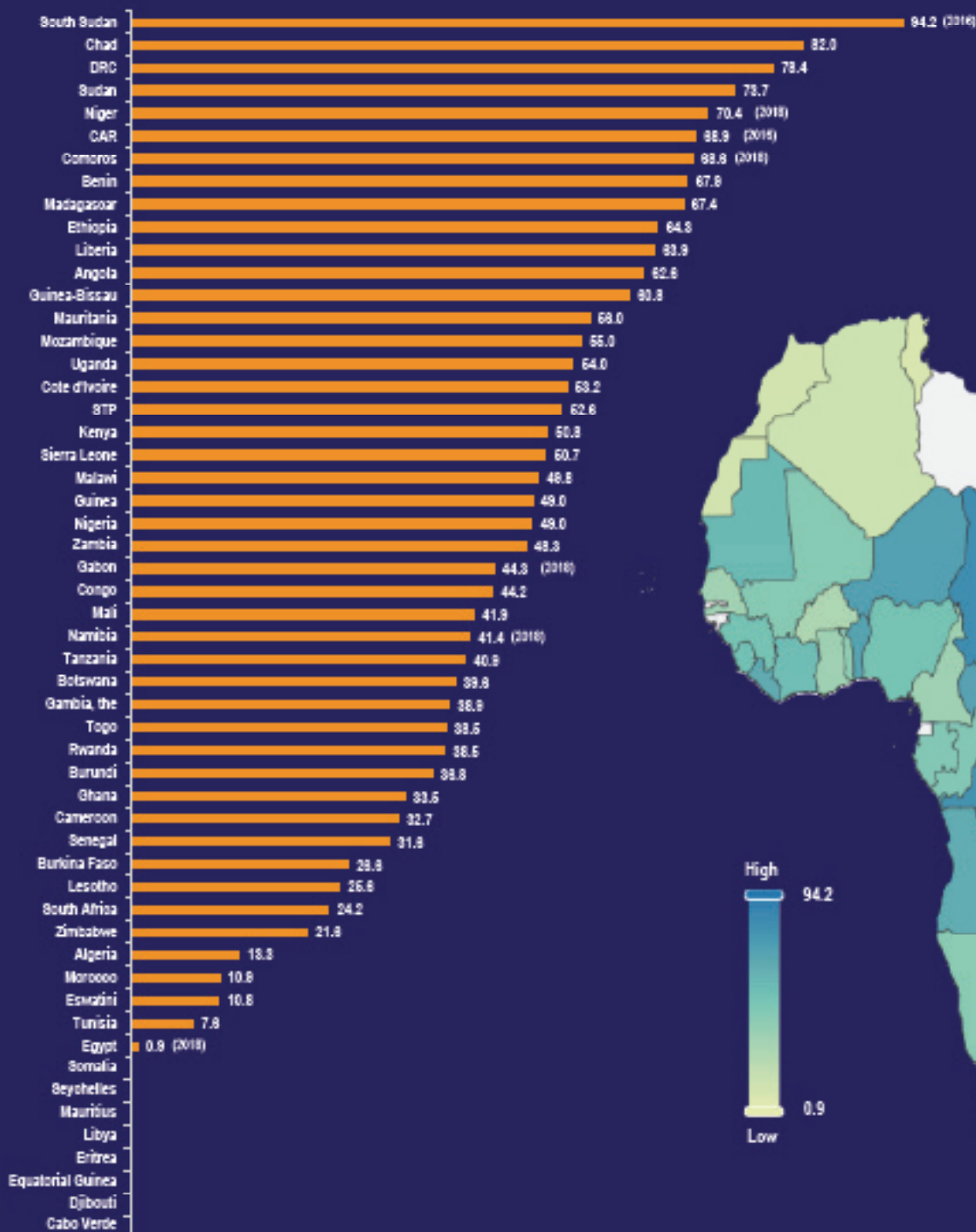


# Proportion of urban population living in slums/Urban (%)

11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES

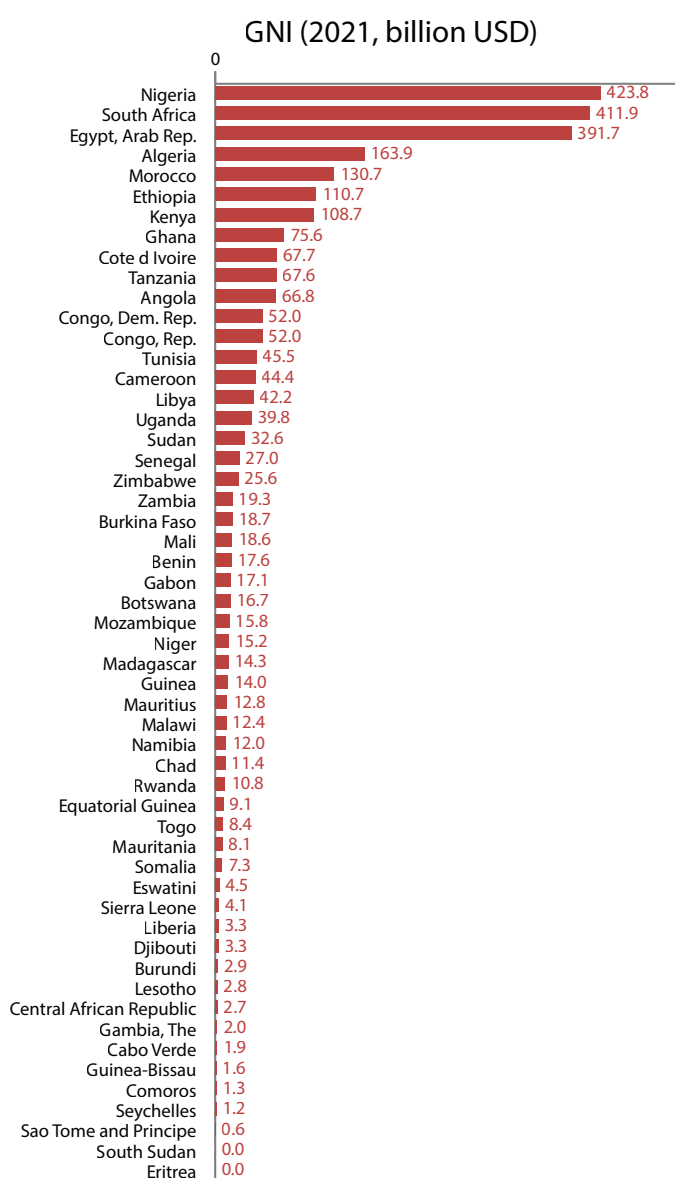
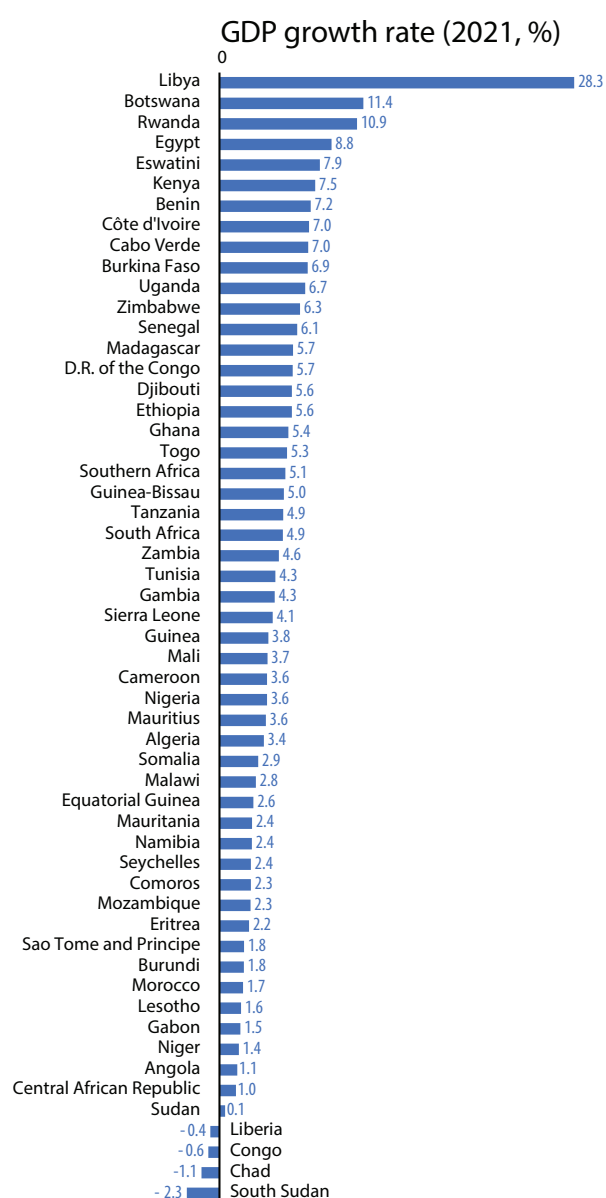


