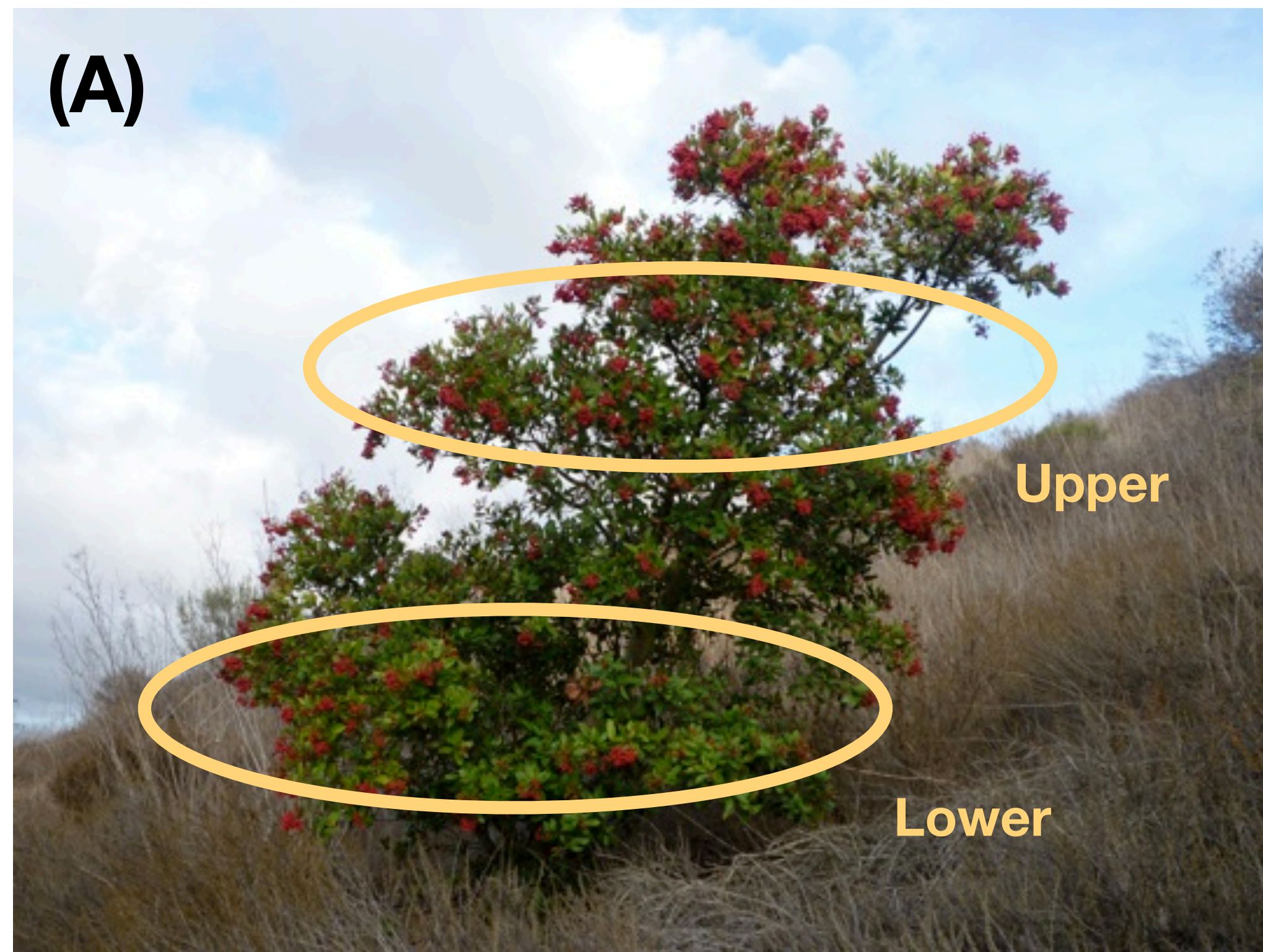
