

## Appendix B. Currency unions in sample

Currency union members		End
Antigua and Barbuda	Barbados	1975
Antigua and Barbuda	Dominica	ongoing
Antigua and Barbuda	Grenada	ongoing
Antigua and Barbuda	Guyana	1971
Antigua and Barbuda	Montserrat	ongoing
Antigua and Barbuda	St. Kitts & Nevis	ongoing
Antigua and Barbuda	St. Lucia	ongoing
Antigua and Barbuda	St. Vincent & Gren.	ongoing
Antigua and Barbuda	Trinidad & Tobago	1976
Aruba	Netherlands Antilles	ongoing
Aruba	Suriname	1994
Australia	Kiribati	ongoing
Australia	Nauru	ongoing
Australia	Solomon Islands	1979
Australia	Tonga	1991
Australia	Tuvalu	ongoing
Bangladesh	India	1974
Barbados	Dominica	1975
Barbados	Grenada	1975
Barbados	Guyana	1971
Barbados	Montserrat	1975
Barbados	St. Kitts & Nevis	1975
Barbados	St. Lucia	1975
Barbados	St. Vincent & Gren.	1975
Barbados	Trinidad & Tobago	1975
Belgium	Burundi	1964
Belgium	Congo, Dem. Rep. of (Zaire)	1961

Belgium	Rwanda	1966
Belgium-Luxembourg	Burundi	1964
Belgium-Luxembourg	Congo, Dem. Rep. of (Zaire)	1961
Belgium-Luxembourg	Rwanda	1966
Benin	Burkina Faso	ongoing
Benin	Côte d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)	ongoing
Benin	Equatorial Guinea	ongoing
Benin	Gabon	ongoing
Benin	Guinea	1969
Benin	Guinea-Bissau	ongoing
Benin	Madagascar	1982
Benin	Mali	ongoing
Benin	Mauritania	1974
Benin	Niger	ongoing
Benin	Reunion	1976
Benin	Senegal	ongoing
Benin	Togo	ongoing
Bhutan	India	ongoing
Bhutan	Pakistan	1966
Botswana	Lesotho	1977
Botswana	Swaziland	1977
Brunei Darussalam	Malaysia	1971
Brunei Darussalam	Singapore	ongoing
Burma (Myanmar)	India	1966
Burma (Myanmar)	Pakistan	1971
Cameroon	Benin	ongoing
Cameroon	Burkina Faso	ongoing
Cameroon	Central African Rep.	ongoing
Cameroon	Chad	ongoing
Cameroon	Comoros	1994
Cameroon	Congo, Rep. of	ongoing
Cameroon	Côte d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)	ongoing
Cameroon	Equatorial Guinea	ongoing
Cameroon	Gabon	ongoing
Cameroon	Guinea	1969
Cameroon	Guinea-Bissau	ongoing
Cameroon	Madagascar	1982
Cameroon	Mali	ongoing
Cameroon	Mauritania	1974
Cameroon	Niger	ongoing
Cameroon	Reunion	1976
Cameroon	Senegal	ongoing

Cameroon	Togo	ongoing
Central African Rep.	Benin	ongoing
Central African Rep.	Burkina Faso	ongoing
Central African Rep.	Chad	ongoing
Central African Rep.	Comoros	1994
Central African Rep.	Congo, Rep. of	ongoing
Central African Rep.	Côte d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)	ongoing
Central African Rep.	Equatorial Guinea	ongoing
Central African Rep.	Gabon	ongoing
Central African Rep.	Guinea	1969
Central African Rep.	Guinea-Bissau	ongoing
Central African Rep.	Madagascar	1982
Central African Rep.	Mali	ongoing
Central African Rep.	Mauritania	1974
Central African Rep.	Niger	ongoing
Central African Rep.	Reunion	1976
Central African Rep.	Senegal	ongoing
Central African Rep.	Togo	ongoing
Chad	Benin	ongoing
Chad	Burkina Faso	ongoing
Chad	Comoros	1994
Chad	Congo, Rep. of	ongoing
Chad	Côte d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)	ongoing
Chad	Equatorial Guinea	ongoing
Chad	Gabon	ongoing
Chad	Guinea	1969
Chad	Guinea-Bissau	ongoing
Chad	Madagascar	1982
Chad	Mali	ongoing
Chad	Mauritania	1974
Chad	Niger	ongoing
Chad	Reunion	1976
Chad	Senegal	ongoing
Chad	Togo	ongoing
Comoros	Benin	1994
Comoros	Burkina Faso	1994
Comoros	Congo, Rep. of	1994
Comoros	Côte d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)	1994
Comoros	Equatorial Guinea	1994
Comoros	Gabon	1994
Comoros	Guinea	1969
Comoros	Madagascar	1982
Comoros	Mali	1994
Comoros	Mauritania	1974
Comoros	Niger	1994