2020



## AFRICA: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion)	6062.5	6418.5	6745.1	6670.0	7307.7
GDP per capita (current, USD) <sup>5</sup>	1 906	1 991	1 988	1 875	2 047
Real GDP growth (%)	3.5	3.3	2.7	-2.0	4.6
Inflation (annual, growth rate%)	14.6	9.9	7.9	7.7	10.6
General govt. net lending/borrowing (% of GDP)	-5.4	-3.8	-4.2	-7.1	-5.3
Total investment (% of GDP)	24.7	25.6	27	25.5	22.7
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	18	19.8	19.7	18.7	19
Real export growth (%)	3.3	-0.1	-9.2	-4	...
Trade balance (% of GDP)	-3.8	-3.2	-4.3	-3.9	-2.5
Share of Africa's export (%)	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.5
Terms of trade index (2000=100)	153	167	161	150	183
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-3.8	-3.2	-4.1	-4.4	-1.8
FDI (inward flow; USD million)	40 176	45 384	45 678	38 952	82 991
Total external debt (% of GNI)	32.5	35.6	37.3	41.4	...
Share of industry (% of GDP)	28.6	30.7	30.7	29.2	30.7
(of which manufacturing)	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.3	....





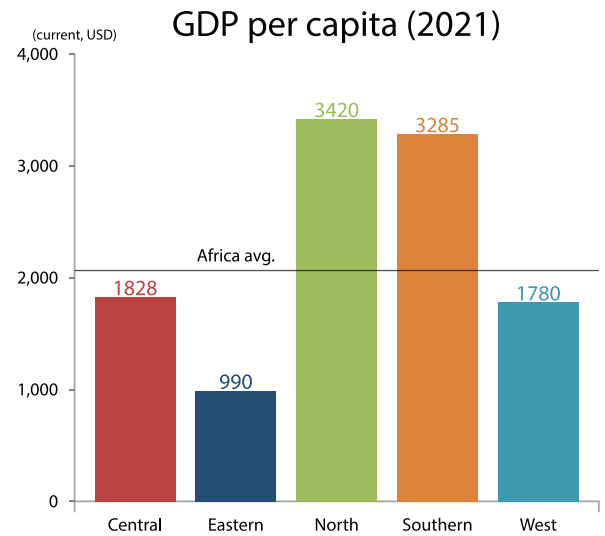
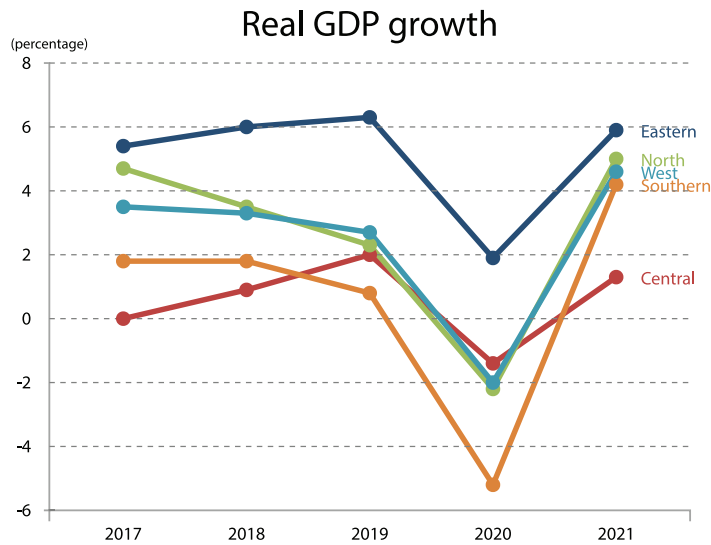
## SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	Central Africa					Eastern Africa				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion)	264.8	279.1	292.3	295.7	317.1	786.4	853.1	925.7	951.4	1 048.7
GDP per capita (current, USD) <sup>1 2</sup>	1 669	1 823	1 723	1 605	1 828	829	887	948	938	990
Real GDP growth (%)	0.0	0.9	2.0	-1.4	1.3	5.4	6.0	6.3	1.9	5.9
Inflation (annual, %)	19.6	15.8	11.6	16.2	20.0	9.9	8.8	7.4	9.9	12.0
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-4.3	0.9	-0.3	-1.9	0.2	-3.2	-3.3	-3.8	-4.4	-4.4
Total investment (% of GDP)	21.4	19.2	19.1	19.7	20.2	26.6	26.1	27.1	25.9	23.6
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	18.1	20.3	19.5	17.8	23.2	21.2	22.5	22.6	21.4	19.3
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-2.9	0.8	0.0	-2.8	2.2	-6.1	-5.3	-5.0	-5.1	-4.5
FDI inward flow (USD million)	7 249	7 354	7 015	7 577	7 319	10 003	9 652	9 060	7 784	10 083
Total external debt (% of GNI)	59.8	52.1	51.9	52.2	50.0	41.0	42.0	41.7	44.4	45.2
Share of industry (% of GDP)	35.6	36.5	35	32.3	34.9	24.6	25.6	24.4	24	25.5
(of which manufacturing)	31.3	34.7	32.6	27.1	30.9	16.9	17.7	16.3	15.5	16.9