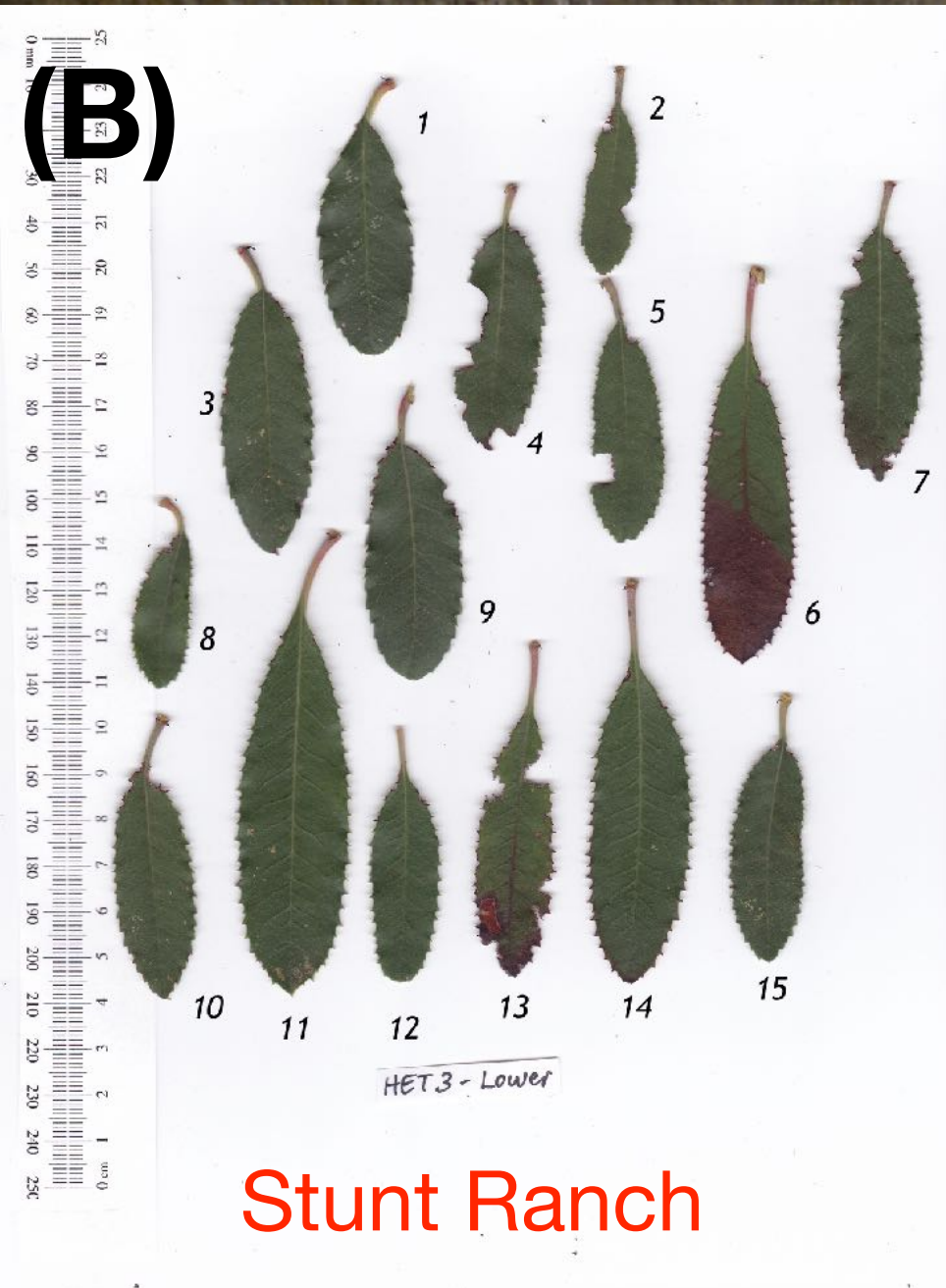


