

## Chapters 9.3-9

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# Modulation Schemes not Requiring Coherent References

- In this section, now we consider two modulation schemes that you do not need to require the acquisition of a local reference signal in phase coherence with the received carrier.

# Differential Phase-Shift Keying (DPSK)

- The implementation of a such a scheme presupposes two things; 1)-The mechanism causing the unknown phase perturbation on the signal varies so slowly that the phase is essentially constant from one signaling interval to next.

# Comparison of Digital Modulation Systems



# Multipath Interference



# Equalization



# Equalization by Zero Forcing

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# Equalization by Minimum Mean-Squared Error





# Tap Weight Adjustment (LMS Algorithm)

