| Characteristic | Ants excluded, N = 4151 | Control, N = 3901 |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Females not removed (A) | 259 (62%) | 248 (64%) |
| Leaf hosted a clutch (B) | 271 (65%) | 273 (70%) |
| Neither (!A&!B) | 179 (43%) | 173 (44%) |
| 1n (%) | | |