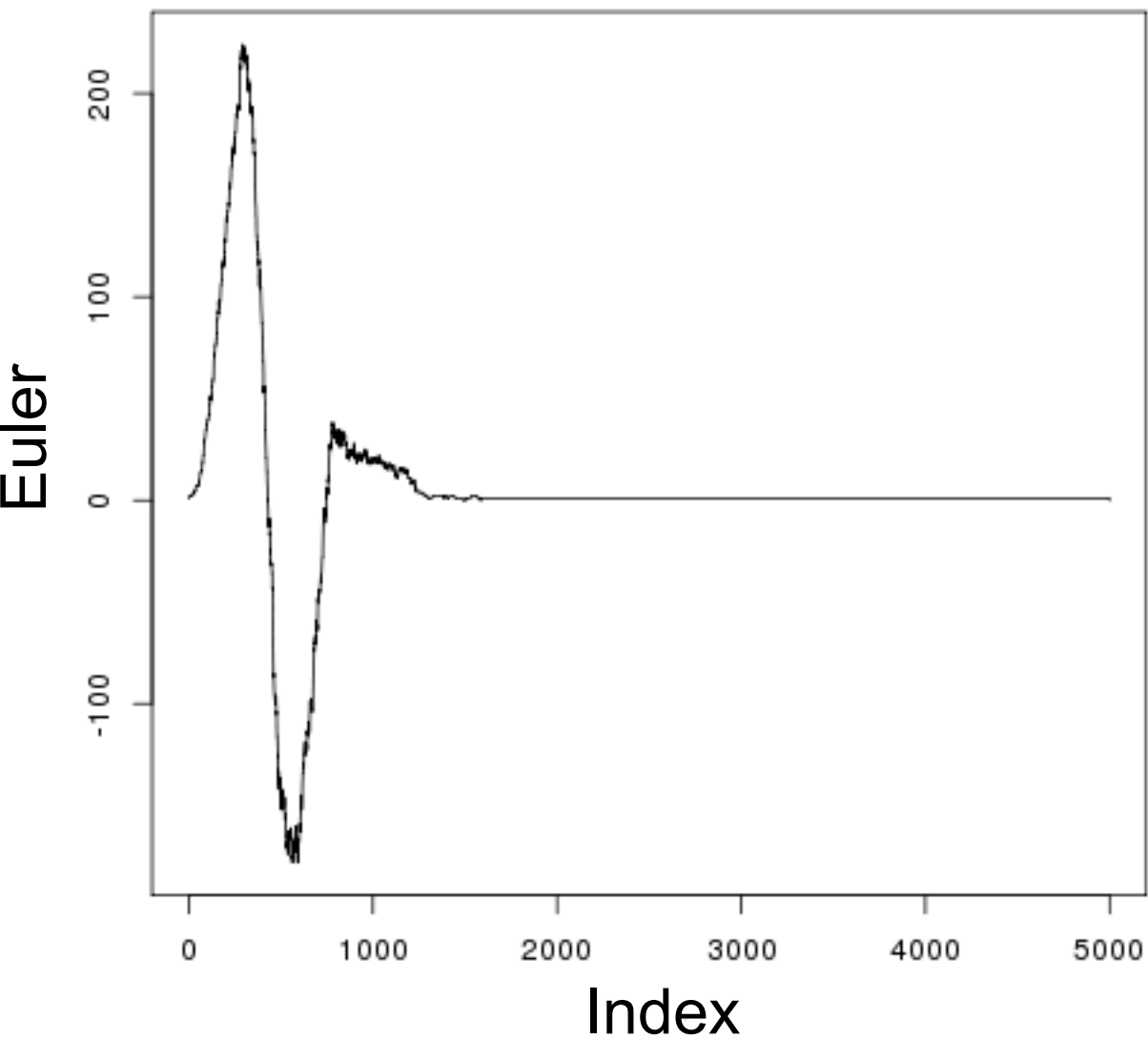


(a) Euler Char. (EC) Function



(b) Absolute Value of EC

