

Disjoint Set

1. $\begin{matrix} -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \end{matrix}$

Union(0,6)

$\begin{matrix} 6 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \end{matrix}$ 0^{-6}

Union(6,4) $\text{root}(6)=6$ $\text{root}(4)=4$ $\text{rank}(6) > \text{rank}(4)$

$\begin{matrix} 6 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 6 & -1 & -2 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \end{matrix}$ $0^{-6} \backslash 4$

Union(9,5)

$\begin{matrix} 6 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 6 & -2 & -2 & -1 & -1 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \end{matrix}$ $0^{-6} \backslash 4 \quad 9^{-5}$

Union(3,4) $\text{root}(3)=3$ $\text{rank}(3)=1$

$\text{root}(4)=6$ $\text{rank}(6)=2$

$\begin{matrix} 6 & -1 & -1 & 6 & 6 & -2 & -2 & -1 & -1 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \end{matrix}$ $0^6 \backslash 3 \backslash 4 \quad 9^{-5}$

2. CreateSet(8)

-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Union(6,3)

-1 -1 -1 -2 -1 -1 3 -1 6'3
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Union(0,2)

2 -1 -2 -2 -1 -1 3 -1 6'3 0'2
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Union(7,6) root(7)=7 root(6)=3 rank(7) < rank(3)

2 -1 -2 -2 -1 -1 3 3 6'3 7 0'2
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Union(7,2) root(7)=3 root(2)=2 rank(3)=rank(2)

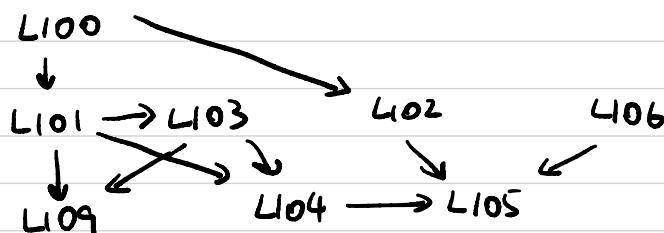
2 -1 -3 2 -1 -1 3 3 6'3 7 2 0
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Union(1,2) root(1)=1 root(2)=2 rank(1) < rank(2)

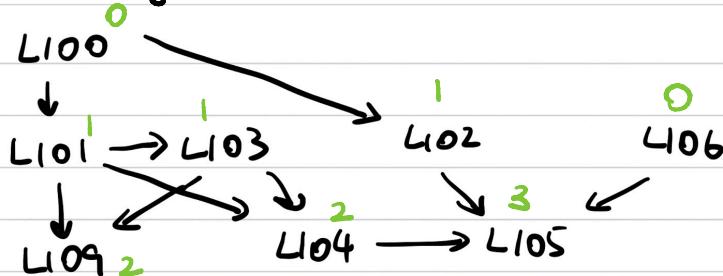
2 2 -3 2 -1 -1 3 3
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Topo