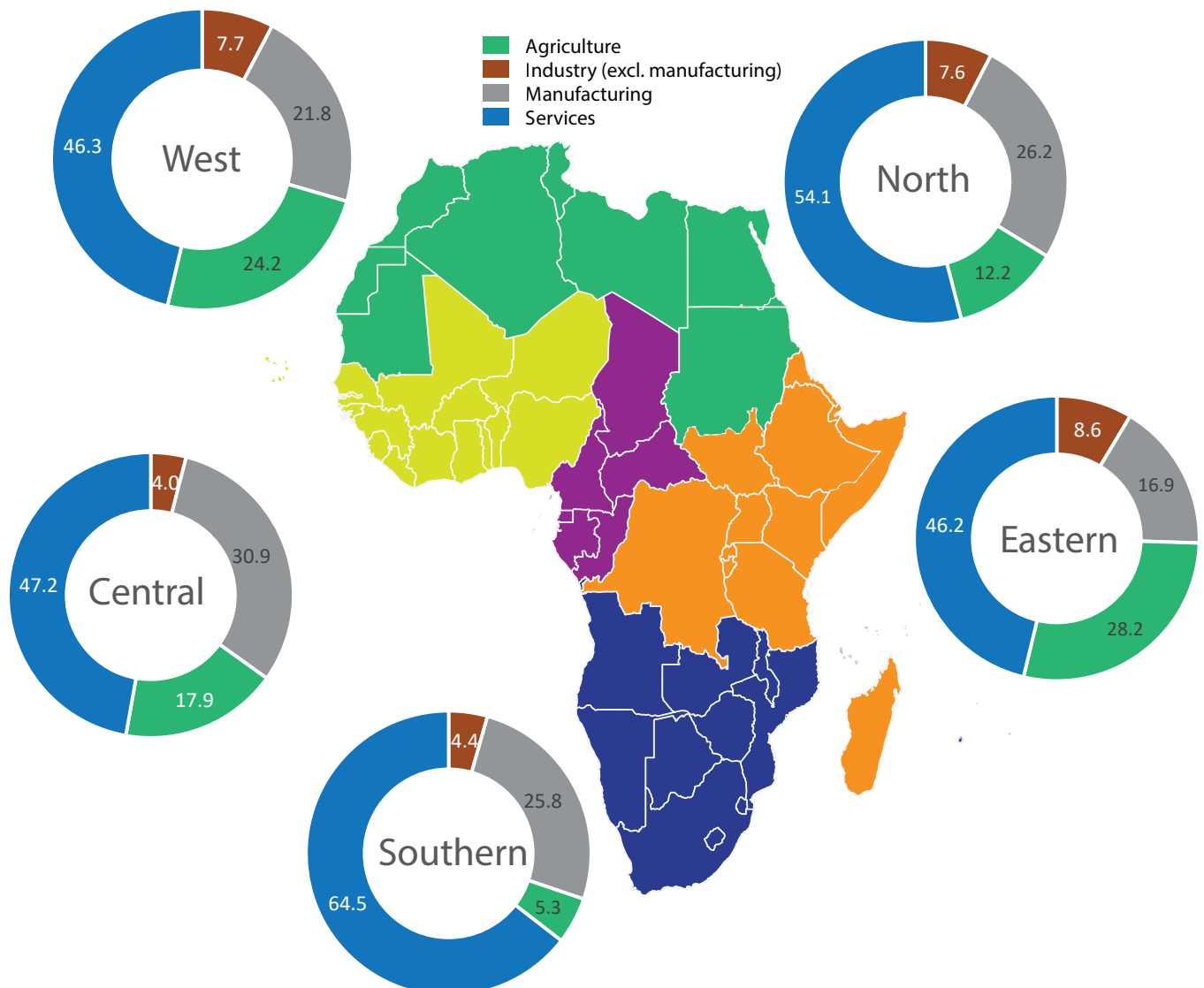
Indicators	North Africa					Southern Africa				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion)	2 223.6	2 361.5	2 489.8	2 441.4	2 707.1	1 264.6	1 311.9	1 338.0	1 272.6	1 380.6
GDP per capita (current, USD)	2 989	3 038	3 166	3 157	3 420	3 575	3 629	3 275	2 716	3 285
Real GDP growth (%)	4.7	3.5	2.3	-2.2	5.0	1.8	1.8	0.8	-5.2	4.2
Inflation (annual, %)	19.6	10.9	6.9	3.8	4.8	10.4	8.7	8	9.2	13.4
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-8.1	-4.9	-4.9	-8.7	-5.3	-4.8	-3.2	-4.1	-8.3	-5.1
Total investment (% of GDP)	31.7	32.8	33.8	29.1	23.9	19.7	19.5	19.7	18.0	17.3
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	17.2	20	19.2	15.2	15.9	17.4	17.6	18.0	18.6	20.7
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-7.1	-4.5	-5.2	-6.6	-3.0	-2.6	-2.6	-2.2	0.5	3.0
FDI inward flow (USD million) <sup>3</sup>	13 860	16 119	14 669	10 711	9 290	-461	4 929	4 958	4 468	42 472
Total external debt (% of GNI)	24.8	27.5	29.7	33.8	32.1	64.9	61.9	65.9	69.5	60.1
Share of industry (% of GDP)	32.6	34.7	34.2	31.6	33.8	31.6	31.9	32.6	31.2	30.2
(of which manufacturing)	24.5	28.8	28.3	25.1	26.2	24.7	25.9	25.8	24.5	25.8