Comoros	Reunion	1976
Comoros	Senegal	1994
Comoros	Togo	1994
Congo, Rep. of	Benin	ongoing
Congo, Rep. of	Burkina Faso	ongoing
Congo, Rep. of	Côte d'Ivoire	ongoing
	(Ivory Coast)	
Congo, Rep. of	Equatorial Guinea	ongoing
Congo, Rep. of	Gabon	ongoing
Congo, Rep. of	Guinea	1969
Congo, Rep. of	Guinea-Bissau	ongoing
Congo, Rep. of	Madagascar	1982
Congo, Rep. of	Mali	ongoing
Congo, Rep. of	Mauritania	1974
Congo, Rep. of	Niger	ongoing
Congo, Rep. of	Reunion	1976
Congo, Rep. of	Senegal	ongoing
Congo, Rep. of	Togo	ongoing
Côte d'Ivoire	Burkina Faso	ongoing
(Ivory Coast)		
Côte d'Ivoire	Madagascar	1982
(Ivory Coast)		
Côte d'Ivoire	Mali	ongoing
(Ivory Coast)		
Côte d'Ivoire	Mauritania	1974
(Ivory Coast)		
Côte d'Ivoire	Niger	ongoing
(Ivory Coast)		
Côte d'Ivoire	Reunion	1976
(Ivory Coast)		
Côte d'Ivoire	Senegal	ongoing
(Ivory Coast)		
Côte d'Ivoire	Togo	ongoing
(Ivory Coast)		
Denmark	Faeroe Islands	ongoing
Denmark	Greenland	ongoing
Djibouti	Benin	1949
Djibouti	Burkina Faso	1949
Djibouti	Cameroon	1949
Djibouti	Central African Rep.	1949
Djibouti	Chad	1949
Djibouti	Comoros	1949
Djibouti	Congo, Rep. of	1949
Djibouti	Côte d'Ivoire	1949
	(Ivory Coast)	

Djibouti	Gabon	1949
Djibouti	Guinea	1949
Djibouti	Madagascar	1949
Djibouti	Mali	1949
Djibouti	Mauritania	1949
Djibouti	Niger	1949
Djibouti	Reunion	1949
Djibouti	Senegal	1949
Djibouti	Togo	1949
Dominica	Grenada	ongoing
Dominica	Guyana	1971
Dominica	Montserrat	ongoing
Dominica	St. Kitts & Nevis	ongoing
Dominica	St. Lucia	ongoing
Dominica	St. Vincent & Gren.	ongoing
Dominica	Trinidad & Tobago	1976
Equatorial Guinea	Burkina Faso	ongoing
Equatorial Guinea	Côte d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)	ongoing
Equatorial Guinea	Gabon	ongoing
Equatorial Guinea	Guinea-Bissau	ongoing
Equatorial Guinea	Mali	ongoing
Equatorial Guinea	Niger	ongoing
Equatorial Guinea	Senegal	ongoing
Equatorial Guinea	Togo	ongoing
France	Algeria	1969
France	French Guiana	ongoing
France	Guadeloupe	ongoing
France	Martinique	ongoing
France	Morocco	1959
France	Reunion	ongoing
France	St. Pierre & Miquelon	ongoing
France	Tunisia	1958
Gabon	Burkina Faso	ongoing
Gabon	Côte d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)	ongoing
Gabon	Guinea	1969
Gabon	Guinea-Bissau	ongoing
Gabon	Madagascar	1982
Gabon	Mali	ongoing
Gabon	Mauritania	1974
Gabon	Niger	ongoing
Gabon	Reunion	1976
Gabon	Senegal	ongoing
Gabon	Togo	ongoing
Gambia	Ghana	1965
Gambia	Nigeria	1967

