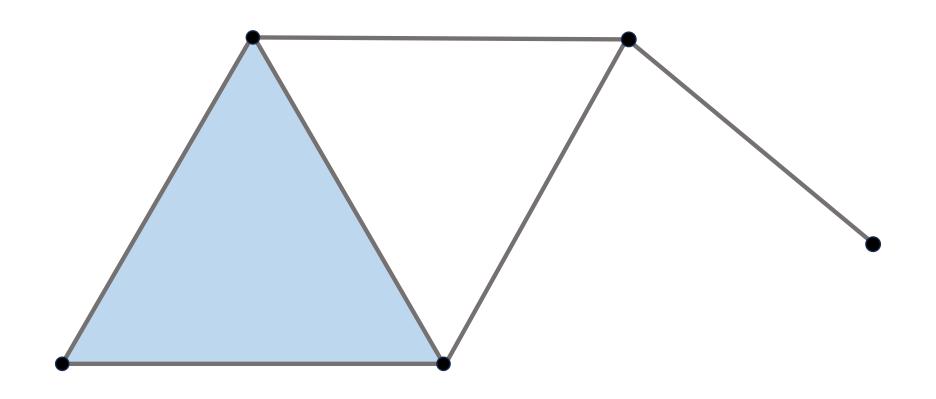
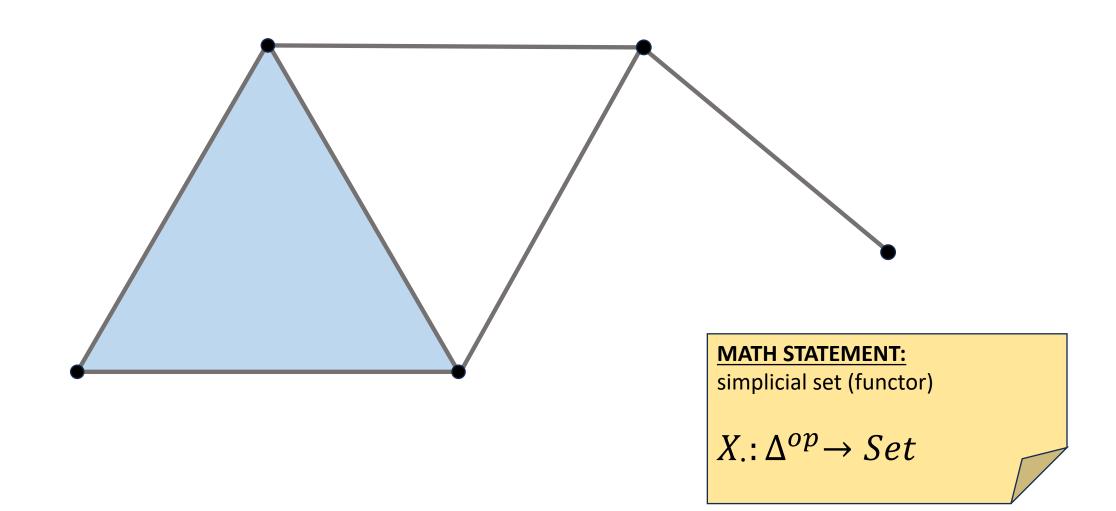
# Opinion Dynamics via Infinity Pre-Bundles