Indicators	West Africa					Africa				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion)	1 523.2	1 612.8	1 699.2	1 708.9	1 854.3	6 062.5	6 418.5	6 745.1	6 670.0	7 307.7
GDP per capita (current, USD) <sup>4</sup>	1 605	1 752	1 784	1 717	1 780	1 906	1 991	1 988	1 875	2 047
Real GDP growth (%)	2.9	3.4	3.5	-0.7	4.3	3.5	3.3	2.7	-2.0	4.6
Inflation (annual, %)	14.1	10.5	9.8	11.2	15.8	14.6	9.9	7.9	7.7	10.6
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-4.8	-4.3	-4.3	-6.6	-6.4	-5.4	-3.8	-4.2	-7.1	-5.3
Total investment (% of GDP)	17.6	21.1	24.3	26.9	24.5	24.7	25.6	27	25.5	22.7
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	18.1	20.0	20.4	22.6	22.0	18.0	19.8	19.7	18.7	19.0
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.3	-1.3	-3.9	-4.9	-2.6	-3.8	-3.2	-4.1	-4.4	-1.8
FDI inward flow (USD million)	9 525	7 329	9 976	8 412	13 826	40 176	45 384	45 678	38 952	82 991
Total external debt (% of GNI)	18.5	20.4	21.4	25.3	26.8	32.5	35.6	37.3	41.4	38.4
Share of industry (% of GDP)	23.5	26	27	27.6	29.5	29.1	30.7	30.7	29.4	30.7
(of which manufacturing)	19.3	21.3	21.5	21.1	21.8	22.6	24.9	24.4	22.6	23.8

## SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS



### Sectoral share of GDP (2021)



## COUNTRY: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Country	GDP at current (2021, millions\$)	Inflation (2022, %)	Total investment (2021, % of GDP)	Trade balance (2021,% of GDP)	Debt service ratio (% of exports)
Algeria	164 564	9.3	39.1	-0.6	0.7 (2020)
Angola	74 495	21.4	23.2	18.7	39.3 (2020)
Benin	17 455	1.5	28.7	-4.9	13.9 (2019)
Botswana	17 804	12.2	27.7	-9.5	3.8 (2020)
Burkina Faso	19 095	14.1	26.3	-3.3	3.5 (2019)
Burundi	3 329	18.9	21.8	-18.7 (2018)	9.9 (2018)
Cabo Verde	1 947	7.9	41.8	-34.7	13.4 (2020)
Cameroon	45 049	5.3	19.4	-2.7 (2020)	19.8 (2020)
Central African Republic	2 583	5.8	15.7	-26.2 (2018)	...
Chad	11 795	5.3	21.6	-9.7	...
Comoros	1 295	12.0	17.2	-23.4	10.4 (2020)
Congo	12 848	3.5	20.6	1.4 (2017)	8.1 (2016)
Côte d'Ivoire	69 753	5.2	24.6	0.8	21.2 (2019)
DR Congo	57 090	9.0	13.3	-4.0 (2020)	2.3 (2020)
Djibouti	3 589	5.5	27.0	7.9 (2020)	1.7 (2020)
Egypt	402 838	8.5	12.2	-8.75	29.5 (2020)
Equatorial Guinea	12 701	5.0	8.5	5.5 (2017)	...
Eritrea	2 271	7.4	8.0	-8.1 (2017)	...
Eswatini	3 969	4.8	15.8	-0.9	3.3 (2020)
Ethiopia	99 269	33.9	28.0	-11.4	25.9 (2020)
Gabon	19 161	4.3	32.6	5.2 (2017)	8.6 (2015)
Gambia, The	2 025	11.5	20.8	-29.3	17.8 (2020)
Ghana	76 359	31.9	18.6	-2.7	12.0 (2020)
Guinea	17 611	10.5	17.0	27.6	1.5 (2020)
Guinea-Bissau	1 629	7.9	22.7	-16.9	3.6 (2019)
Kenya	109 797	7.6	14.1	-9.8	27.8 (2020)
Lesotho	2 464	8.2	25.6	-40.9	5.2 (2020)
Liberia	3 483	7.6	...	-27.3	11.0 (2020)
Libya	32 352	4.5	89.4	5.7 (2019)	...
Madagascar	14 184	8.2	16.7	-12.97	4.7 (2020)
Malawi	12 176	20.8	7.8	-16.4 (2020)	9.2 (2020)
Mali	19 188	10.1	19.0	-11.2	4.4 (2018)
Mauritania	9 130	9.6	25.9	-9.1	9.9 (2020)
Mauritius	11 078	10.8	19.3	-25.9	26.3 (2020)
Morocco	131 465	6.6	29.6	-10.0	13.5 (2020)
Mozambique	16 104	9.8	53.4	-24.7	34.0 (2020)
Namibia	12 346	6.1	14.1	-20.1	...
Niger	14 959	4.2	31.8	-15.1	9.2 (2019)
Nigeria	441 541	18.8	25.0	-3.1	13.4 (2020)
Rwanda	11 131	13.9	20.4	-16.5	14.6 (2020)
Sao Tome and Principe	520	18.0	21.7	-24.1	4.3 (2020)
Senegal	27 640	9.7	36.1	-21.1	15.2 (2018)
Seychelles	1 464	2.7	25.6	-2.8	5.7 (2013)
Sierra Leone	4 239	27.2	16.2	-18.8	8.9 (2019)
Somalia	7 390	6.8	...	-106.7 (2018)	0.1 (2019)
South Africa	418 020	6.9	13.0	6.9	28.2 (2020)
South Sudan	5 167	17.6	29.5	-11.95 (2020)	8.6 (2014)
Sudan	35 151	138.8	12.6 (2017)	-16.8	2.9 (2020)
Tanzania	8 418	4.4	25.4	-8.6	6.0 (2019)
Togo	46 479	7.6	15.0	-10.9	19.6 (2020)
Tunisia	42 480	8.3	28.0	-10.2	12.1 (2020)
Uganda	70 281	6.8	36.4	-2.4	14.6 (2020)
Zambia	20 753	11.0	28.7	18.6	47.2 (2020)
Zimbabwe	32 568	193.4	19.6 (2017)	-1.1 (2020)	18.6 (2020)