Gambia	Sierra Leone	1965
Ghana	Nigeria	1965
Ghana	Sierra Leone	1965
Grenada	Guyana	1971
Grenada	Montserrat	ongoing
Grenada	St. Kitts & Nevis	ongoing
Grenada	St. Lucia	ongoing
Grenada	St. Vincent & Gren.	ongoing
Grenada	Trinidad & Tobago	1976
Guinea	Burkina Faso	1969
Guinea	Côte d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)	1969
Guinea	Madagascar	1969
Guinea	Mali	1969
Guinea	Mauritania	1969
Guinea	Niger	1969
Guinea	Reunion	1969
Guinea	Senegal	1969
Guinea	Togo	1969
Guinea-Bissau	Burkina Faso	ongoing
Guinea-Bissau	Côte d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)	ongoing
Guinea-Bissau	Mali	ongoing
Guinea-Bissau	Niger	ongoing
Guinea-Bissau	Senegal	ongoing
Guinea-Bissau	Togo	ongoing
Guyana	Montserrat	1971
Guyana	St. Kitts & Nevis	1971
Guyana	St. Lucia	1971
Guyana	St. Vincent & Gren.	1971
Guyana	Trinidad & Tobago	1971
India	Maldives	1966
India	Mauritius	1966
India	Pakistan	1966
India	Seychelles	1966
Kenya	Somalia	1971
Kenya	Tanzania	1978
Kenya	Uganda	1978
Kuwait	India	1961
Lesotho	Swaziland	ongoing
Madagascar	Burkina Faso	1982
Madagascar	Mali	1982
Madagascar	Mauritania	1974
Madagascar	Niger	1982
Madagascar	Reunion	1976
Madagascar	Senegal	1982
Madagascar	Togo	1982

Malawi	Zambia	1967
Malawi	Zimbabwe	1967
Malaysia	Singapore	1971
Maldives	Mauritius	1967
Maldives	Pakistan	1971
Mali	Burkina Faso	ongoing
Mali	Mauritania	1974
Mali	Niger	ongoing
Mali	Reunion	1976
Mali	Senegal	ongoing
Mali	Togo	ongoing
Mauritania	Burkina Faso	1974
Mauritania	Niger	1974
Mauritania	Reunion	1974
Mauritania	Senegal	1974
Mauritania	Togo	1974
Mauritius	Seychelles	1976
Montserrat	St. Kitts & Nevis	ongoing
Montserrat	St. Lucia	ongoing
Montserrat	St. Vincent & Gren.	ongoing
Montserrat	Trinidad & Tobago	1976
Netherlands Antilles	Suriname	1994
New Caledonia	French Polynesia	ongoing
New Caledonia	Vanuatu	1971
New Caledonia	Wallis & Futuna	ongoing
New Zealand	Samoa	1967
Niger	Burkina Faso	ongoing
Niger	Reunion	1976
Niger	Senegal	ongoing
Niger	Togo	ongoing
Nigeria	Sierra Leone	1965
Oman	India	1970
Pakistan	Mauritius	1967
Pakistan	Seychelles	1967
Portugal	Angola	1976
Portugal	Cape Verde	1977
Portugal	Guinea-Bissau	1977
Portugal	Mozambique	1977
Portugal	Sao Tome & Principe	1977
Qatar	India	1966
Qatar	United Arab Emirates	ongoing
Reunion	Burkina Faso	1976
Reunion	Senegal	1976
Reunion	Togo	1976
Senegal	Burkina Faso	ongoing