Matthew Garrison, Mia Goldstein, Ryan Andrews

**SUNY New Paltz** 

Dr. Cheyne Glass





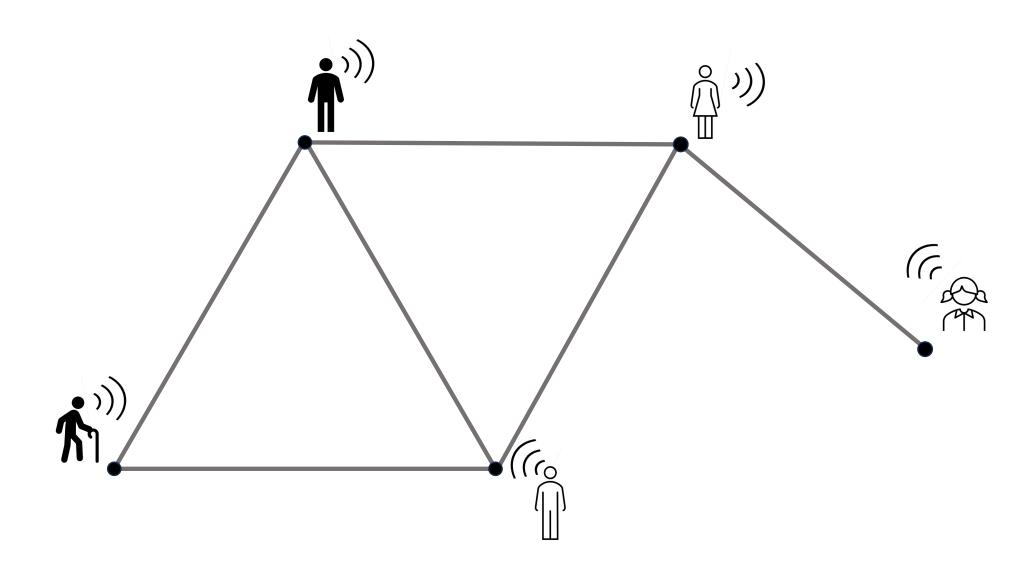


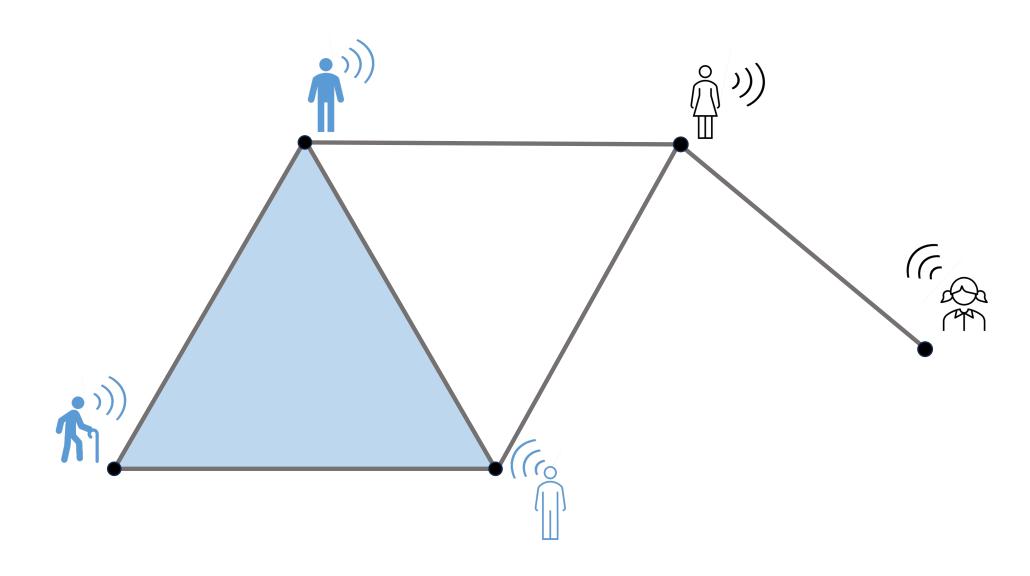


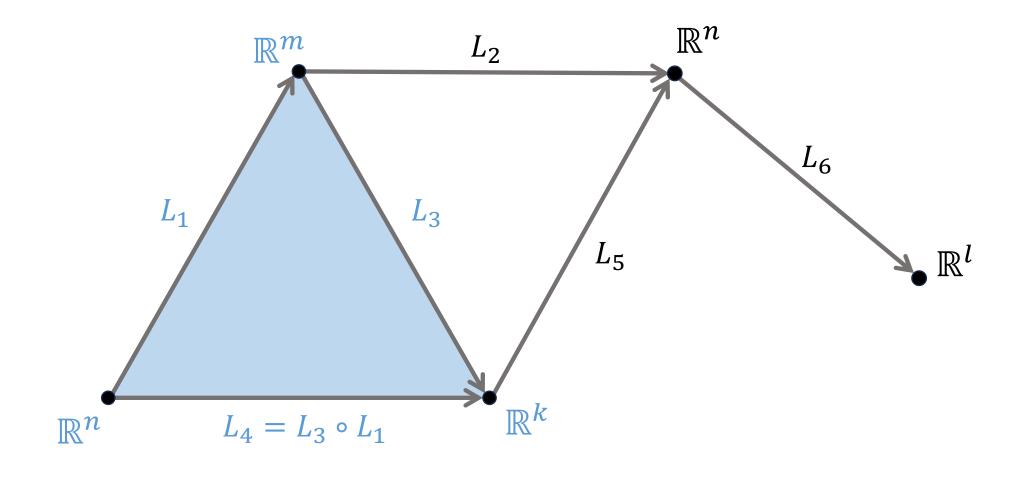




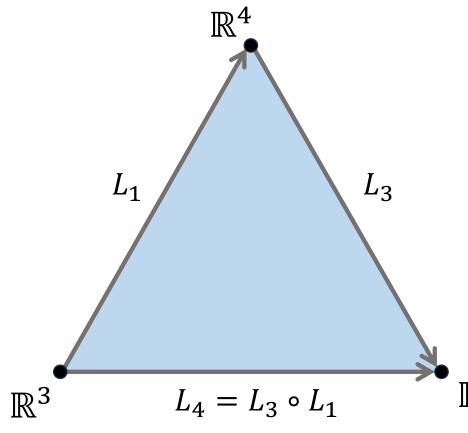








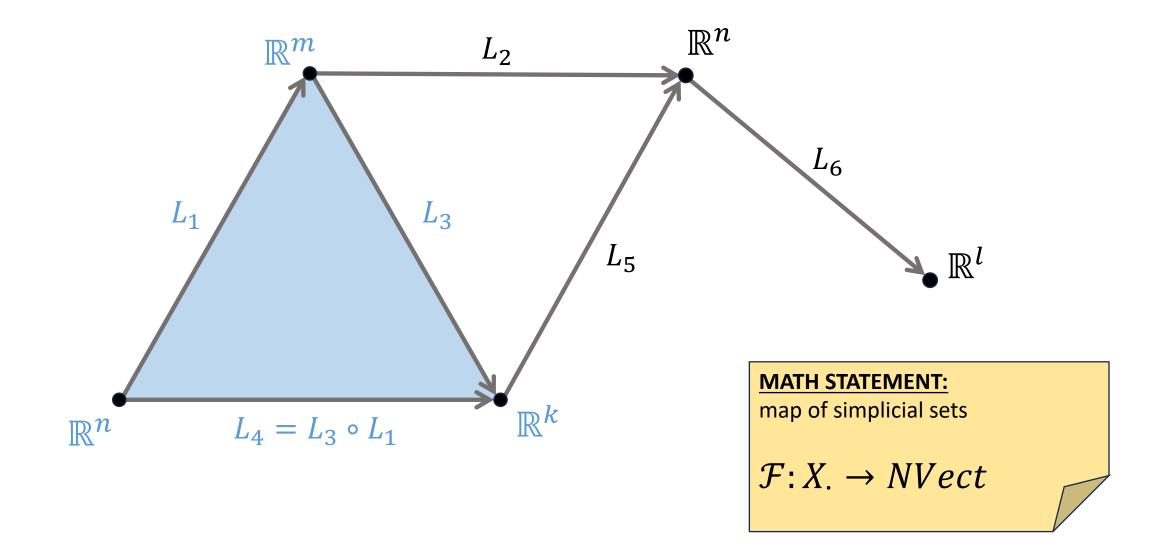
#### An Example

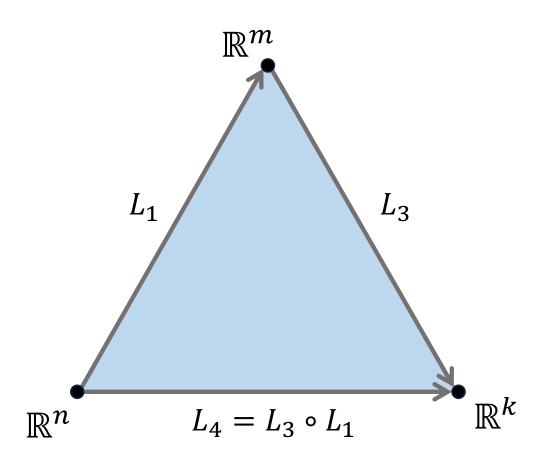


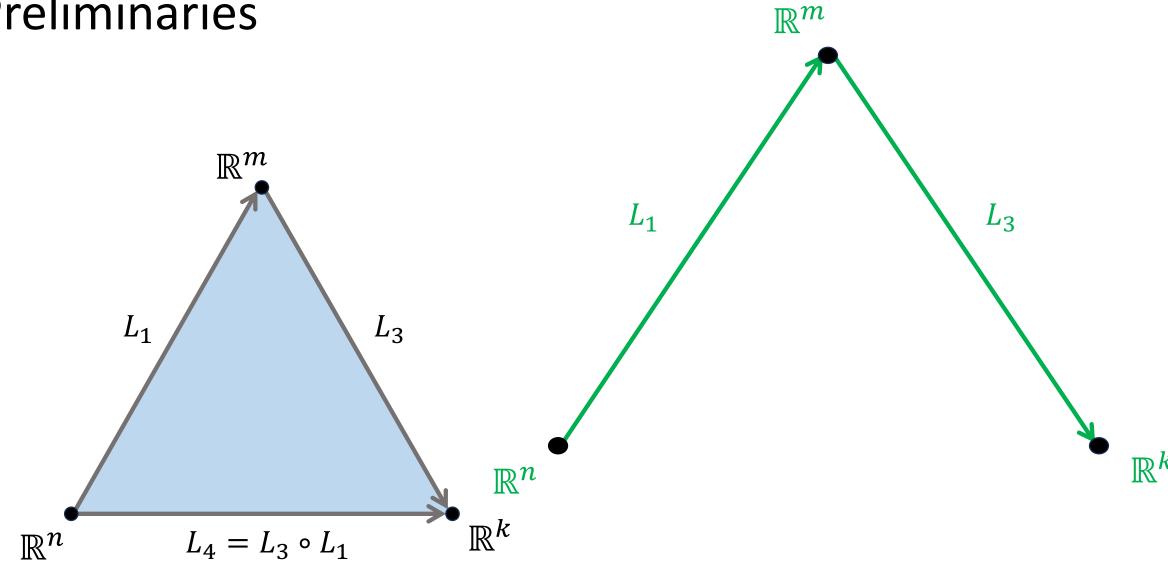
$$L_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \qquad L_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

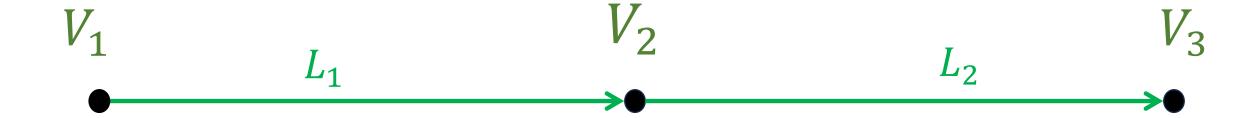
$$L_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -4 \\ -10 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = L_4$$