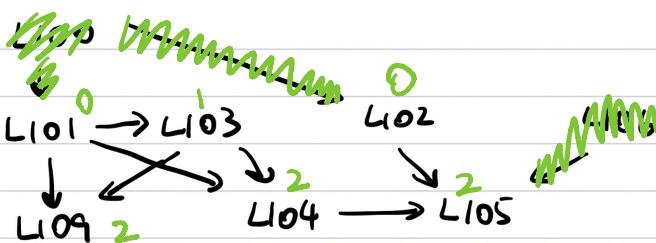
1. Class



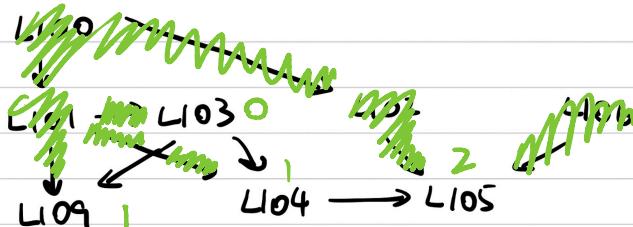
w/ in degree

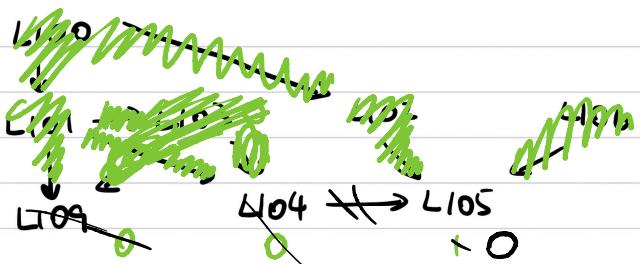
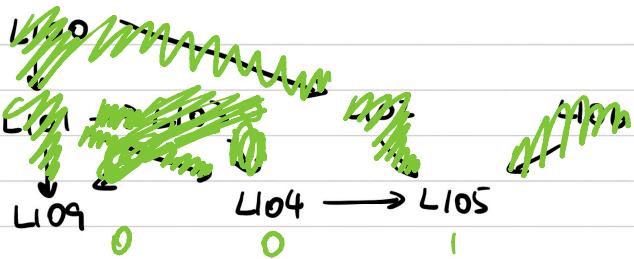


L100. L106

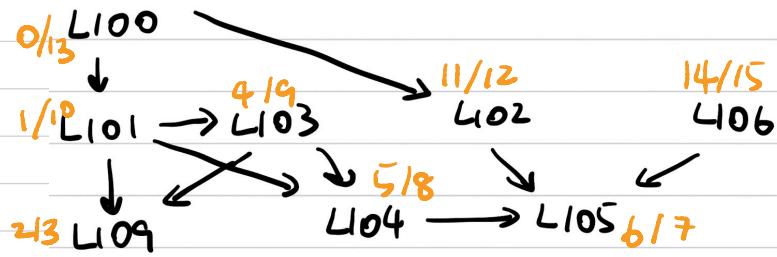


L100 L106
L101 L102



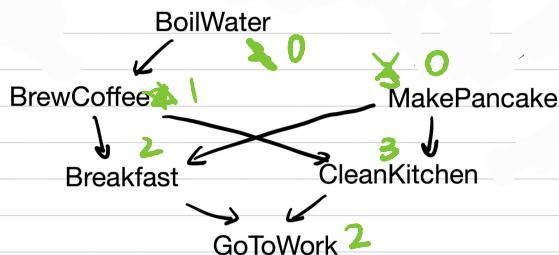
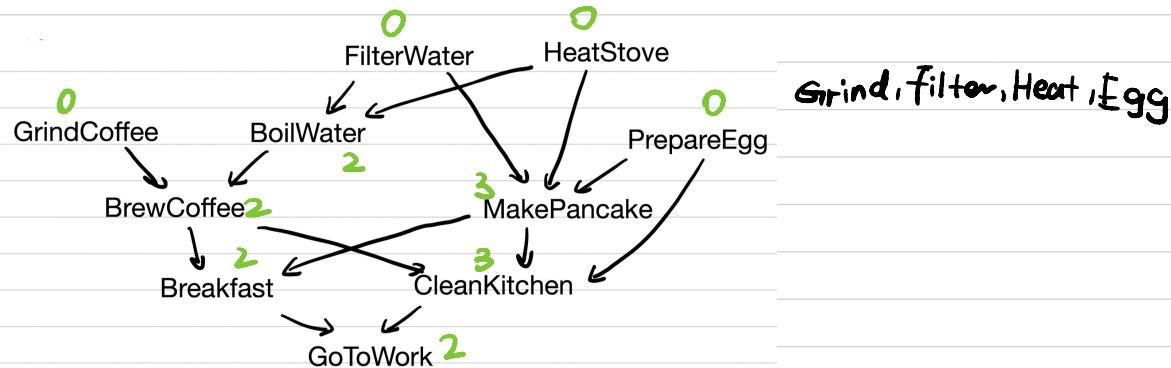
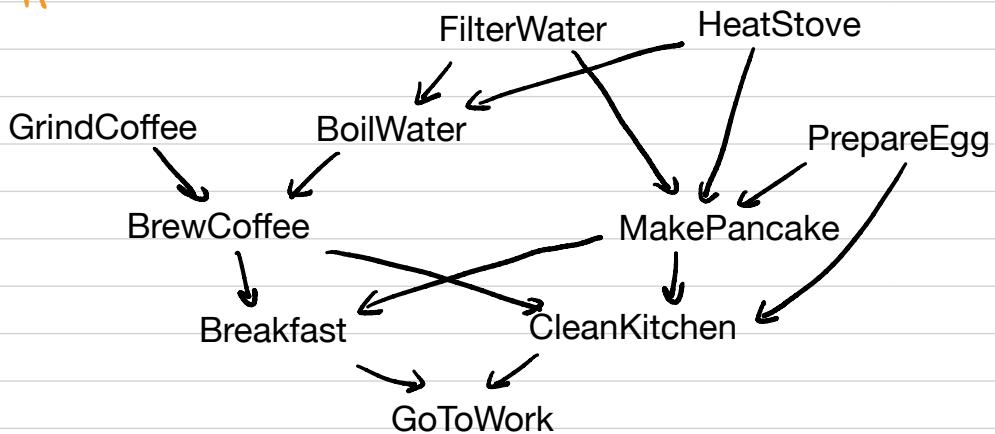


