

Tutorial

Configuring CodeLite and/or NetBeans

for developing and debugging on STM32xx target systems – for free!!

Brief

I wanted a **professional, free**, alternative to the IAR¹, Keil¹ or Visual Studio¹ (+VisualGDB¹) development environments for the STM32 ARM processors.

This tutorial offers two options – one for CodeLite (a light-weight IDE) and another for NetBeans (a full-featured IDE).

I suggest you go for the NetBeans option. It's quick and easy to configure for new projects and it's a very professional environment. That said, I still love CodeLite as well. Also, I'm pretty sure you could now modify other IDEs to work on the STM32...

Physical equipment needed

#	Equipment	Notes
1	PC (with Windows or Linux – your choice)	However, this tutorial describes the procedure for Windows. If you're a Linux person, I'm pretty sure you can do the conversion yourself
2	ST-Link/V2	Either the onboard ST-Link on the Nucleo or Discovery boards or a separate ST-Link/V2 dongle
3	STM32-based target board	<i>Example: "STM32F4Discovery"</i>

Software Required

(In the order they must be installed)

#	Software	Link	Notes
1	GNU ARM Embedded Toolchain	https://developer.arm.com/open-source/gnu-toolchain/gnu-rm/downloads <i>Version 7-2018-q2-update or later</i>	Hint: When installing, choose a path without spaces.
2	Open source ST-Link (v1.5+)	https://github.com/texane/stlink <i>Committed 3 August 2018 or later</i>	(Instructions below)
3	STM32CubeMX	https://www.st.com/en/development-tools/stm32cubemx.html <i>Version 4.26.1 or later</i>	Helps you create initialization code for your device
4	ST-Link utilities	STSW-LINK009 (Driver for Windows 10) STSW-LINK004 (STM32 ST-Link Utility) STSW-LINK007 (Firmware upgrade)	Also available on Linux

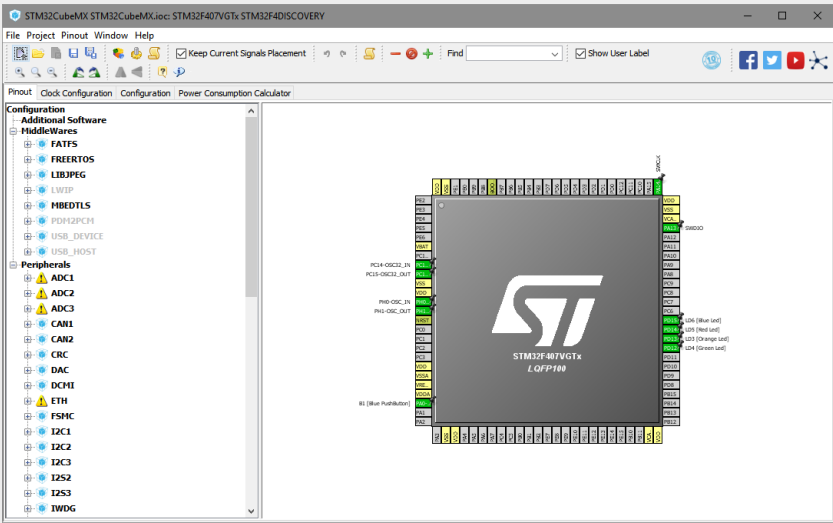
		Version 2.0.0 of the driver Version 4.2.0 of the utility Version 2.31.21 of the firmware	
5	CodeLite IDE	https://codelite.org/ Version 12.0.6 or later	You pick one
	NetBeans IDE	https://netbeans.org/ Version 8.2 or later	
5	GCC	http://www.mingw.org/ (not MinGW-64) Version 6.3.0 or later	(No need to tell the Linux guys)
6	CMAKE	https://cmake.org/download/ Version 3.12.0 or later	Ditto
7	Git	https://git-scm.com/ Version 2.18.0 or later	Needed for GitHub

Preparation work (done once)