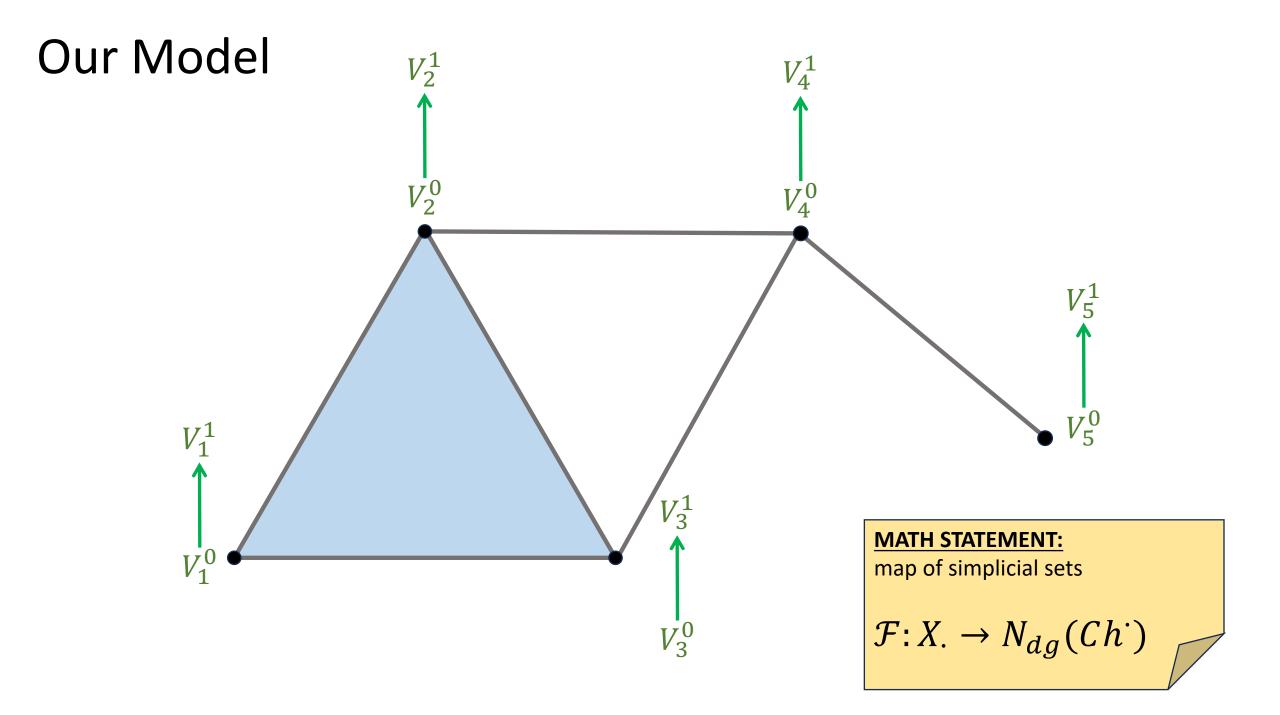


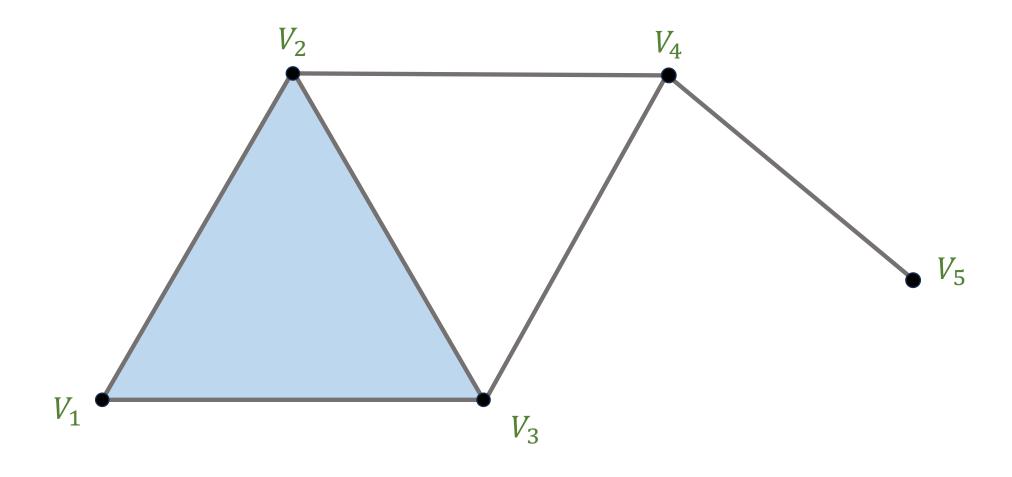


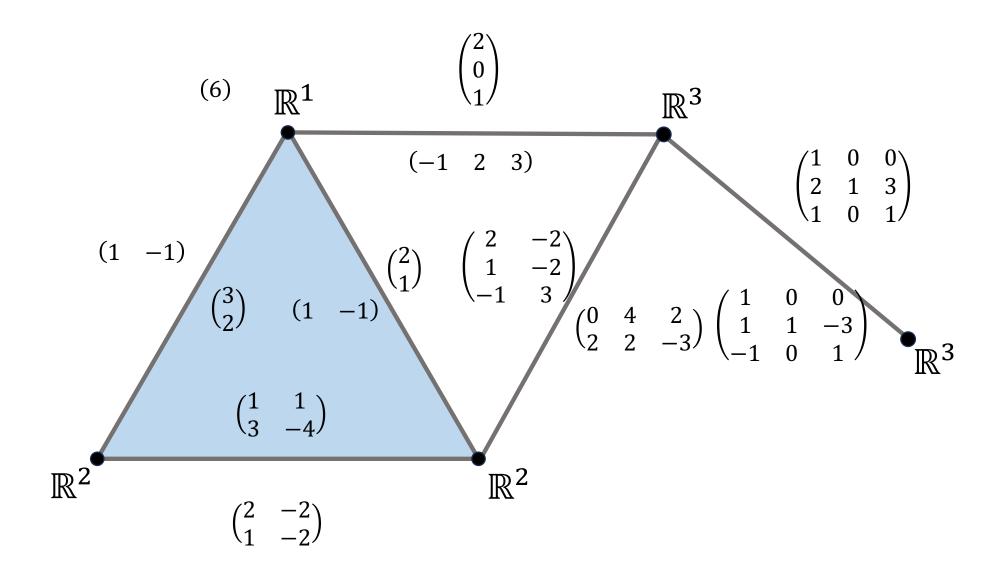
#### Purpose of Model

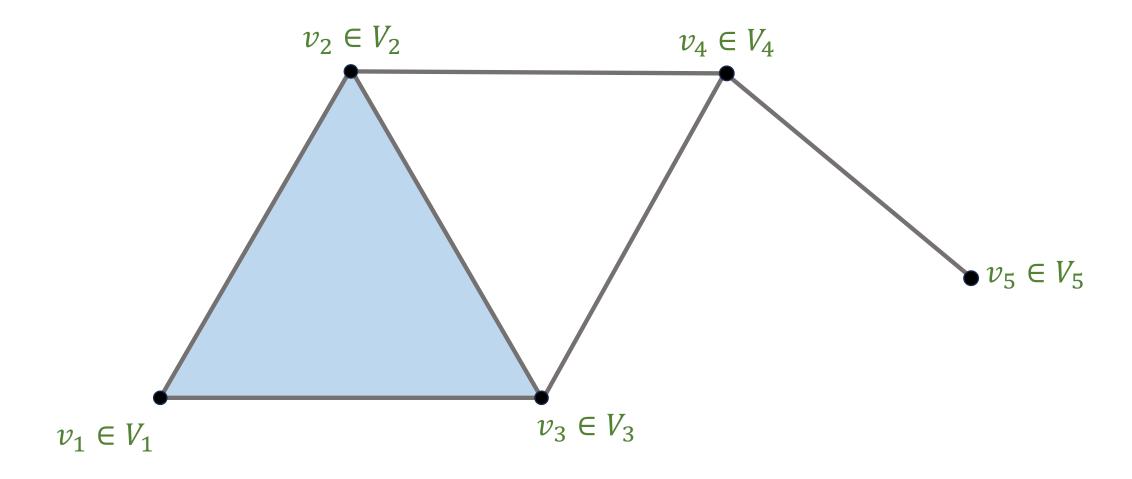
#### Major Theorems:

