**Figure 4** – Effect sizes (Cohen’s D) and 95% confidence intervals for each island/mainland contrast across traits and species. Estimates are separated and colored based on whether measurements came from *in situ* (IS) plants or common gardens (CG). Numbers in parentheses refer to the number of plants (island + mainland) used to generate effect sizes. Positive values in panels (**A**) and (**B**) correspond to increased leaf area and specific leaf area for island plants. Note that SLA was not measured for common garden plants. Negative values in panels (**C**) and (**D**) correspond to reduced leaf spinescence and CNglc concentration in island plants.