Finish time

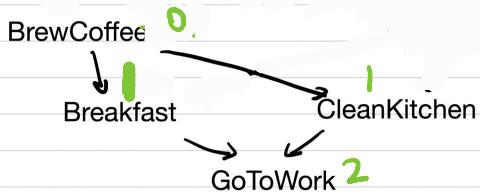


L106 L100 L102 L101 L103 L104 L105 L109

2. Coffee



Grind, filter, Heat, Egg



Boil, Make Pancake

Brew

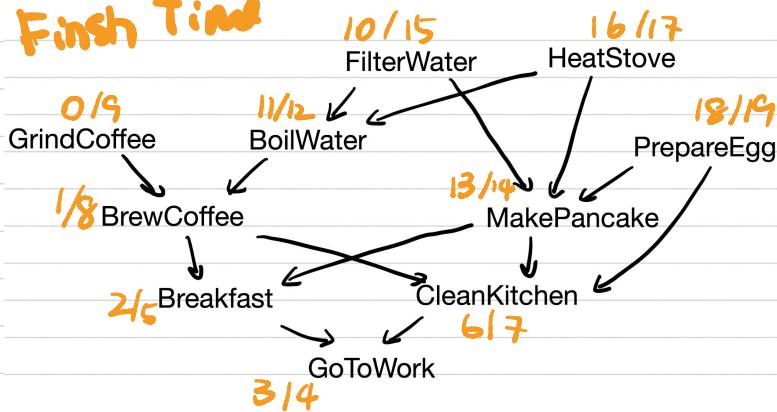
Grind, filter, Heat, Egg

Boil, Make Pancake



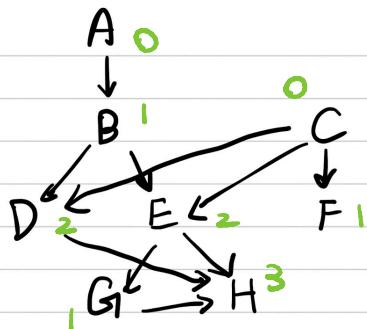
Brew
Breakfast, Clean
Go to Work

Finish Time

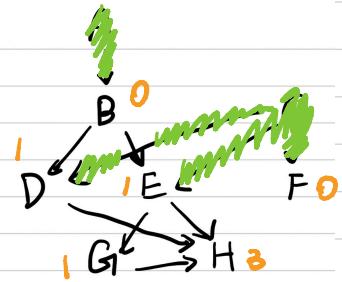


Egg, Heat Stove, Filter Water, Make Pancake, Boil Water
Grind Coffee, Brew, Clean Kitchen, Breakfast, Work

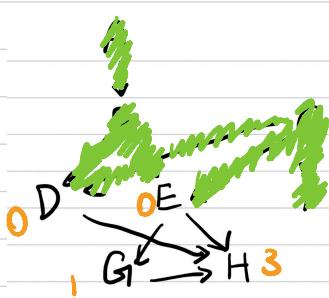
Graph . Indigo



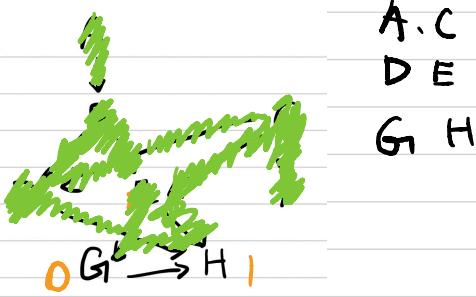
A, C.