Senegal	Togo	ongoing
Somalia	Tanzania	1971
Somalia	Uganda	1971
South Africa	Botswana	1977
South Africa	Lesotho	ongoing
South Africa	Swaziland	ongoing
Spain	Equatorial Guinea	1969
Sri Lanka	India	1966
Sri Lanka	Pakistan	1967
St. Kitts & Nevis	St. Lucia	ongoing
St. Kitts & Nevis	St. Vincent & Gren.	ongoing
St. Kitts & Nevis	Trinidad & Tobago	1976
St. Pierre & Miquelon	Benin	1976
St. Pierre & Miquelon	Burkina Faso	1976
St. Pierre & Miquelon	Cameroon	1976
St. Pierre & Miquelon	Central African Rep.	1976
St. Pierre & Miquelon	Chad	1976
St. Pierre & Miquelon	Comoros	1976
St. Pierre & Miquelon	Congo, Rep. of	1976
St. Pierre & Miquelon	Côte d'Ivoire	1976
	(Ivory Coast)	
St. Pierre & Miquelon	Djibouti	1949
St. Pierre & Miquelon	Gabon	1976
St. Pierre & Miquelon	Guinea	1969
St. Pierre & Miquelon	Madagascar	1976
St. Pierre & Miquelon	Mali	1976
St. Pierre & Miquelon	Mauritania	1974
St. Pierre & Miquelon	Niger	1976
St. Pierre & Miquelon	Reunion	1976
St. Pierre & Miquelon	Senegal	1976
St. Pierre & Miquelon	Togo	1976
St. Lucia	St. Vincent & Gren.	ongoing
St. Lucia	Trinidad & Tobago	1976
St. Vincent & Gren.	Trinidad & Tobago	1976
Tanzania	Uganda	1978
Togo	Burkina Faso	ongoing
United Kingdom	Bahamas	1966
United Kingdom	Bermuda	1970
United Kingdom	Cyprus	1972
United Kingdom	Falkland Islands	ongoing
United Kingdom	Gambia	1971
United Kingdom	Ghana	1965
United Kingdom	Gibraltar	ongoing
United Kingdom	Iraq	1967
United Kingdom	Ireland	1979



United Kingdom	Israel	1954
United Kingdom	Jamaica	1969
United Kingdom	Jordan	1967
United Kingdom	Kenya	1967
United Kingdom	Kuwait	1967
United Kingdom	Libya	1967
United Kingdom	Malawi	1971
United Kingdom	Malta	1971
United Kingdom	New Zealand	1967
United Kingdom	Nigeria	1967
United Kingdom	Oman	1971
United Kingdom	Samoa	1967
United Kingdom	Sierra Leone	1965
United Kingdom	Somalia	1967
United Kingdom	South Africa	1961
United Kingdom	St. Helena	ongoing
United Kingdom	Tanzania	1967
United Kingdom	Uganda	1967
United Kingdom	Yemen, P.D.R.	1972
United Kingdom	Yemen, Republic of	1972
United Kingdom	Zambia	1967
United Kingdom	Zimbabwe	1967
United States	American Samoa	ongoing
United States	Bahamas	ongoing
United States	Belize	1949
United States	Bermuda	ongoing
United States	Dominican Rep.	1985
United States	Guam	ongoing
United States	Guatemala	1986
United States	Liberia	ongoing
United States	Panama	ongoing
Vanuatu	French Polynesia	1971
Vanuatu	Wallis & Futuna	1971
Wallis & Futuna	French Polynesia	ongoing
Yemen, P.D.R.	India	1951
Yemen, P.D.R.	Kenya	1972
Yemen, P.D.R.	Somalia	1971
Yemen, P.D.R.	Tanzania	1972
Yemen, P.D.R.	Uganda	1972
Yemen, Republic of	India	1951
Yemen, Republic of	Kenya	1972
Yemen, Republic of	Somalia	1971
Yemen, Republic of	Tanzania	1972
Yemen, Republic Of	Uganda	1972
Zimbabwe	Zambia	1967