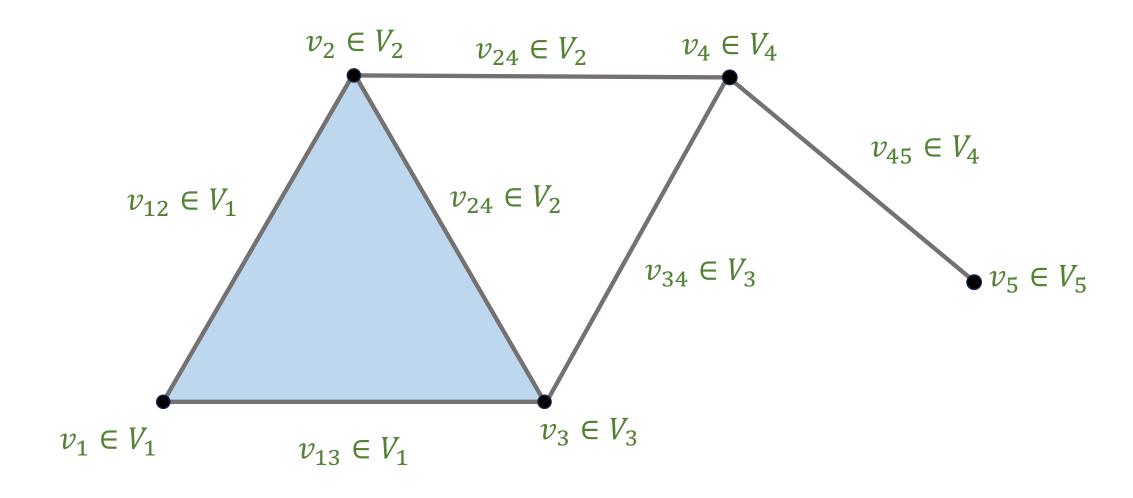
- 1. x(t), heat equation using Laplacian converges to coherent sections in kernel of Laplacian,  $\lim_{t\to\infty} x(t) \in \ker(\mathcal{L})$
- 2. x(t) with stubborn agents also evolves to a predictable subspace