#	Instructions	
1	Download and install <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Git • GCC • CMAKE • GNU ARM Embedded Toolchain • Add the '/bin' folder to the PATH 	
2	Create a working folder <pre>> git clone https://github.com/texane/stlink.git .</pre> (← see the 'space'-'dot') <pre>> mkdir build</pre> <pre>> cd build</pre> <pre>> cmake ..</pre> (← see the 'space'-'dot-dot') <pre>> make</pre> This will create <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Debug\st-flash.exe • Debug\st-info.exe • src\gdbserver\Debug\st-util.exe • 3thparty\libusb-1.0.22\MinGW32\dll\libusb-1.0.dll 	

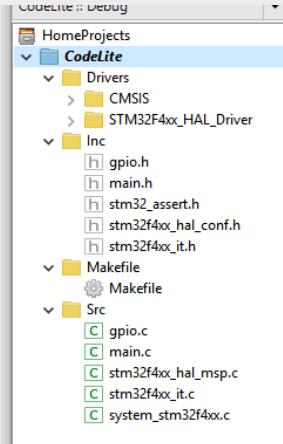
	Then copy: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • st-util.exe (and the other EXE files) • libusb-1.0.dll to some folder in your PATH...	
3	Download and install STM32CubeMX for your device (example STM32CubeF4) HINT: Create a login account to make life easy for yourself.	
4	Download and install the ST-Link utilities (using the same account)	
5	Download and install either CodeLite or NetBeans for C/C++ HINT: Don't change the default configuration just yet	
6	NOTE: You don't have to add the GNY GCC compiler to your IDE – it will use the “Makefile” anyway	

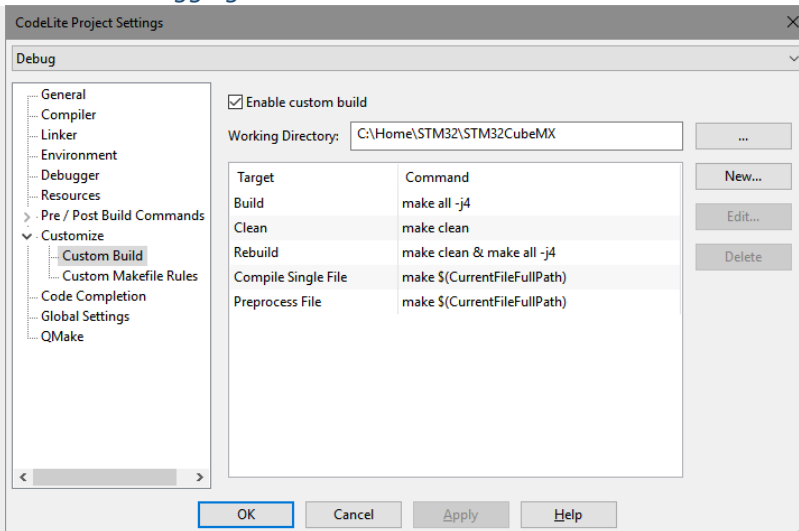
Project work: STM32CubeMX

#	Instructions	Notes
1	Use STM32CubeMX to define your peripherals. 	This detail is beyond the scope of this tutorial. See the ST documentation.
2	Select “ Makefile ” for the toolchain/IDE	HINT: I like: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “Copy only the necessary library file” • “Generate ‘.c/.h’ files”
3	“Project” → “Generate Code”	
4	HINT: AT this point you can test your project by calling “make” on the command line.	> make It should build with no errors or warnings.

So far, so good. But now we want to do some serious work ...