(A)



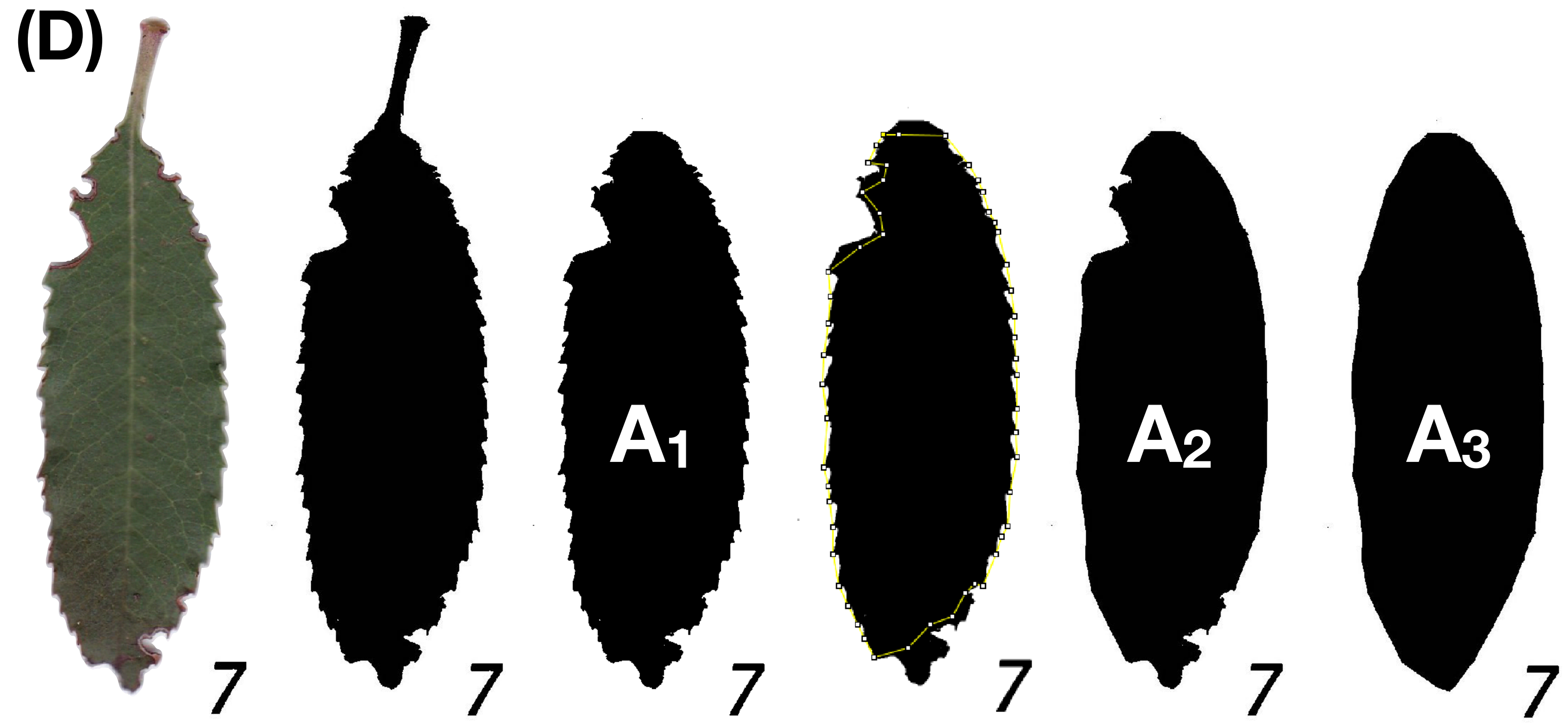
(B)



(C)



(D)



(E)

$$Spinescence = \frac{A_2 - A_1}{A_2} \times 100$$

$$Herbivory = \frac{A_3 - A_2}{A_3} \times 100$$