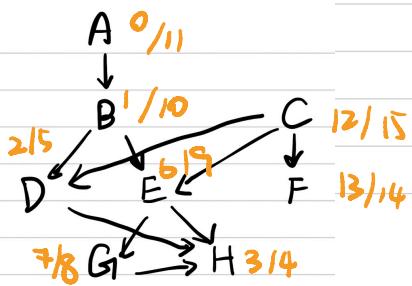
A C
B F



A, C
D E



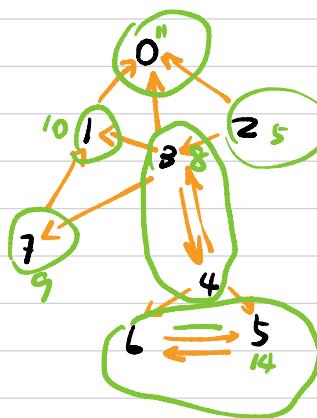
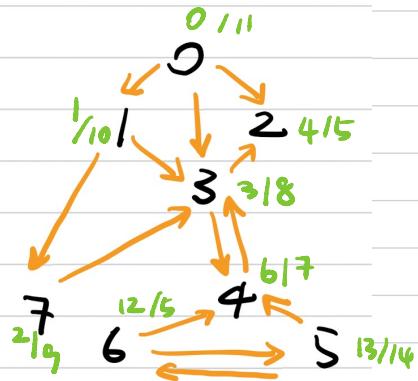
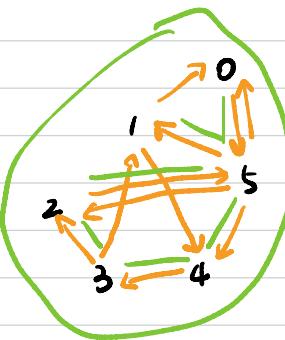
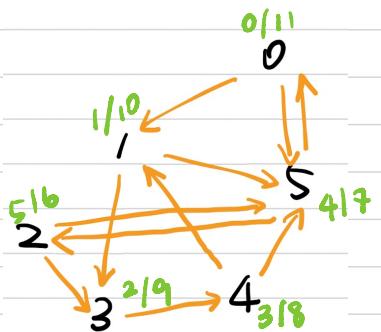
A, C
D E
G H



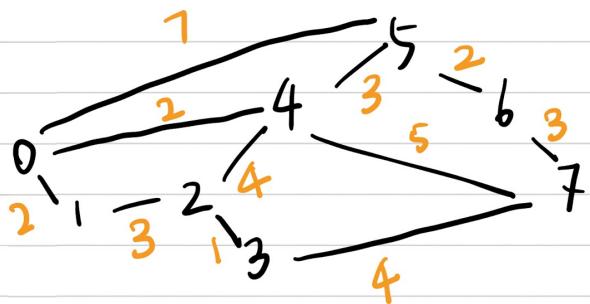
Finish time

C F A B E D G H

Strongly Connected Component



MST



Prim

	Cost	Parent	Flag
0	0	-1	T
1	2	0	F
2	∞	-1	F
3	∞	-1	F
4	2	0	F
5	7	0	F
6	∞	-1	F
7	∞	-1	F

	Cost	Parent	Flag
0	0	-1	T
1	2	0	T
2	3	1	F
3	∞	-1	F
4	2	0	F
5	7	0	F
6	∞	-1	F
7	∞	-1	F

	Cost	Parent	Flag
0	0	-1	T
1	2	0	T
2	3	1	F
3	∞	-1	F
4	2	0	T
5	3	4	F
6	∞	-1	F
7	5	4	F

	Cost	Parent	Flag
0	0	-1	T
1	2	0	T
2	3	1	T
3	1	2	F
4	2	0	T
5	3	4	F
6	∞	-1	F
7	5	4	F

