

# **Razvoj bezbednog softvera**

Izveštaj o izradi projekta

**Marko Bekonja, 432/2019**

## SQL Injection i Cross-site scripting

Napad:

### Book comments

**Bruce Wayne**

They are taking the hobbits to Isengard. P.S. I am not Batman

Add comment

you shall not pass!'); insert into persons(firstName, lastName, email) values('Mika','Alas','')--

Create comment

### Book comments

**Bruce Wayne**

They are taking the hobbits to Isengard. P.S. I am not Batman

**Bruce Wayne**

you shall not pass!

Add comment

Comment...

Create comment

## Users

Search... Search

| # | First Name | Last Name | Email  |                              |
|---|------------|-----------|--|------------------------------|
| 1 | Bruce      | Wayne     | notBatman@gmail.com                            | <a href="#">View profile</a> |
| 2 | Sam        | Vimes     | night-watch@gmail.com                          | <a href="#">View profile</a> |
| 3 | Tom        | Riddle    | theyGotMyNose@gmail.com                        | <a href="#">View profile</a> |
| 4 | Quentin    | Tarantino | qt5@gmail.com                                  | <a href="#">View profile</a> |
| 5 | Mika       | Alas      |  | <a href="#">View profile</a> |

localhost:8080/persons

localhost:8080 says

OK

Real Book Store Books Users

## Users

Mika Search

You searched for Mika

| # | First Name | Last Name | Email |                              |
|---|------------|-----------|-------|------------------------------|
| 5 | Mika       | Alas      |       | <a href="#">View profile</a> |

© 2023 Copyright: RBS

Odbrana:

```
public void create(Comment comment) { 1usage Dragojevic, Uros *
    String query = "INSERT INTO comments(bookId, userId, comment) VALUES (?, ?, ?)";

    try (Connection connection = dataSource.getConnection();

        PreparedStatement preparedStatement = connection.prepareStatement(query)) {

        preparedStatement.setInt( parameterIndex: 1, comment.getBookId());
        preparedStatement.setInt( parameterIndex: 2, comment.getUserId());
        preparedStatement.setString( parameterIndex: 3, comment.getComment());

        preparedStatement.executeUpdate();

    } catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
```

Komentar: S obzirom da je session cookie tipa httpOnly, u mom pretraživaču nije mogao da se prikaže ali je svakako proizvedeno neočekivano ponašanje kao posledica XSS napada.

```
persons.forEach(function(person) {
    const tableRowElement = document.createElement("tr");
    let tdElement = document.createElement("td");

    tdElement.textContent = person.id;
    tableRowElement.appendChild(tdElement);
    tdElement = document.createElement("td");
    tdElement.textContent = person.firstName;
    tableRowElement.appendChild(tdElement);
    tdElement = document.createElement("td");
    tdElement.textContent = person.lastName;
    tableRowElement.appendChild(tdElement);
    tdElement = document.createElement("td");
    tdElement.textContent = person.email;
    tableRowElement.appendChild(tdElement);
    tdElement = document.createElement("td");
    const link = document.createElement("a");
    link.href = "/persons/" + person.id;
    link.textContent = "View profile";
    tdElement.appendChild(link);
    tableRowElement.appendChild(tdElement);

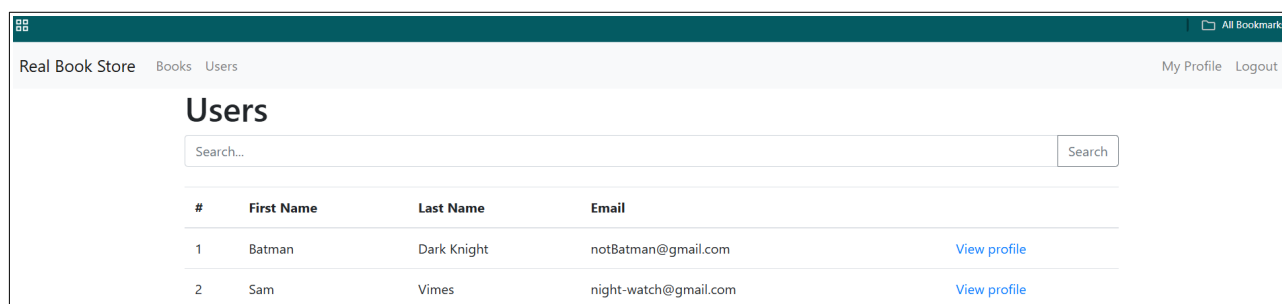
    tableContent.appendChild(tableRowElement);
});
```

## Cross-site request forgery

Napad:

```
function exploit() { 1usage Dragojevic, Uros *

    const formData = new FormData();
    formData.append('id', 1);
    formData.append('firstName', 'Batman');
    formData.append('lastName', 'Dark Knight');
    fetch('http://localhost:8080/update-person', {method: 'POST', body: formData, credentials: 'include'});
}
```



| # | First Name | Last Name   | Email                 |                              |
|---|------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | Batman     | Dark Knight | notBatman@gmail.com   | <a href="#">View profile</a> |
| 2 | Sam        | Vimes       | night-watch@gmail.com | <a href="#">View profile</a> |

Odbrana:

```
@GetMapping("/persons/{id}") Dragojevic, Uros *
public String person(@PathVariable int id, Model model, HttpSession session) {

    String csrf = session.getAttribute(s: "CSRF_TOKEN").toString();
    model.addAttribute( attributeName: "CSRF_TOKEN", session.getAttribute(s: "CSRF_TOKEN"));
    model.addAttribute( attributeName: "person", personRepository.get("" + id));
    return "person";
}
```

```

@PostMapping("/update-person") @Dragojevic, Uros *
public String updatePerson(Person person, HttpSession session, @RequestParam("csrfToken") String csrfToken) throws AccessDeniedException {
    String csrf = session.getAttribute(s: "CSRF_TOKEN").toString();
    if (!csrf.equals(csrfToken)) {
        throw new AccessDeniedException("Forbidden");
    }
    personRepository.update(person);
    return "redirect:/persons/" + person.getId();
}

```

```



<button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Save</button>

```

Napomena: Prilikom izrade poslednjeg zadatka koji se tiče rukovanja izuzecima, pisanja logova i implementacije auditinga, komentare sam pisao na srpskom jeziku. Svestan sam da je sve pisano na engleskom jeziku i da to što sam uradio nije dobra praksa ali sam taj propust primetio tek kada sam završio izradu zadatka. Nadam se da se neće uzeti za zlo. Takođe, prilikom izrade projekta, primetio da sam na još nekoliko mesta mogućnost da se implementira zaštita od SQL Injection napada, upotrebom PreparedStatement-a.