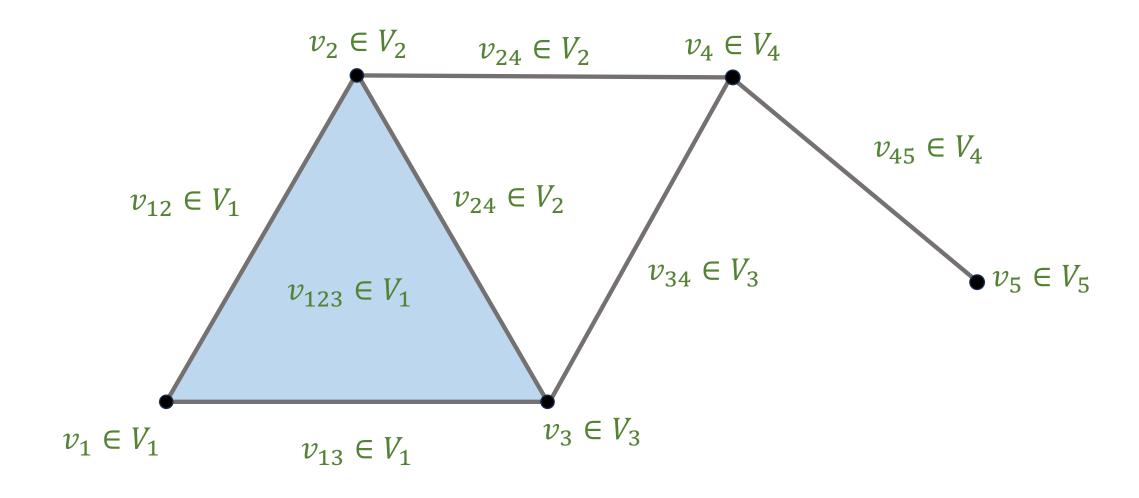


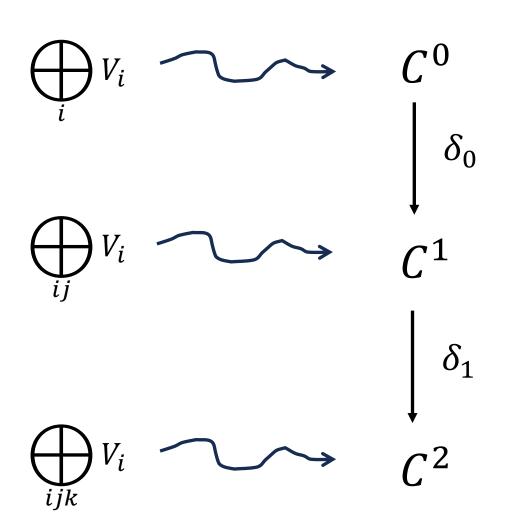


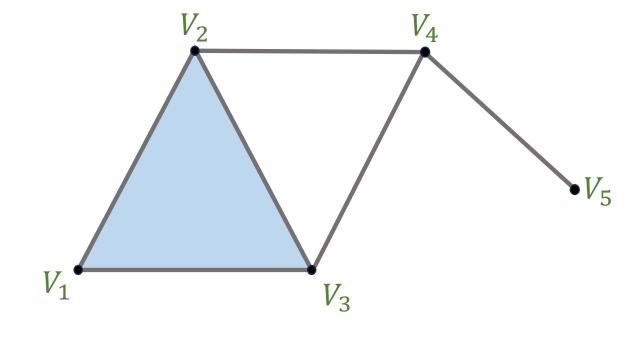


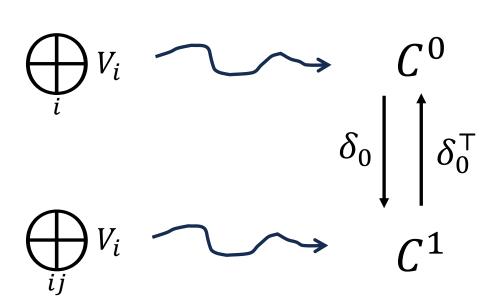




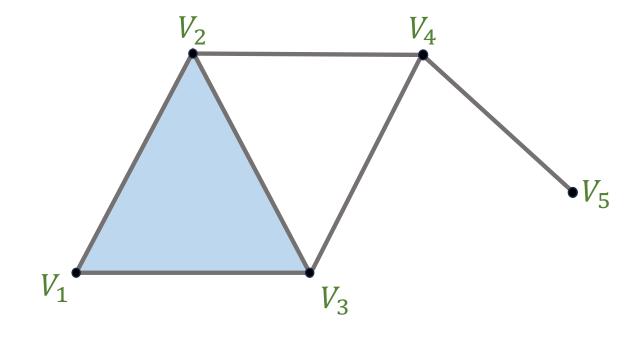








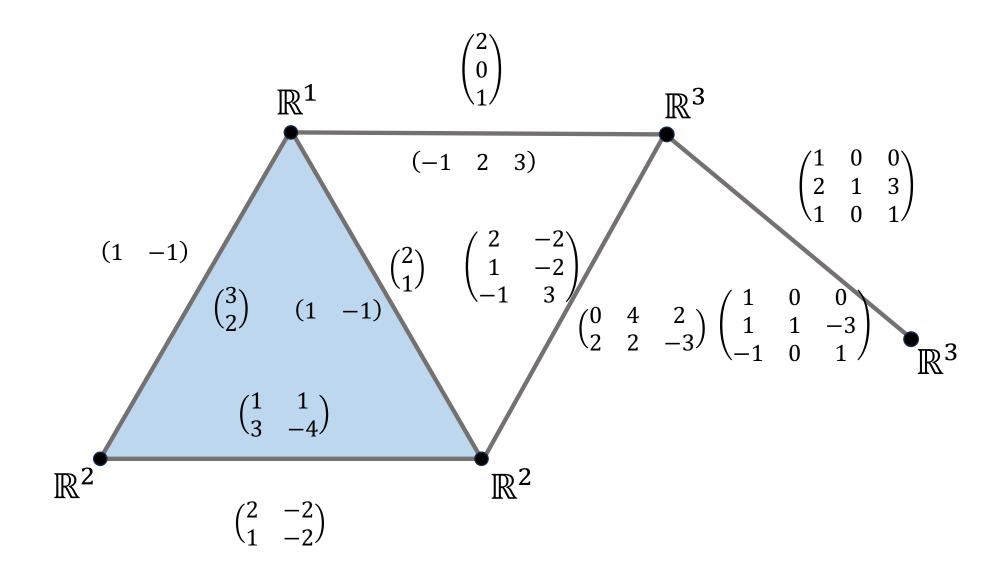
$$\delta_0 \coloneqq v_i - L_{ij}v_j$$



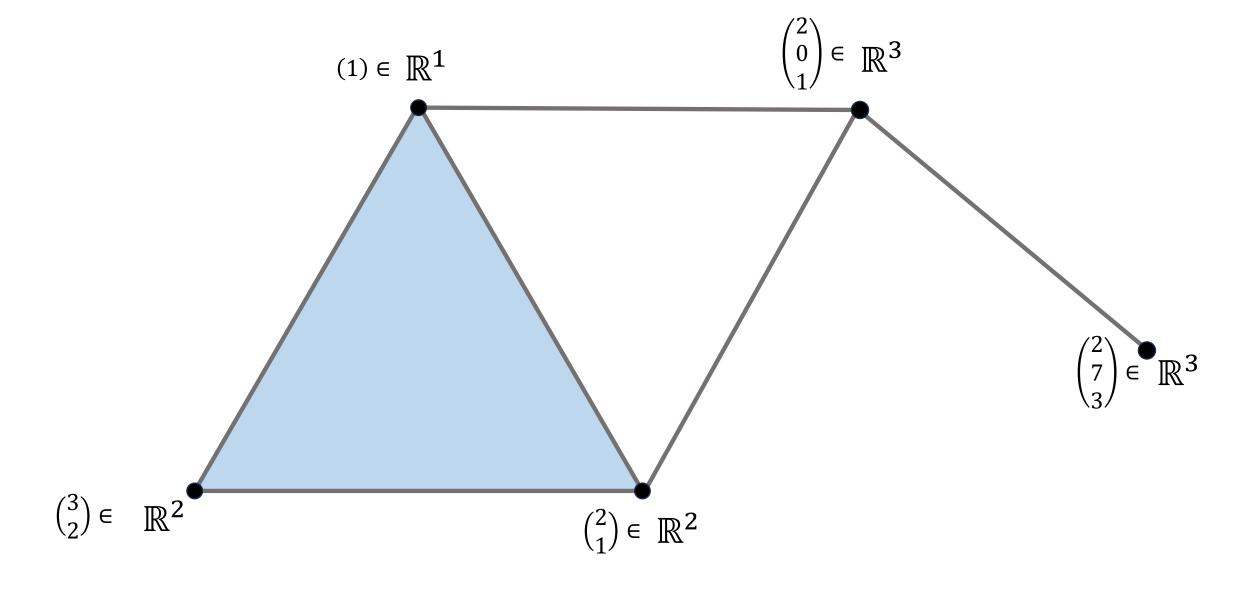
