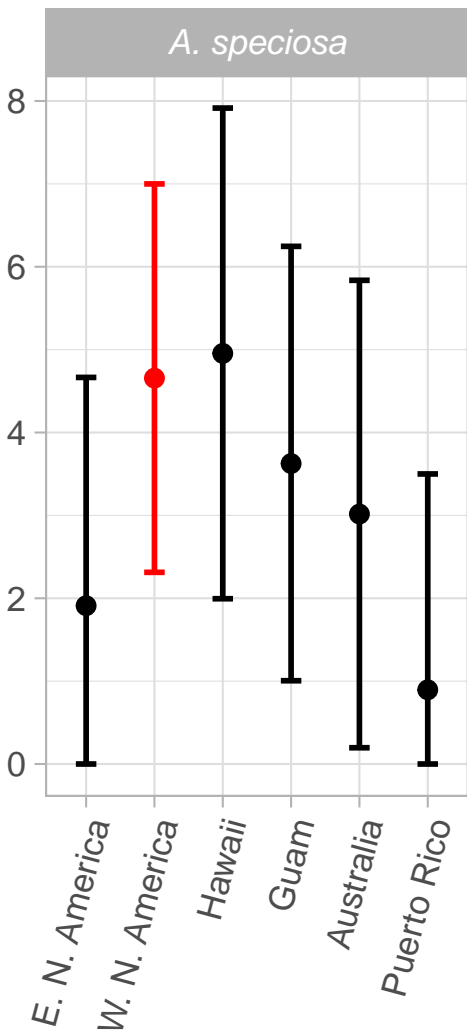
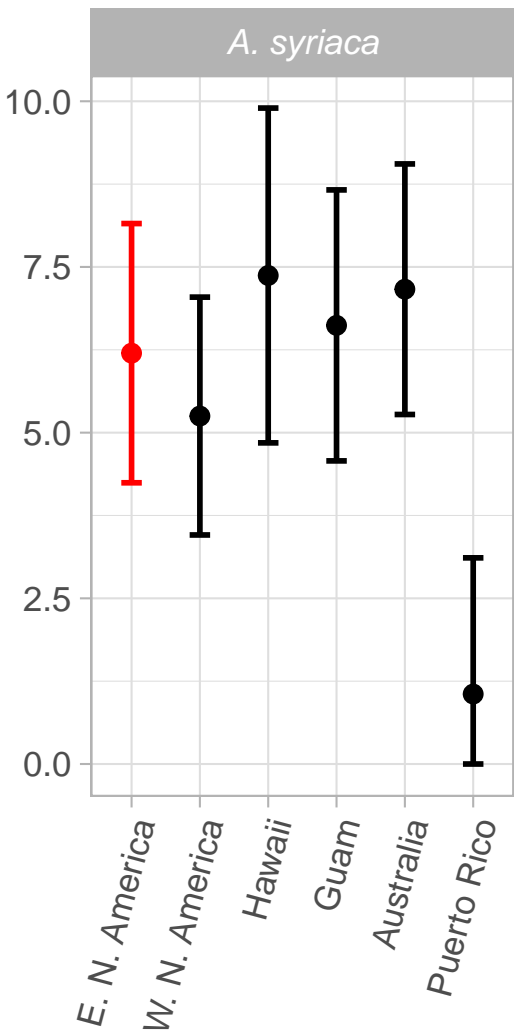
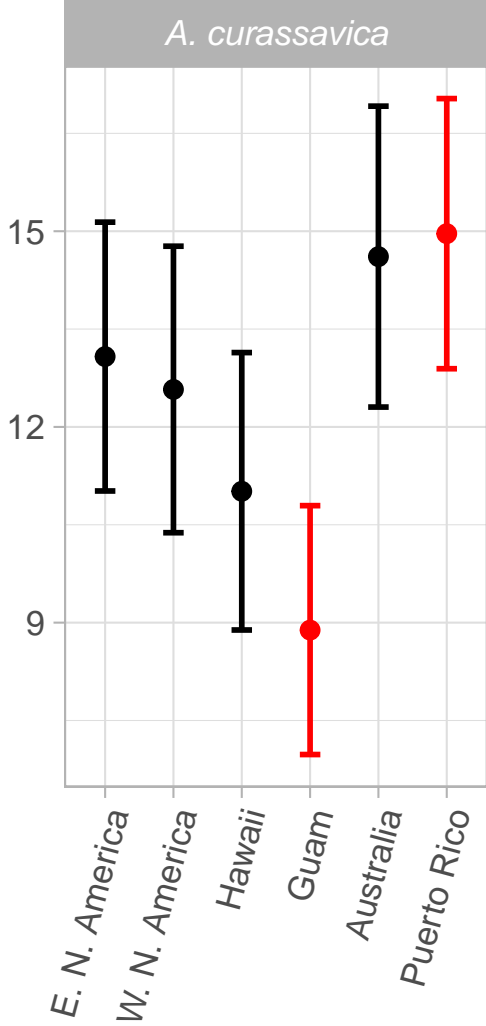
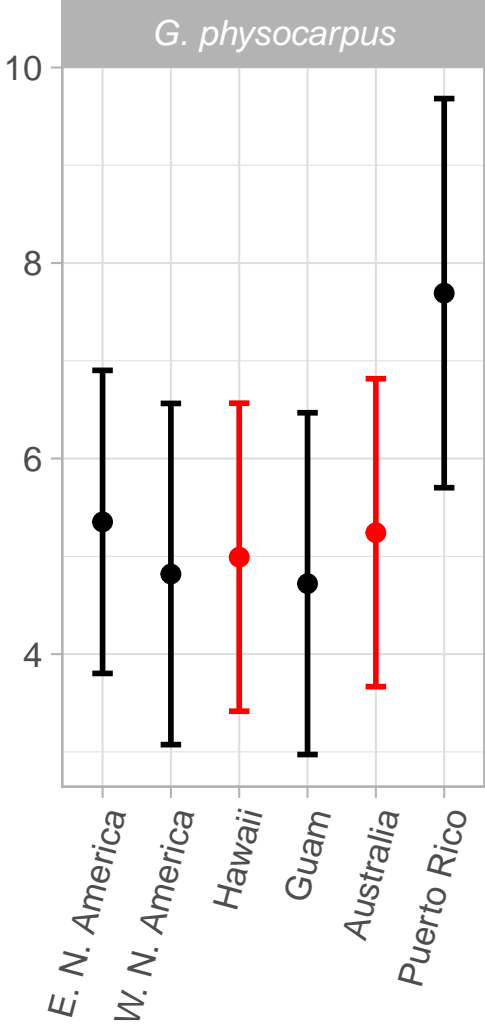


Estimated Marginal Mean –
Cardenolide Concentration (mg/g)



Monarch Population

● allopatric ● sympatric