## COUNTRY: CHANGE IN SECTORAL COMPOSITION OF GDP

Country	Agriculture (% of GDP)		Industry (% of GDP)		(Manufacturing, % of GDP)		Services (% of GDP)	
	2015	2021	2015	2021	2015	2020	2015	2021
Algeria	12.1	12.7	37.3	41.0	4.6	4.5	50.6	46.3
Angola	9.2	9.0	42.1	43.4	6.0	6.0	48.8	47.5
Benin	28.7	31.4	17.8	18.1	10.9	10.4	53.5	50.5
Botswana	2.4	1.8	33.2	31.2	6.4	5.9	64.4	67.0
Burkina Faso	24.9	19.1	26.8	35.0	12.8	10.4	48.3	46.0
Burundi	37.5	37.5	16.4	18.7	11.6	13.7	46.2	43.8
Cabo Verde	10.0	5.1	20.7	28.9	7.5	9.9	69.3	66.0
Cameroon	16.1	18.6	27.4	26.0	15.9	14.4	56.6	55.4
Central African Republic	32.5	33.3	22.8	21.8	20.4	19.3	44.6	45.0
Chad	29.5	46.5	31.7	22.9	9.5	7.0	38.8	30.6
Comoros	31.7	38.7	10.8	8.7	7.5	6.7	57.5	52.5
Congo	6.3	8.7	50.0	43.8	8.4	9.2	43.7	47.5
Côte d'Ivoire	19.8	21.9	21.1	22.5	11.7	12.5	59.1	55.6
DR Congo	19.7	20.4	44.8	45.1	18.4	18.3	35.5	34.5
Djibouti	1.3	1.4	12.1	11.8	2.9	3.0	86.6	86.8
Egypt	11.3	12.0	36.2	32.8	16.5	16.3	52.5	55.2
Equatorial Guinea	1.9	2.6	59.0	53.1	17.8	25.9	39.1	44.3
Eritrea	17.2	17.3	31.2	31.3	6.0	6.0	51.6	51.4
Eswatini	9.8	9.0	37.6	35.0	33.2	30.1	52.3	56.0
Ethiopia	38.8	39.2	17.5	22.8	4.7	4.8	43.7	38.1
Gabon	4.7	6.5	51.9	49.8	6.7	8.0	43.4	43.7
Gambia, The	24.3	24.1	18.8	18.4	7.0	2.0	56.9	57.5
Ghana	21.8	21.0	34.0	30.1	12.1	11.4	44.2	48.9
Guinea	20.1	28.1	28.6	31.0	13.2	10.3	51.3	40.9
Guinea-Bissau	49.0	32.4	12.8	13.9	11.2	10.8	38.2	53.7
Kenya	20.6	23.6	20.0	18.4	10.6	8.2	59.4	58.0
Lesotho	4.3	4.8	37.9	32.4	17.0	18.9	57.9	62.8
Liberia	69.5	73.9	10.5	8.5	5.6	4.4	20.0	17.6
Libya	3.9	3.6	31.3	44.4	3.7	2.6	64.8	52.0
Madagascar	27.0	25.4	19.9	22.4	8.9	10.3	53.2	52.3
Malawi	26.6	28.3	18.4	20.1	11.9	12.9	55.1	51.6
Mali	39.8	38.2	19.3	22.7	13.8	17.1	40.9	39.0
Mauritania	23.0	20.2	25.3	35.8	8.3	5.8	51.7	44.0
Mauritius	3.6	3.7	21.7	20.7	14.7	13.2	74.8	75.6
Morocco	14.3	13.4	29.5	29.1	18.2	17.1	56.2	57.5
Mozambique	25.9	30.7	20.5	24.5	9.3	8.7	53.6	44.8
Namibia	7.2	10.1	29.9	26.9	12.4	11.8	62.9	63.0
Niger	34.7	38.7	24.1	22.1	8.2	8.1	41.2	39.3
Nigeria	20.9	23.7	20.4	31.9	9.5	14.8	58.8	44.4
Rwanda	26.3	26.1	19.1	22.1	7.5	10.0	54.5	51.8
Sao Tome and Principe	12.2	12.7	15.7	13.9	6.5	6.1	72.1	73.4
Senegal	16.0	17.1	26.4	27.5	19.1	16.5	57.6	55.4
Seychelles	2.4	3.4	14.0	16.2	7.1	8.4	83.6	80.3
Sierra Leone	60.5	60.0	4.6	6.2	1.8	2.0	34.9	33.8
Somalia	60.2	60.2	7.4	7.4	2.5	2.5	32.5	32.5
South Africa	2.3	2.7	29.1	27.2	13.4	13.1	68.6	70.0
South Sudan	4.2	4.0	45.0	52.0	2.2	2.0	50.9	44.0
Sudan	32.0	19.7	16.3	22.3	6.6	9.4	51.8	58.0
Tanzania	24.3	...	20.1	...	13.6	...	55.6	...
Togo	10.9	21.1	26.6	22.5	16.3	13.9	62.5	56.4
Tunisia	23.3	10.9	29.4	24.8	18.7	15.4	47.3	64.4
Uganda	24.2	25.2	20.2	29.4	8.4	18.0	55.7	45.3
Zambia	5.3	3.0	35.3	47.8	7.9	9.1	59.4	49.2
Zimbabwe	9.3	9.4	25.0	30.6	13.3	13.2	65.7	60.1