Option 1: Setting up a CodeLite project with ST-Link

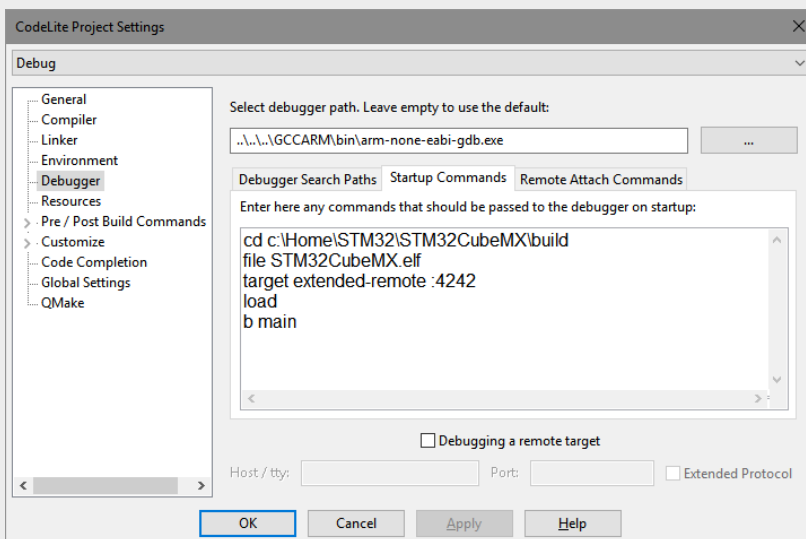
#	Instructions	Notes												
1	Create a “Simple GCC” project	Select the default GCC compiler – we won’t use it anyway												
2	Remove and delete “main.c”	We’ll use the one from STM32CubeMX												
3	<div>Right-Click on the project name:<ul style="list-style-type: none">“Import files from directory”<ul style="list-style-type: none">Select the Drivers, Inc and Src folders from the STM32Cube projectAlso add the “Makefile”</div> <div></div>	So you can edit and set breakpoints...												
4	<div>Right-Click on the project name:<ul style="list-style-type: none">“Settings” → “Customize --> Custom Build”:[X] Enable Custom builds:</div> <table><tr><td>Working Directory</td><td><folder where Makefile is></td></tr><tr><td>Build</td><td>make all -j4</td></tr><tr><td>Clean</td><td>make clean</td></tr><tr><td>Rebuild</td><td>make clean & make all -j4</td></tr><tr><td>Compile single</td><td>make \$(CurrentFileFullPath)</td></tr><tr><td>Preprocess file</td><td>make \$(CurrentFileFullPath)</td></tr></table>	Working Directory	<folder where Makefile is>	Build	make all -j4	Clean	make clean	Rebuild	make clean & make all -j4	Compile single	make \$(CurrentFileFullPath)	Preprocess file	make \$(CurrentFileFullPath)	
Working Directory	<folder where Makefile is>													
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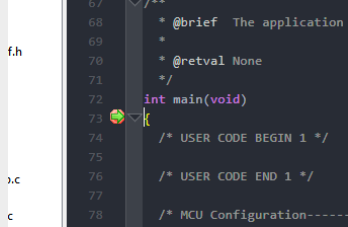
5 Right-Click on the project name:

- “Settings” → “Debugger”

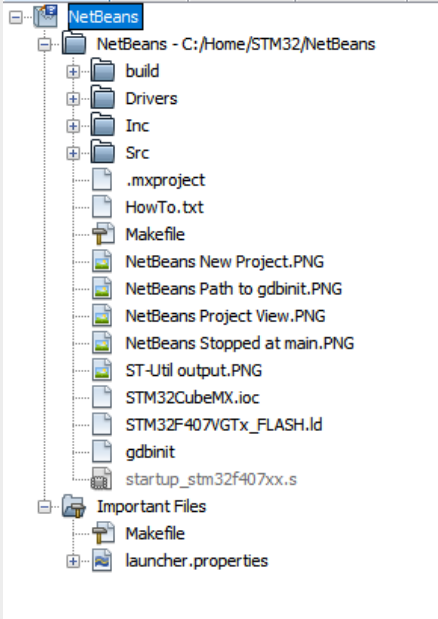
Selected debugger	<... \bin\arm-none-eabi-gdb.exe>
Debug search paths	{blank}
Startup Commands	cd <path where ELF file is> file <name of ELF file> target extended-remote :4242 load b main
Remote attach cmd	{blank}

