

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|------------------|
| <i>Preface</i> | <i>page xiii</i> |
| I INTRODUCTION AND PRELIMINARIES | I |
| 1.1 The topics to be discussed | 1 |
| 1.2 Equilibrium and departures from it | 3 |
| 1.3 The equations of motion and various approximations | 6 |
| 1.4 Basic parameters of heterogeneous flows | 11 |
| 2 LINEAR INTERNAL WAVES | 14 |
| 2.1 Waves at a boundary between homogeneous layers | 14 |
| Progressive waves in deep water, 15; Waves between layers of finite thickness, 18; Standing waves, 19 | |
| 2.2 Waves in a continuously stratified fluid | 21 |
| Description in terms of modes, 22; Description in terms of rays, 24; Laboratory experiments on waves in bounded regions, 29 | |
| 2.3 Waves in a moving stratified fluid | 31 |
| Velocity constant with height, 31; Lee waves with varying properties in the vertical, 34; Reversals of velocity and critical layers, 37 | |
| 2.4 Weak non-linearities: interactions between waves | 39 |
| The mechanism of resonant interaction, 39; Interactions of interfacial waves, 41; Interactions with continuous stratification, 44 | |
| 3 FINITE AMPLITUDE MOTIONS IN STABLY STRATIFIED FLUIDS | 48 |
| 3.1 Internal waves of finite amplitude | 48 |
| Interfacial waves, 48; Cnoidal and solitary waves, 52; Waves and flows in a density gradient, 55; Finite amplitude lee waves, 58 | |

| | | |
|------------|--|-----------------------|
| 3.2 | Internal hydraulics and related problems | <i>page</i> 64 |
| | Steady frictionless flow of a thin layer, 64; Internal hydraulic jumps, 66; Flow down a slope, 68; The 'lock exchange' problem, 70; Gravity currents and noses, 72 | |
| 3.3 | Slow motions in a stratified fluid | 76 |
| | The problem of selective withdrawal, 76; Blocking ahead of an obstacle, 79; Upstream wakes and boundary layers, 82; Viscous diffusive flows, 86 | |
| 4 | INSTABILITY AND THE PRODUCTION OF TURBULENCE | 91 |
| 4.1 | The stability of a free shear layer | 92 |
| | The various types of instability, 92; The Kelvin-Helmholtz mechanism, 94; Interfaces of finite thickness, 97; Observations of the breakdown of parallel stratified flows, 102 | |
| 4.2 | The combined effects of viscosity and stratification | 107 |
| | Viscous effects at an interface, 107; Thermally stratified plane Poiseuille flow, 108; Flows along a sloping boundary, 111; Transition to turbulence, 114 | |
| 4.3 | Mechanisms for the generation of turbulence | 116 |
| | Classification of the various mechanisms, 116; Flows near boundaries, 118; Shear instabilities produced by interfacial waves, 120; The interaction between wave modes, 123; Internal instabilities with continuous stratification, 124 | |
| 5 | TURBULENT SHEAR FLOWS IN A STRATIFIED FLUID | 127 |
| 5.1 | Velocity and density profiles near a horizontal boundary | 127 |
| | The logarithmic boundary layer, 128; The effect of a buoyancy flux, 130; Forced and free convection, 133; Constant-flux layers in stable stratification, 136 | |
| 5.2 | Theories of turbulence in a stratified shear flow | 138 |
| | Similarity theories of turbulence and diffusion, 139; The spectrum of nearly inertial turbulence, 140; Arguments based on the governing equations, 145 | |
| 5.3 | Observations and experiments on stratified shear flows | 151 |
| | The generation and collapse of turbulent wakes, 151; The suppression of turbulence at an interior shear layer, 154; Stratified flows in pipes, channels and estuaries, 157; Longitudinal mixing and advection, 161 | |