## COUNTRY: KEY SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

Country	Population (2023, thousands)	Infant mortality (2020 per 1,000 live births)	Gross enrol. ratio, primary education	Unemployment rate (2022, %)	Seats held by women in parli. 2022 (%)	Life expectancy, years (2021)	Adult literacy (%)
Algeria	45 606.5	19.5	111.3 (2020)	11.6	8.1	77.2	82.9 (2018)
Angola	36 684.2	48.3	113.5 (2015)	10.2	29.6	61.8	71.1 (2015)
Benin	13 712.8	56.5	114.2 (2020)	1.7	7.4	62.4	34.9 (2018)
Botswana	2 675.4	36.1	103.2 (2015)	20.7	11.1	69.9	88.5 (2015)
Burkina Faso	23 251.5	52.8	92.6 (2020)	5.2	6.3	62.4	32.0 (2018)
Burundi	13 238.6	38.6	115.1 (2021)	1.0	38.2	62.3	60.8 (2017)
Cabo Verde	598.7	12.2	100.9 (2019)	13.6	38.9	73.3	88.1 (2015)
Cameroon	28 647.3	48.3	105.8 (2019)	4.0	33.9	59.9	75.4 (2018)
Central African Republic	5 742.3	77.5	102.0 (2016)	6.4	12.9	54.0	37.2 (2018)
Chad	18 278.6	67.4	89.2 (2019)	1.4	31.2	54.8	18.7 (2016)
Comoros	852.1	47.2	99.5 (2018)	8.8	16.7	64.7	52.2 (2018)
Congo	6 106.9	33	93.7 (2018)	21.8	11.3	65.0	79.9 (2018)
Côte d'Ivoire	28 873.0	57.9	100.5 (2020)	2.6	14.2	58.4	93.7 (2019)
DR Congo	102 262.8	63.8	118.5 (2018)	5.0	12.8	61.2	75.1 (2016)
Djibouti	1 136.5	47.2	73.2 (2021)	27.9	26.2	67.8	...
Egypt	112 716.6	16.6	106.4 (2019)	7.0	27.7	72.3	67.5 (2017)
Equatorial Guinea	1 714.7	*60.4	61.8 (2015)	8.7	22.0	59.4	95.3 (2015)
Eritrea	3 748.9	29.7	68.4 (2018)	6.6	22.0	67.0	74.1 (2018)
Eswatini	1 210.8	37.4	114.5 (2019)	24.4	12.2	61.0	87.9 (2018)
Ethiopia	126 527.1	35.4	119.4 (2020)	4.0	41.5	67.3	42.1 (2017)
Gabon	2 436.6	30.7	138.7 (2011)	21.5	15.4	66.9	84.1 (2018)
Gambia, The	2 773.2	34.7	100.8 (2020)	4.8	10.3	62.7	43.5 (2015)
Ghana	34 122.0	33	103.5 (2020)	3.9	14.6	64.6	74.6 (2018)
Guinea	14 190.6	*63.8	103.4 (2020)	5.8	29.6	62.3	34.7 (2018)
Guinea-Bissau	2 150.8	51.4	113.7 (2010)	3.6	13.7	58.9	59.9 (2015)
Kenya	55 100.6	*31.9	103.2 (2016)	5.5	21.4	67.2	79.6 (2018)
Lesotho	2 330.3	69.9	120.9 (2017)	18.0	24.4	55.3	79.4 (2015)
Liberia	5 418.4	58.1	85.1 (2017)	3.6	11.0	64.7	45.9 (2017)
Libya	6 888.4	9.5	114.5 (2006)	20.7	16.5	73.2	91.0 (2015)
Madagascar	30 325.7	36.3	134.1 (2019)	2.1	18.5	67.7	75.5 (2018)
Malawi	20 931.8	29	144.8 (2019)	5.6	22.9	65.1	59.1 (2015)
Mali	23 293.7	58.8	100.4 (2019)	2.8	26.5	60.1	25.9 (2020)
Mauritania	4 863.0	49	115.2 (2020)	11.1	20.3	65.3	50.3 (2017)
Mauritius	1 300.6	*14.3	118.4 (2020)	7.2	20.0	75.3	93.0 (2018)
Morocco	37 840.0	16	144.8 (2019)	10.5	24.1	77.1	71.4 (2018)
Mozambique	33 897.4	52.8	98.4 (2021)	3.9	42.4	61.8	57.2 (2017)
Namibia	2 604.2	30.1	124.3 (2018)	20.9	44.2	64.4	91.7 (2018)
Niger	27 202.8	45.6	66.4 (2019)	0.5	25.9	63.2	31.1 (2018)
Nigeria	223 804.6	72.2	87.5 (2018)	5.8	3.6	55.3	57.5 (2018)
Rwanda	14 094.7	30.3	131.3 (2019)	13.0	61.3	69.6	70.4 (2018)
Sao Tome and Principe	231.9	12.7	106.8 (2017)	15.3	23.6	70.8	93.0 (2018)
Senegal	17 763.2	28.9	83.0 (2020)	3.4	42.7	68.5	44.0 (2017)
Seychelles	107.7	12	100.8 (2020)	...	22.9	73.6	97.4 (2018)
Sierra Leone	8 791.1	80.1	141.3 (2020)	3.6	12.3	55.4	33.1 (2018)
Somalia	18 143.4	72.7	29.2 (2007)	20.1	24.4	58.0	...
South Africa	60 414.5	*27.5	98.4 (2019)	29.8	46.7	64.6	96.0 (2019)
South Sudan	11 088.8	63.3	73.0 (2015)	13.0	32.4	58.4	29.0 (2018)
Sudan	48 109.0	39.9	79.0 (2018)	18.7	27.7	65.8	56.9 (2018)
Tanzania	67 438.1	44.4	126.3 (2020)	4.1	18.7	61.7	60.9 (2019)
Togo	9 053.8	14.3	113.5 (2020)	16.1	26.3	77.1	81.8 (2015)
Tunisia	12 458.2	31.9	102.7 (2017)	4.3	33.8	64.0	70.0 (2018)
Uganda	48 582.3	34.7	96.9 (2020)	2.8	36.9	66.1	77.5 (2015)
Zambia	20 569.7	41.7	98.7 (2017)	6.1	15.1	64.5	85.0 (2018)
Zimbabwe	16 665.4	37.9	97.3 (2020)	8.0	30.6	62.0	86.5 (2015)

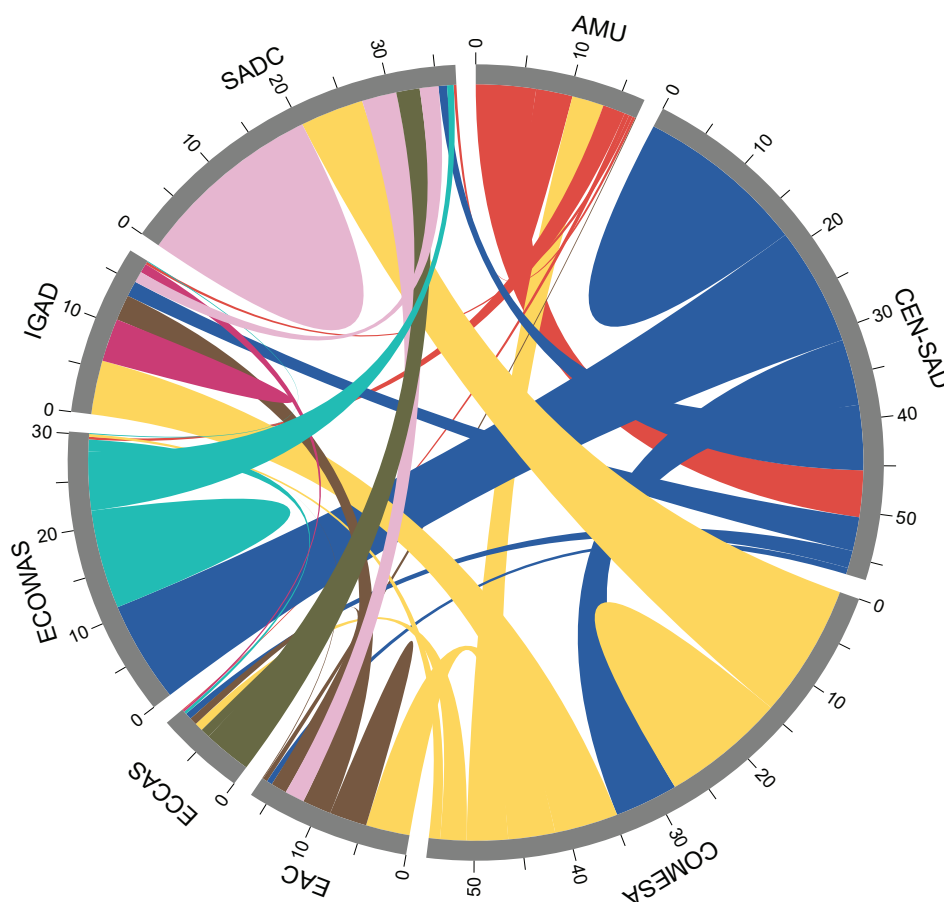
\* 2019

## INTRA-AFRICAN EXPORT

Intra African export (2021, USD billion)