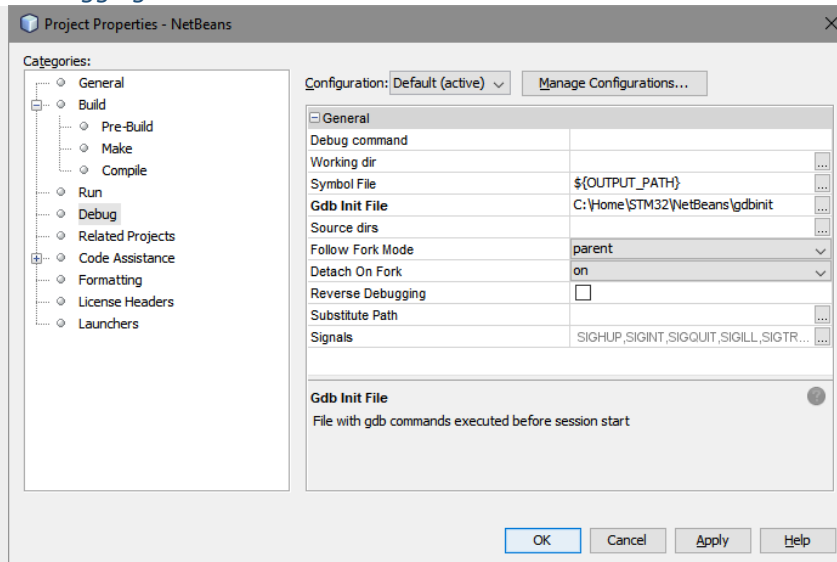


Development Cycle: CodeLite

#	Instructions	Notes
1	<p>Start the “st-util” program in a separate window...</p> <pre> C:\Home\STM32>call st-util st-util 1.4.0-47-gae717b9 2018-08-09T02:07:04 INFO common.c: Loading device parameters.... 2018-08-09T02:07:04 INFO common.c: Device connected is: F4 device, id 0x10016413 2018-08-09T02:07:04 INFO common.c: SRAM size: 0x30000 bytes (192 KiB), Flash: 0x1000000 bytes (1024 KiB) in pages of 16384 bytes 2018-08-09T02:07:04 INFO gdb-server.c: Chip ID is 00000413, Core ID is 2ba01477. 2018-08-09T02:07:04 INFO gdb-server.c: Listening at *:4242... </pre>	<p>← Don't forget – only done once</p>
2	<p>Develop as normal</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Edit • Build / Rebuild / Clean, etc • Press F5 	<p>And the rest is up to you !!!</p>

Option 2: Setting up a NetBeans project with ST-Link

#	Instructions	Notes		
1	<p>Select “File” → “New Project”</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• “C/C++ Project with Existing Sources”• Specify the folder where the STM32CubeMX Makefile is• Select the standard GCC tool chain (<i>won’t be used anyway</i>)• Keep the Automatic Mode <p>Press “Finish” and it will do a build... (should give 0 errors, 0 warnings)</p> <p>This will also pull in the project files automatically</p> 			
2	<p>Create a file “gdbinit” with the following content:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• <code>cd build</code>• <code>file <name of the ELF file></code>• <code>target extended-remote :4242</code>• <code>load</code>• <code>b main</code> <p>and save it in the same folder as the Makefile.</p>			
3	<p>“Project” → “Properties” → “Debug”</p> <table border="1"><tr><td>Gdb Init File</td><td><full reference to gdbinit></td></tr></table>	Gdb Init File	<full reference to gdbinit>	
Gdb Init File	<full reference to gdbinit>			



Development Cycle: NetBeans

#	Instructions	Notes
1	Start the “st-util” program in a separate window... <pre> C:\Home\STM32\call st-util st-util 1.4.0-47-gae717b9 2018-08-09T02:07:04 INFO common.c: Loading device parameters... 2018-08-09T02:07:04 INFO common.c: Device connected is: F4 device, id 0x10016413 2018-08-09T02:07:04 INFO common.c: SRAM size: 0x30000 bytes (192 KiB), Flash: 0x100000 bytes (1024 KiB) in pages of 16384 bytes 2018-08-09T02:07:04 INFO gdb-server.c: Chip ID is 00000413, Core ID is 2ba01477. 2018-08-09T02:07:04 INFO gdb-server.c: Listening at *:4242... </pre>	← Don't forget – only done once
2	Develop as normal <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Edit Build / Rebuild / Clean, etc Press Shift-F5 <pre> 69 * 70 * @retval None 71 */ 72 int main(void) 73 { 74 /* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */ 75 76 /* USER CODE END 1 */ 77 78 /* MCU Configuration----- 79 </pre>	And the rest is up to you !!!

Notes

¹ Keil, IAR, Visual Studio and WindowsGDB are excellent software available from:

- <http://www.keil.com/>
- <https://www.iar.com/>
- <https://visualstudio.microsoft.com/>

Disclaimer

These instructions come with no guarantee whatsoever. Use at your own risk.