#### **MATH STATEMENT:**

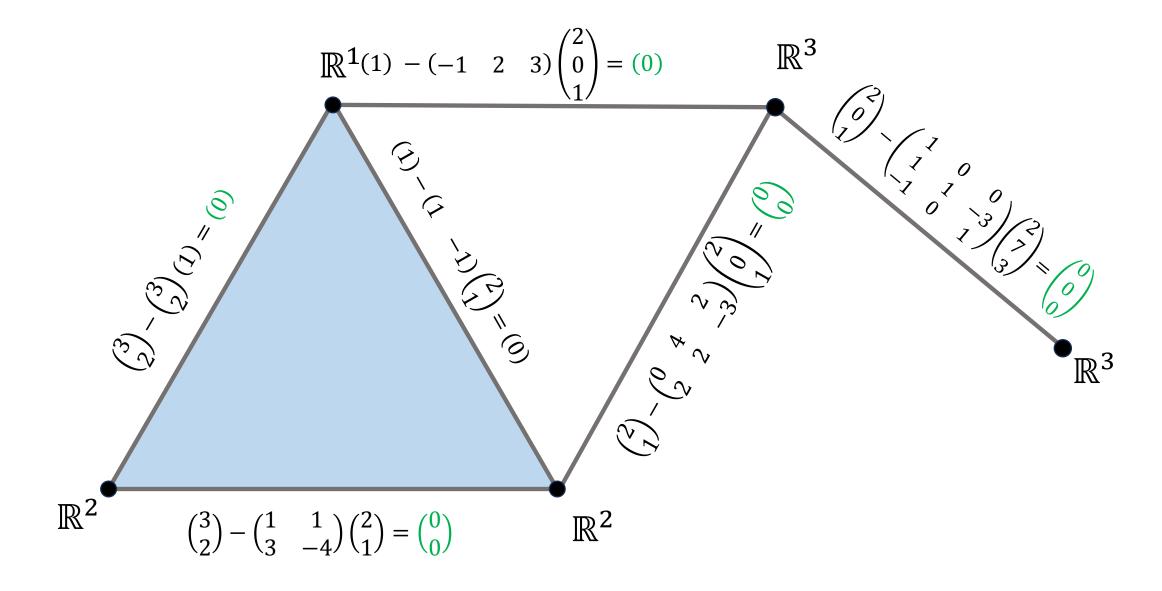
The Laplacian

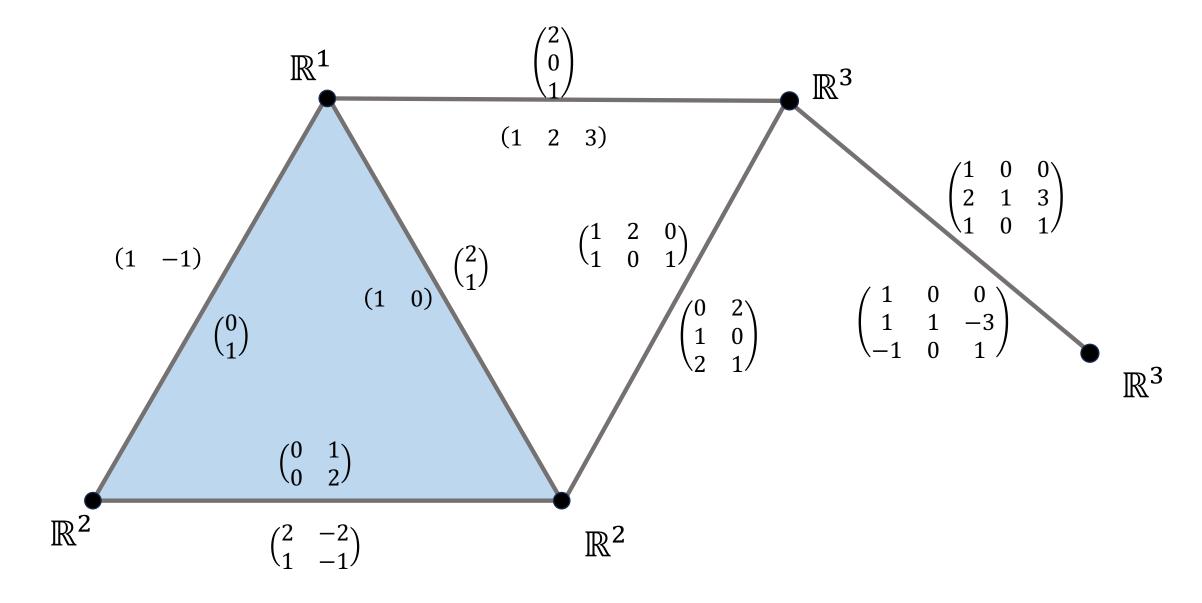
$$\mathcal{L} = \delta^{\mathsf{T}} \circ \delta \colon \mathcal{C}^0 \to \mathcal{C}^0$$

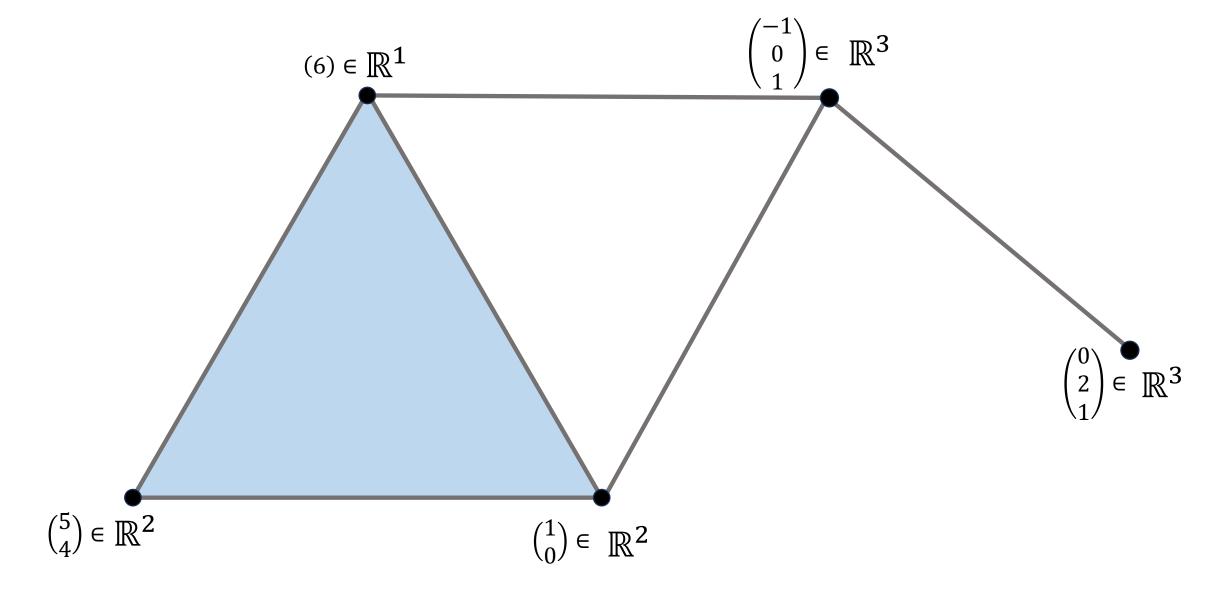


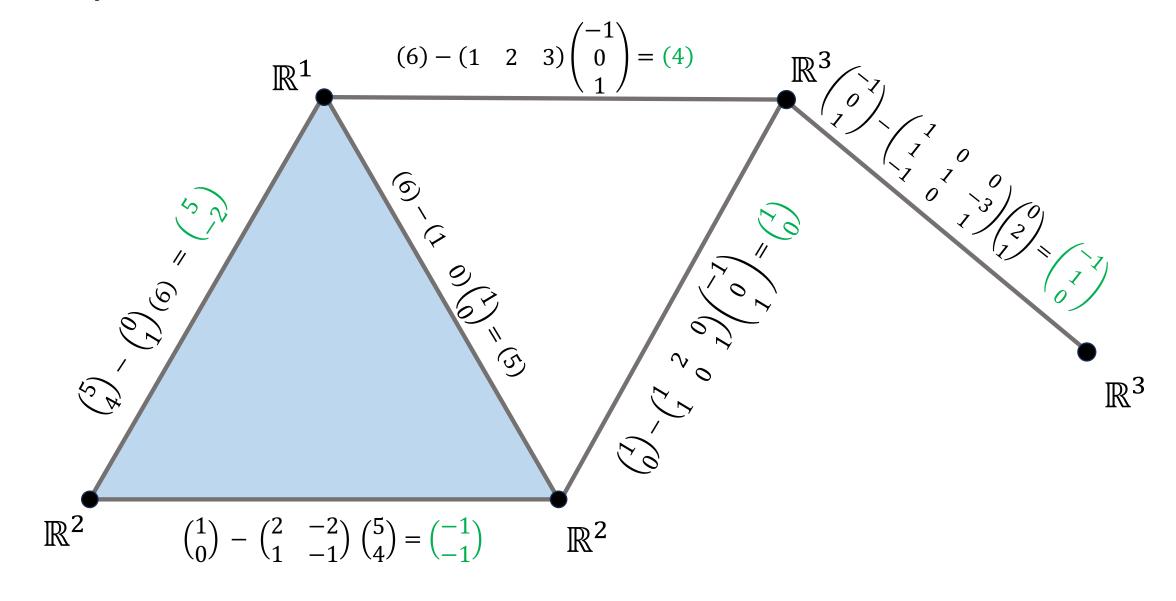
Kernel=  $\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$ 