| | | |
|-----|---|-----------------|
| 6 | BUOYANT CONVECTION FROM ISOLATED SOURCES | <i>page</i> 165 |
| 6.1 | Plumes in a uniform environment | 167 |
| | Axisymmetric turbulent plumes, 167; The entrainment assumption, 170; Forced plumes, 173; Vertical two-dimensional plumes, 176 | |
| 6.2 | Inclined plumes and turbulent gravity currents | 178 |
| | A modified entrainment assumption, 178; Slowly varying flows, 180; Laboratory experiments and their applications, 181; Detailed profile measurements, 186 | |
| 6.3 | Thermals in a uniform environment | 186 |
| | Dimensional arguments and laboratory experiments, 186; Buoyant vortex rings, 189; 'Starting plumes', 191; Line thermals and bent-over plumes, 192 | |
| 6.4 | The non-uniform environment | 194 |
| | Motions in an unstable environment, 194; Plumes in a stable environment, 196; Forced plumes and vortex rings in a stable environment, 200; Environmental turbulence, 203 | |
| 7 | CONVECTION FROM HEATED SURFACES | 207 |
| 7.1 | The theory of convection between horizontal plates | 208 |
| | The governing parameters, 208; Linear stability theory, 210; Finite amplitude convection, 211 | |
| 7.2 | Laboratory and numerical experiments on parallel plate convection | 215 |
| | Observations of laminar convection, 216; Measurements at larger Rayleigh numbers, 219; Numerical experiments, 222 | |
| 7.3 | The interaction between convective elements and their environment | 226 |
| | The formation of plumes or thermals near a horizontal boundary, 226; The environment as an ensemble of convection elements, 230; Convection from small sources in a confined region, 231; Penetrative convection, 234 | |

| | | |
|-------------|---|-----------------|
| 7.4 | Convection with other shapes of boundary | <i>page</i> 239 |
| | A heated vertical wall, 241; Buoyancy layers at vertical and sloping boundaries, 243; Convection in a slot, 246 | |
| | 8 DOUBLE-DIFFUSIVE CONVECTION | 251 |
| 8.1 | The stability problem | 251 |
| | The mechanism of instability, 251; Linear stability analysis, 253; The form of the convection cells, 257; Finite amplitude calculations, 259 | |
| 8.2 | The formation of layers: experiments and observations | 262 |
| | The 'diffusive' regime, 262; The 'finger' regime, 266; Side boundaries and horizontal gradients, 267; Related observations in the ocean, 270 | |
| 8.3 | The fluxes across an interface | 273 |
| | Measurements in the 'diffusive' regime, 274; The time-history of several convecting layers, 278; Fluxes and structure at a 'finger' interface, 280; The thickness of a 'finger' interface, 283; Convection in a region of variable depth, 285 | |
| | 9 MIXING ACROSS DENSITY INTERFACES | 288 |
| 9.1 | Laboratory experiments | 288 |
| | Stirring with oscillating grids, 288; Mixing driven by a surface stress, 292; The influence of molecular processes, 295; Comparison of various methods of stirring, 297 | |
| 9.2 | Geophysical applications | 299 |
| | The wind-mixed surface layer, 299; Seasonal changes of a thermocline, 301; Mixing at an atmospheric inversion, 306; Other factors limiting the depth of a mixed layer, 310 | |
| | 10 INTERNAL MIXING PROCESSES | 313 |
| 10.1 | The observational data | 313 |
| 10.2 | Critical Richardson number criteria | 317 |
| | Examples of equilibrium conditions, 318; Non-equilibrium conditions: step formation, 319; Energetics of a layered system, 322 | |

| | |
|---|------------------------|
| 10.3 Wave-induced mixing | <i>page</i> 325 |
| Mixing at existing interfaces, 325; Formation of layers from a smooth gradient, 327; Statistical aspects of wave generation and breaking, 330; Waves and turbulence in large scale flows, 334 | |
| <i>Bibliography and Author Index</i> | 338 |
| <i>Recent Publications</i> | 359 |
| <i>Subject Index</i> | 362 |

