Michael S. Petersen

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Research

Design, implement, execute, and analyse precision numerical models to understand dark matter dynamical evolution in disk galaxies and their halo environs, particularly our own Milky Way.

Position

Stephen Hawking Fellow

April 2022-present

Institute for Astronomy, Royal Observatory Edinburgh, UK

Postdoctoral Research Associate

September 2021-March 2022

Institut d'Astrophysique de Paris, France

Postdoctoral Research Associate

May 2019-August 2021

Institute for Astronomy, Royal Observatory Edinburgh, UK

Education

Doctor of Philosophy, Astronomy

February 2019

University of Massachusetts at Amherst, Amherst, MA, USA The non-linear dynamics of barred galaxy evolution in ΛCDM

Collaborations

Basis-function expansion (Beefy) Collaboration

Co-leader of a Center for Computational Astrophysics (NYC)-led collaboration. The group is working to develop a holistic approach to galaxy evolution using basis function expansions. I am directly responsible for coordinating software development.

SEGAL Collaboration

Analysing barred galaxies in the New Horizon simulation within the SE-GAL collaboration (PI: Christophe Pichon [Institut d'Astrophysique de Paris]). The collaboration is developing a new kinetic theory-based picture of galactic dynamics, and focuses on secular evolution.

Service

Peer Reviewer

Serving as a peer reviewer for Monthly Notics of the Royal Astronomical Society (MNRAS).

ROE Equality, Diversity and Inclusion Team Organiser 2020-2021 Initiated a team to study issues of equality, diversity and inclusion at the Institute for Astronomy.

ROE Seminar Organiser

2019-2021

Responsible for selection of speakers and organising delivery of talks

for the Royal Observatory. Includes remote organisation and hosting during work-from-home period.

ROE Local Universe Reading Group Organiser

2019-2021

Responsible for programming and hosting a roughly dozen-person reading group covering multiple research teams at the ROE. Includes remote organisation and hosting during work-from-home period.

Teaching & Advising Columbia Post-Baccalaureate Bridge Advisor

2020-2022

Assisted advising, providing project guidance and numerical training, to a post-baccalaureate student at Columbia University, New York.

University of Edinburgh Research Advisor

2019-2022

Designed and advised two masters projects at the University of Edinburgh. Designed, successfully sought funding for, and advised four summer research projects for advanced undergraduate students at the University of Edinburgh. Designed and advised eight research projects for undergraduate students at the University of Edinburgh over five semesters.

Recent Invited Science Talks

Strasbourg Observatory

March 2022

A new picture for the Large Magellanic Cloud-Milky Way interaction

University of Surrey

February 2021

Modelling Milky Way dark matter from the largest to the smallest scales

Talks

Public Engagement Moray Astronomy Club A billion years of stargazing September 2022

Royal Observatory Edinburgh

January 2021

How do astronomers model gravity?

Royal Observatory Open Days

September 2020

Spaceship Earth: The amazing travels of our home through the cosmos

Highlands Astronomical Society

August 2020

Why Can't We Find Dark Matter?

Publications

First-author publications

- 9. Petersen, M. S., Peñarrubia, J., and Jones, E. Tidally stripped halo stars from the Large Magellanic Cloud in the Galactic North, MNRAS accepted.
- 8. **Petersen, M. S.**, Weinberg, M. D., and Katz, N. exp: N-body integration using basis function expansions, 2022, MNRAS, 510:6201.
- 7. Petersen, M. S. & Peñarrubia, J. Detection of the Milky Way reflex motion induced by the Large Magellanic Cloud infall, 2021, Nature Astronomy, 5, 251. See summary of press coverage here.
- 6. Petersen, M. S., Weinberg, M. D., and Katz, N. Using commensurabilities and orbit structure to understand barred galaxy evolution, 2021,

MNRAS, 500:838.

- 5. **Petersen, M. S.** & Peñarrubia, J. *Reflex motion in the Milky Way* stellar halo resulting from the Large Magellanic Cloud infall, 2020, MN-RASL, 494:11.
- 4. Petersen, M. S., Weinberg, M. D., and Katz, N. Using torque to understand barred galaxy models, 2019, MNRAS, 490:3616.
- 3. Petersen, M. S., Gutermuth, R.A., Nagel, E., Wilson, G.W., Lane, J. Early science with the Large Millimetre Telescope: new mm-wave detections of circumstellar discs in IC 348 from LMT/AzTEC, 2019, MNRAS, 488:1462.
- 2. Petersen, M. S., Katz, N., & Weinberg, M.D. The Dynamical Response of Dark Matter to Galaxy Evolution Affects Direct-Detection Experiments, Phys Rev D, 2016. Figure 4 was featured as part of the journal's 'Kaleidoscope'.
- 1. Petersen, M. S., Weinberg, M. D., and Katz, N. Dark matter trapping by stellar bars: the shadow bar 2016, MNRAS, 463:1952-1967.

First-author publications in review

1. Petersen, M. S., Weinberg, M. D., and Katz, N. Using harmonic decomposition to understand barred galaxy evolution, arXiv e-prints.

Significant co-authored publications

- 6. Lilleengen, S., Petersen, M. S., Erkal, D. and others. The effect of the deforming dark matter haloes of the Milky Way and the Large Magellanic Cloud on the Orphan-Chenab stream, MNRAS submitted.
- 5. Donaldson, K., Petersen, M. S., and Peñarrubia, J.. Effects on the local dark matter distribution due to the Large Magellanic Cloud, 2022. MNRASL 513:L48.
- 4. Reddish, J., Kraljic, K, **Petersen, M. S.**, and others. *The NewHorizon* Simulation – To Bar Or Not To Bar, 2022, MNRAS 512:160.
- 3. Peñarrubia, J. & Petersen, M. S. Identification of Sagittarius stream members in Angular Momentum space with Gaussian mixture techniques, 2021, MNRASL 508:L26.
- 2. Weinberg, M. D. & Petersen, M. S. Using Multichannel Singular Spectrum Analysis to Study Galaxy Dynamics, 2021, MNRAS 501:5408.
- 1. Bary, Jeffrey S. & Petersen, M. S. Anomalous Accretion Activity and the Spotted Nature of the DQ Tau Binary System 2014, ApJ, 792:64.

Professional Links Research Webpage https://michael-petersen.github.io **Github Code Repository** https://github.com/michael-petersen