Cost Parent Flag

0	0	-1	T
1	2	0	T
2	3	1	T
3	1	2	T
4	2	0	T
5	3	4	F
6	88	-1	F
7	4	3	F

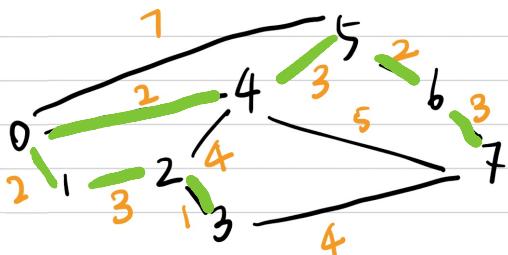
Cost Parent Flag

0	0	-1	T
1	2	0	T
2	3	1	T
3	1	2	T
4	2	0	T
5	3	4	T
6	2	5	F
7	4	3	F

Cost Parent Flag

0	0	-1	T
1	2	0	T
2	3	1	T
3	1	2	T
4	2	0	T
5	3	4	T
6	2	5	T
7	3	6	F

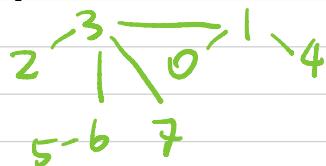
F → T



cost :

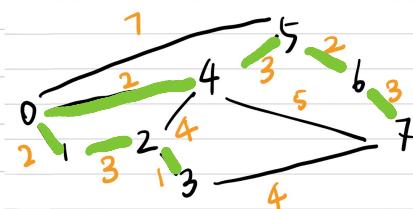
$$2+3+1+2+3+2+3$$

$$= 16$$

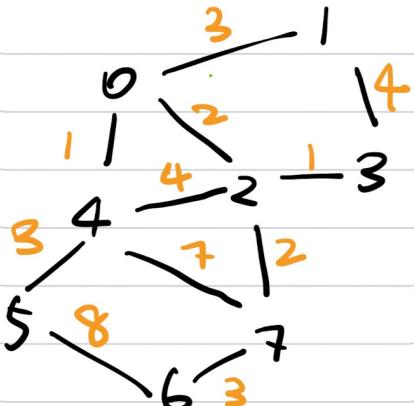


KRUSKAL

- ✓ 2-3 : 1 ✓ 6-7 : 3
- ✓ 0-1 : 2 2-4 : 4
- ✓ 0-4 : 2 3-7 : 4
- ✓ 5-6 : 2 4-7 : 5
- ✓ 1-2 : 3 0-5 : 7
- ✓ 4-5 : 3



Prim



	cost	parent	flag
0	0	-1	T
1	3	0	F
2	2	0	F
3	∞	-1	F
4	1	0	F
5	5	-1	F
6	∞	-1	F
7	7	-1	F

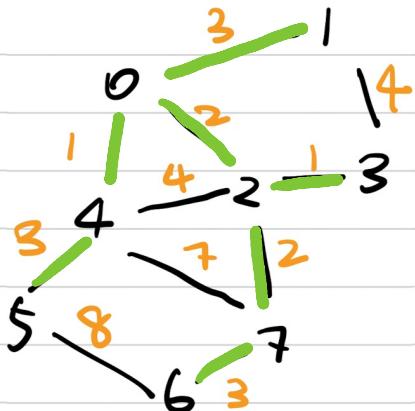
	cost	parent	flag
0	0	-1	T
1	3	0	F
2	2	0	F
3	∞	-1	F
4	1	0	T
5	3	4	F
6	∞	-1	F
7	7	4	F

	cost	parent	flag
0	0	-1	T
1	3	0	F
2	2	0	T
3	1	2	T
4	1	0	T
5	3	4	F
6	3	7	F
7	2	2	T

	cost	parent	flag
0	0	-1	T
1	3	0	F
2	2	0	T
3	1	2	T
4	1	0	T
5	3	4	F
6	3	7	F
7	2	2	F

	cost	parent	flag
0	0	-1	T
1	3	0	T
2	2	0	T
3	1	2	T
4	1	0	T
5	3	4	T
6	3	7	T
7	2	2	T

Total Cost $1+2+3+3+1+2+3 = 9$



KRA USKAL

✓ 0-4: 1

✓ 2-3: 1

✓ 0-2: 2

✓ 2-7: 2

✓ 0-1: 3

✓ 4-5: 3

✓ 6-7: 3

2-4: 4

1-3: 4

4-7: 7

5-6: 8