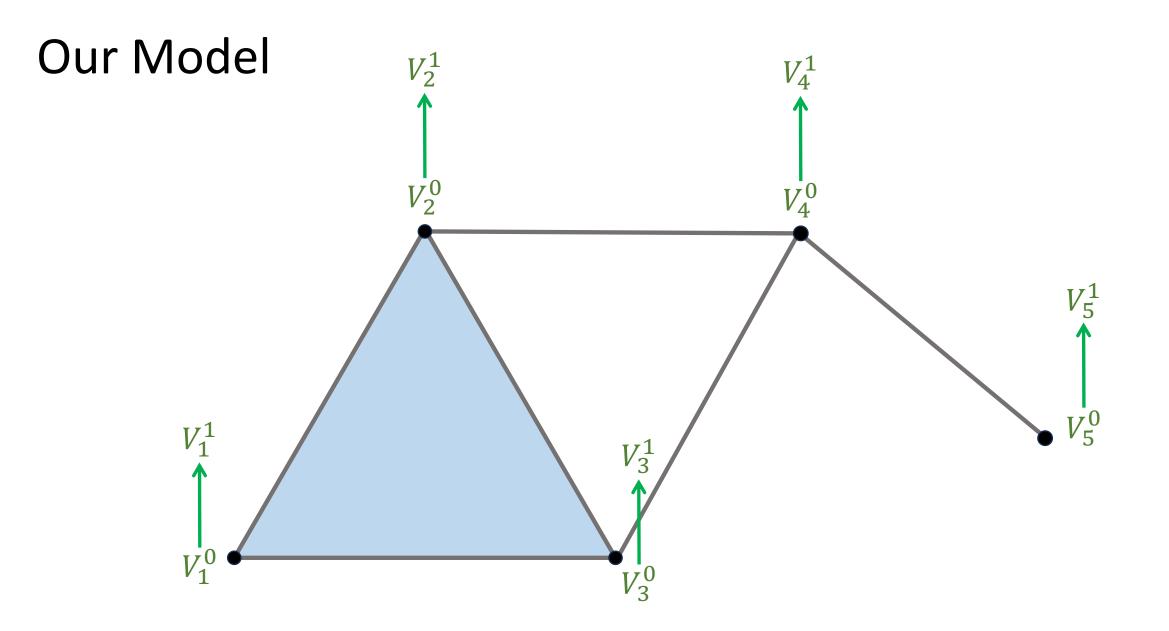


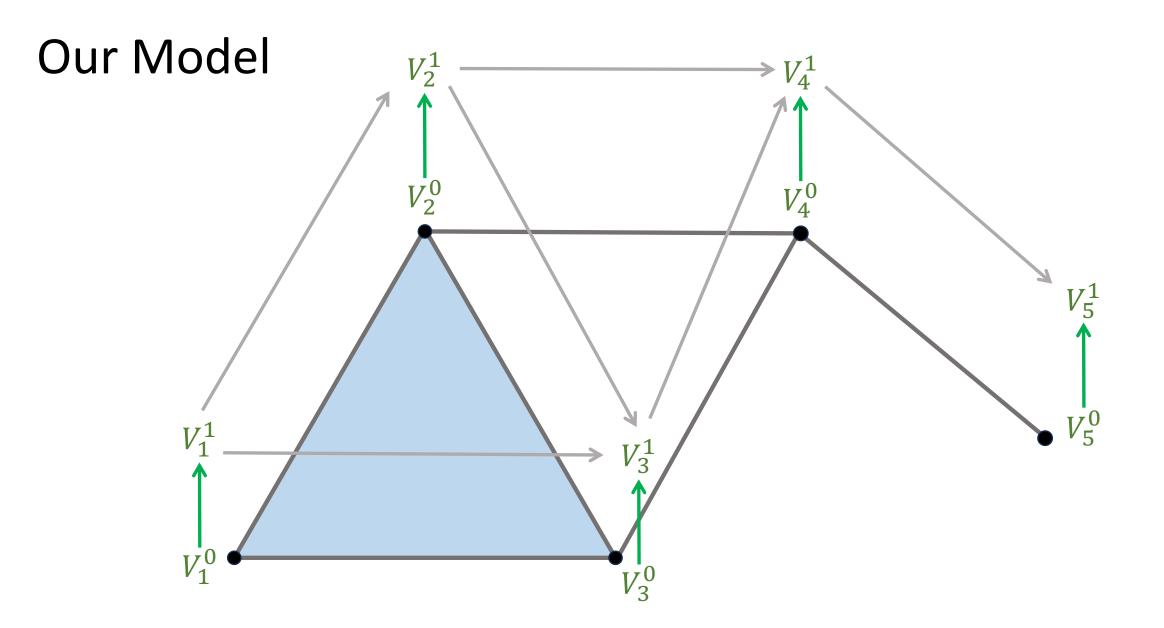


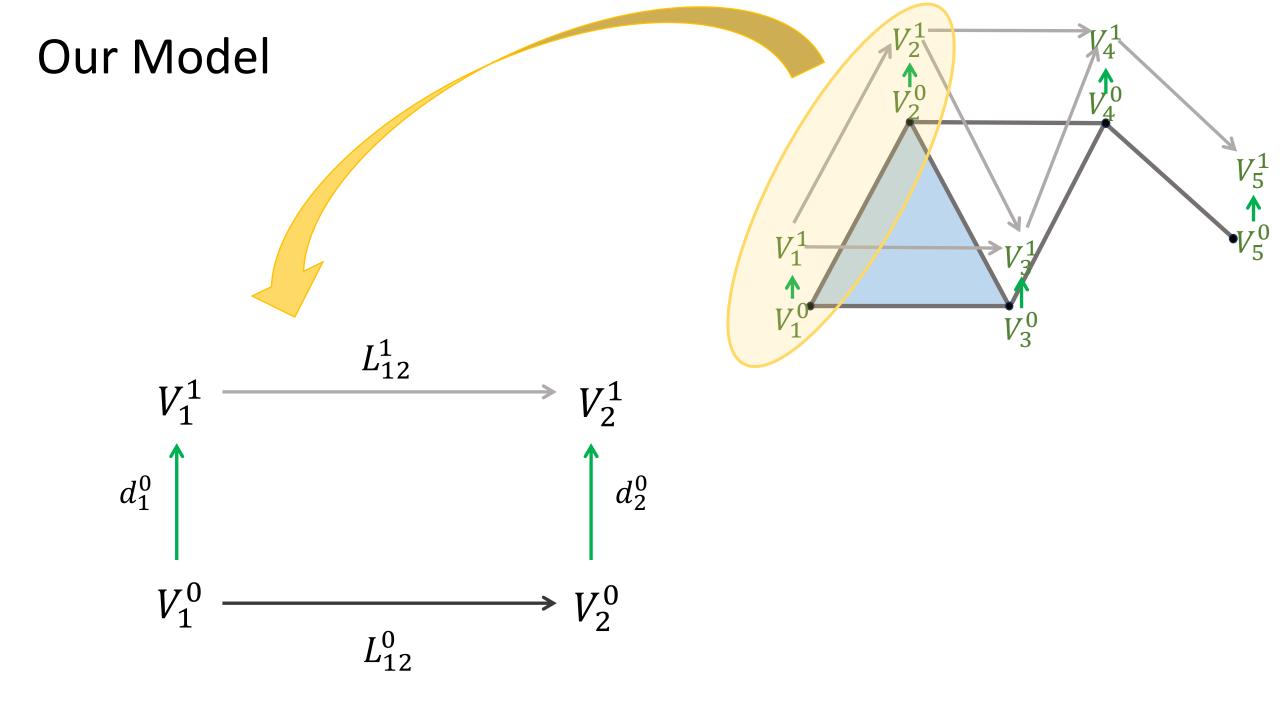


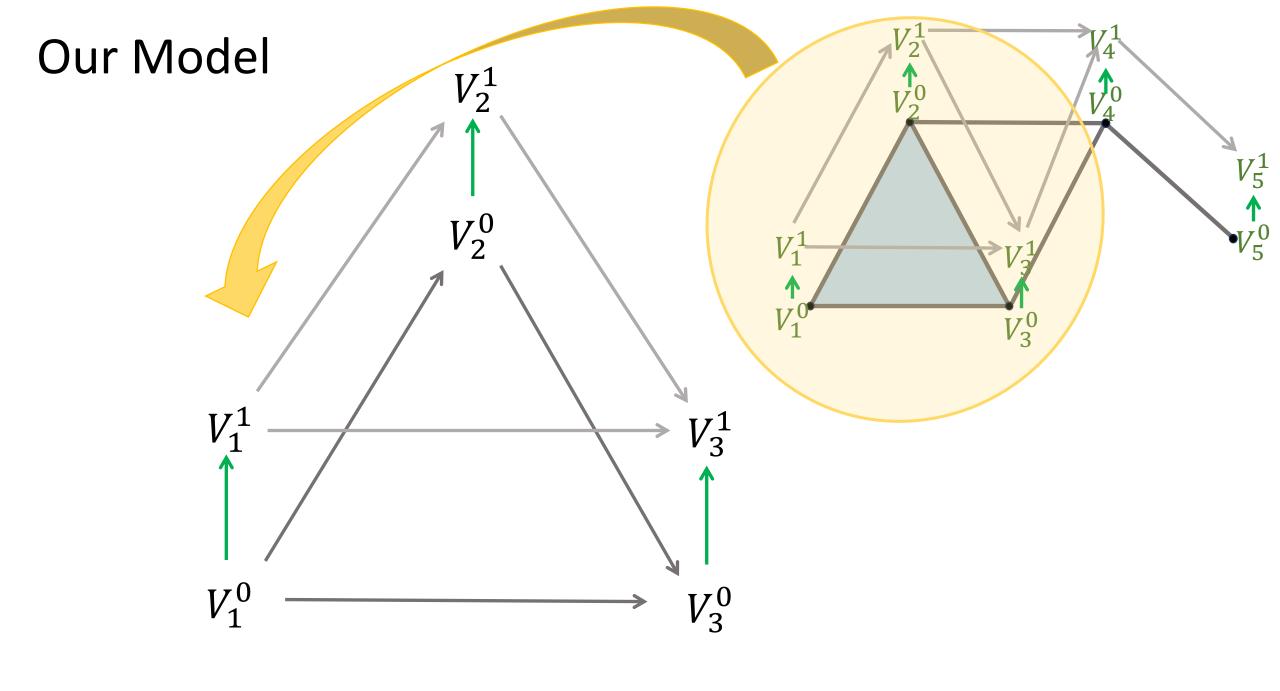


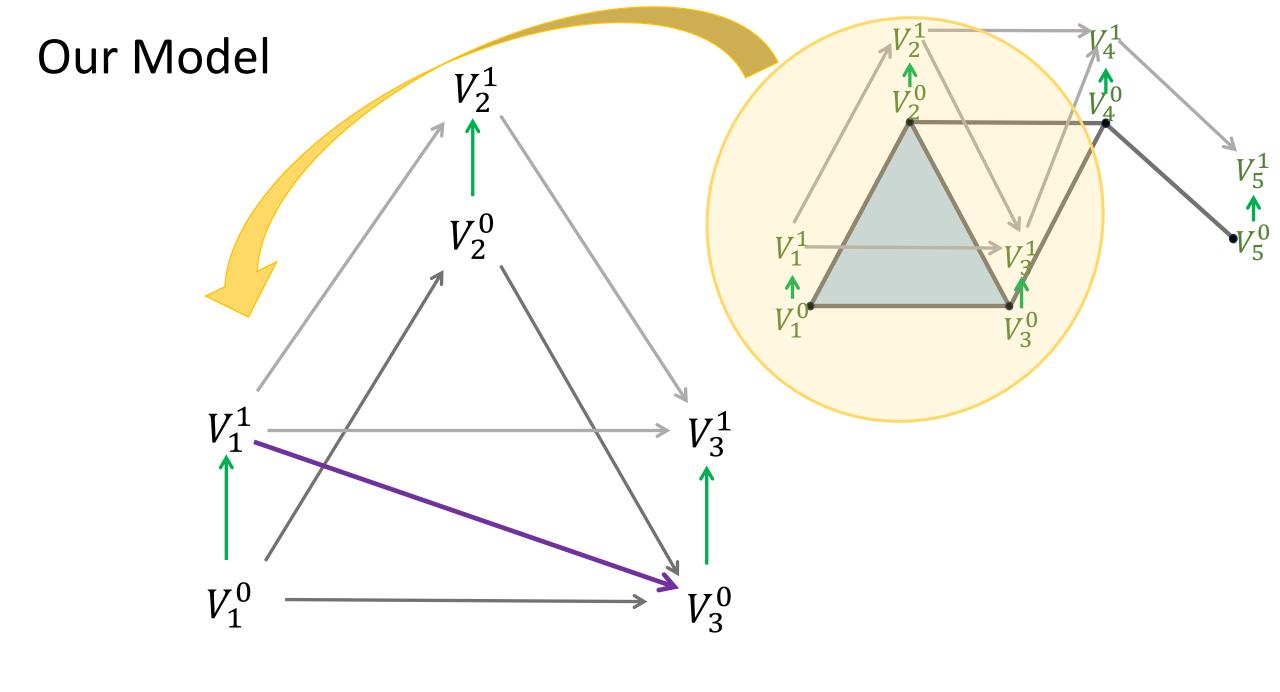


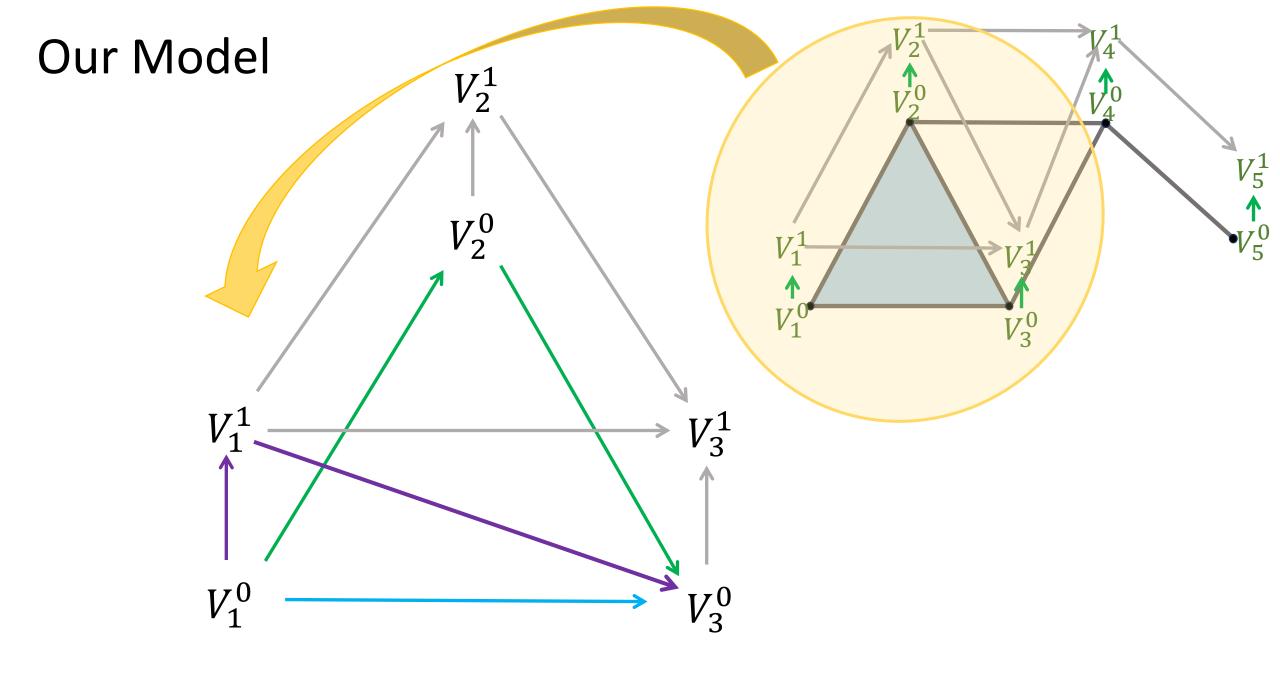












#### Recall: previous theorems

- 1. x(t), heat equation using Laplacian converges to coherent sections in kernel of Laplacian,  $\lim_{t\to\infty} x(t) \in \ker(\mathcal{L})$
- 2. x(t) with stubborn agents also evolves to a predictable subspace

#### **Future Work:**

Interpretation of chain complex over vertices

#### References

- Category theory in Context
  - -Emily Riehl
- Discrete Vector Bundles with Connection and the Bianchi Identity
  - -Daniel Berwick-Evans, Anil N. Hirani, Mark D. Schubel
- Opinion Dynamics on Discourse Sheaves
  - -Jakob Hanson, Robert Ghrist
- Toward a Spectral Theory of Cellular Sheaves
  - -Jakob Hanson, Robert Ghrist

# Thank you!