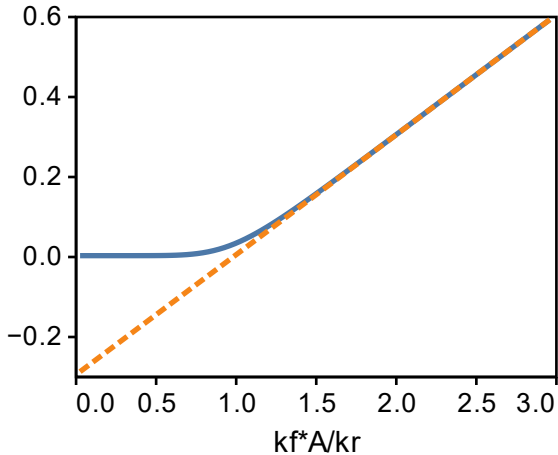


Translation rate



model

— Analytic

- - Linear approximation