	AMU	CEN-SAD	COMESA	EAC	ECCAS	ECOWAS	IGAD	SADC	World
<b>AMU</b>	3.9	6.4	3.4	0.1	0.5	2.4	0.4	0.3	121.8
<b>CEN-SAD</b>	5.1	18.3	7.2	0.7	1.9	12.9	3.7	7.1	234.2
<b>COMESA</b>	4.4	6.8	13.3	5.0	2.8	1.2	6.8	14.5	151.6
<b>EAC</b>	0.5	0.6	4.7	4.0	1.7	0.1	3.1	2.1	20.4
<b>ECCAS</b>	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.2	5.2	79.9
<b>ECOWAS</b>	0.3	11.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	10.8	0.1	6.4	112.3
<b>IGAD</b>	0.3	1.7	5.9	2.8	1.0	0.1	4.7	1.2	25.6
<b>SADC</b>	0.3	0.9	6.8	3.7	2.5	0.7	2.0	20.2	227.7

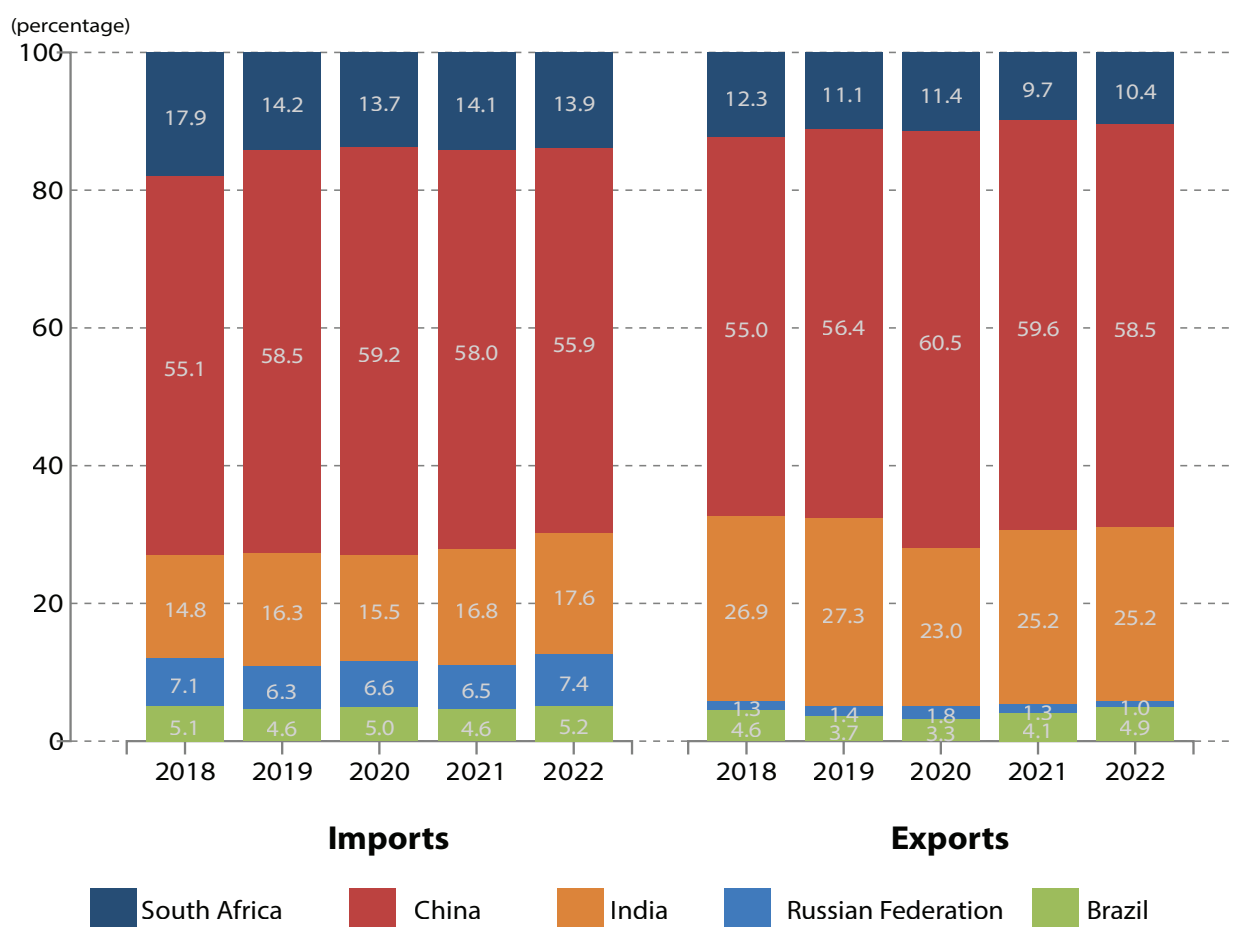
Intra-African exports between RECs (billion USD, UNCTAD 2021)  
Color of link represents the exporting REC



AMU (Arab Maghreb Union), CEN-SAD (Community of Sahel-Saharan States), COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa), EAC (East African Community), ECCAS (Economic Community of Central African States), ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States), IGAD (Intergovernmental Authority on Development), SADC (Southern African Development Community)

## AFRICA'S TRADE WITH BRICS

Import from BRICS (USD million)						Export to BRICS (USD million)				
Country	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Brazil	8830.2	8251.3	7679.0	9105.5	11548.6	6645.6	4899.4	3210.1	5869.0	8044.2
China	95209.2	104223.8	90414.2	113844.4	123120.8	80154.6	74775.4	59391.8	85468.9	95712.6
India	25619.9	29071.2	23597.4	32891.3	38699.0	39190.8	36202.1	22587.5	36194.4	41203.1
Russian Federation	12193.5	11297.4	10117.5	12743.1	16319.5	1929.2	1895.5	1774.8	1861.3	1576.6
South Africa	30858.4	25286.5	20900.9	27677.5	30672.5	17858.8	14752.2	11164.2	13965.0	16943.2
Total	172711.2	178130.1	152709.0	196261.8	220360.5	145779.0	132524.6	98128.4	143358.6	163479.8

