

(B)

Species	Leaf Cardenolides	Wing Cardenolides	Ratio
GOPH	7.31 ± 0.61 (n = 54)	5.41 ± 0.19 (n = 112)	0.74
ASCU	$7.86 \pm 0.66 (n = 38)$	12.11 ± 0.66 (n = 84)	1.54
AINC	0.11 ± 0.03 (n = 20)	$0.42 \pm 0.06 (n = 60)$	3.73
ASFA	0.16 ± 0.04 (n = 20)	$0.31 \pm 0.03 (n = 59)$	2.02
ASYR	0.48 ± 0.11 (n = 32)	6.16 ± 0.48 (n = 76)	12.78
ASPEC	0.28 ± 0.06 (n = 19)	$3.34 \pm 0.40 (n = 60)$	12.09