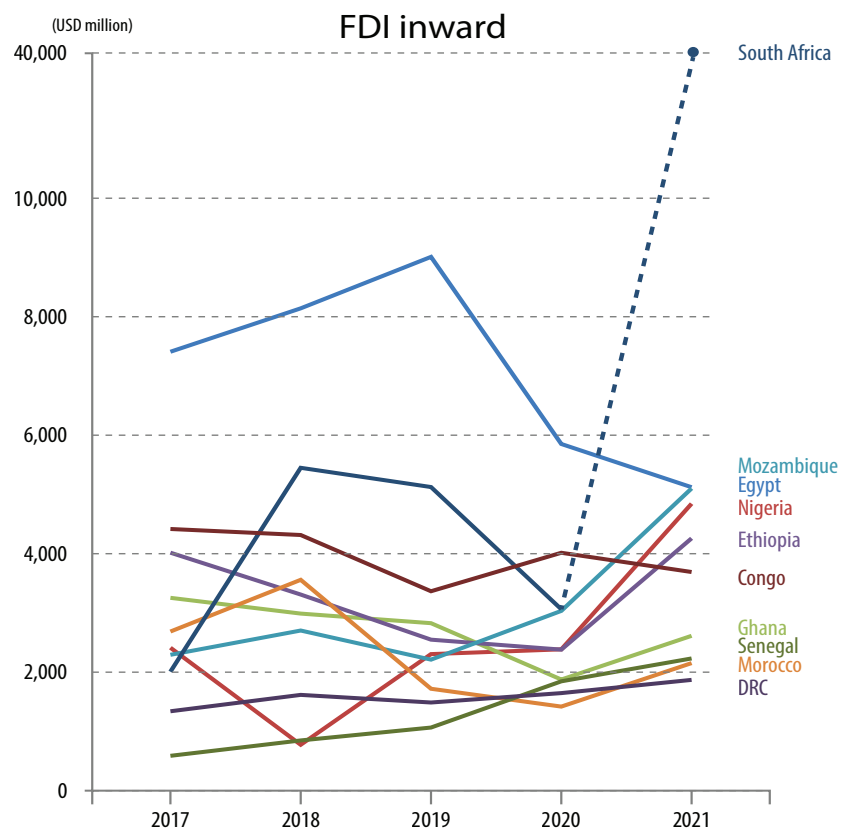


## FOREGIN DIRECT INVESTMENT &amp; OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSITANCE

Top 10 FDI inward flow (USD million)

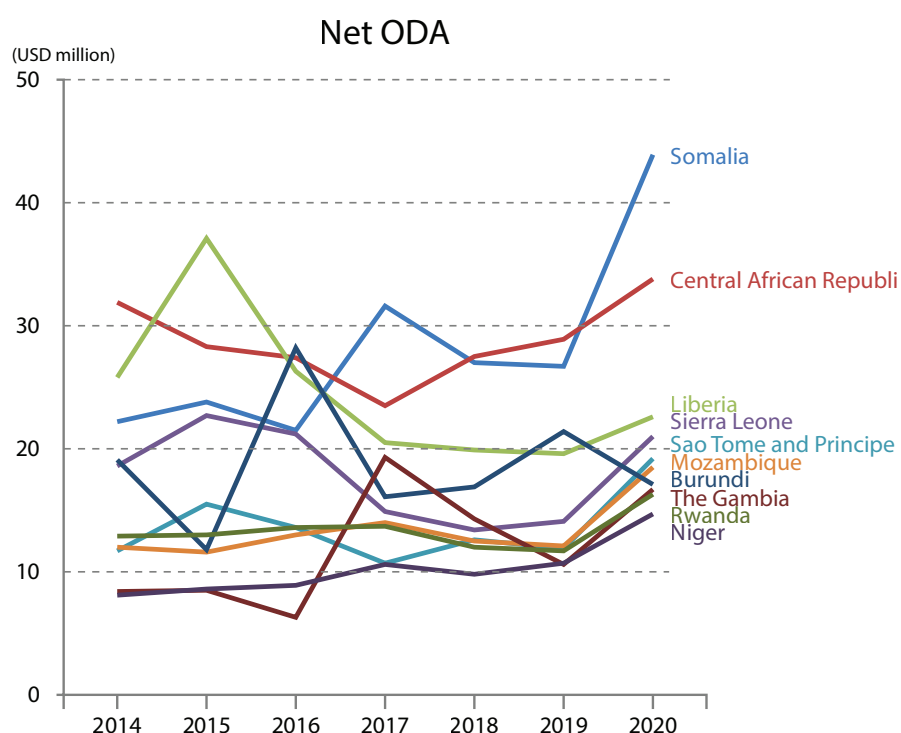
Country	2021
South Africa	40,888.8
Egypt	5,122.0
Mozambique	5,101.7
Nigeria	4,844.3
Ethiopia	4,259.4
Congo	3,690.8
Ghana	2,613.8
Senegal	2,231.9
Morocco	2,153.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1,870.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>72,776.0</b>

Top 10 countries receive close to **90%** of Africa's Inward FDI flow.



Top 10 ODA recipients (as % of GNI)

Country	2020
Somalia	43.9
Central African Republic	33.8
Liberia	22.6
Sierra Leone	21.0
Sao Tome and Principe	19.2
Mozambique	18.5
Burundi	17.1
Gambia, The	16.7
Rwanda	16.3
Niger	14.7





## NOTES

Superscript #	Notes
1	Excluding Somalia for the year 2021
2	Excluding Sao Tome and Principe for the year 2021
3	Excluding Libya for the series 2017-2021
4	Excluding Libya, Nigeria, Sao Tome and Principe, Somalia & Tunisia for the year 2021
5	Exports/ Imports Merchandise Trade

## SOURCE LIST

Page #	Indicator	Source
Page 1-2	GDP per capita; Real GDP growth	Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> )
	Current account balance; External debt; Inflation;	Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> )
	Gross investment; Gross saving	World Bank
	Inward FDI inflow,	Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> )
	Debt service ratio;	Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> )
	Contribution of sectors to GDP	Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> )
Page 1, 3	Export and import	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 5-7	GDP PPP; Inflation	International Monetary Fund
	GDP per capita; General govt. net lending/borrowin; Total investment; Gross national saving; Current account balance	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook Database
	Real GDP growth; Share of industry; Share of manufacturing	United Nations Statistics Division, DESA
	Total external debt; GNI	World Bank
	Real export growth; Trade balance; Share of Africa's export; Terms of trade index; FDI	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 8-10	GDP; Inflation; Total investment; Trade balance	International Monetary Fund
	Debt service ratio	World Bank
	GDP by sector; Infant mortality; Seats held by women in parliament	United Nations Statistics Division
	Population; Life expectancy	United Nations Population Division
	Gross enrolment ratio; Adult literacy	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
	Unemployment	International Labour Organization
Page 11	Intra-African Exports	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 12	Africa's trade with BRICS	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 13	FDI	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
	Net ODA	World Bank



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