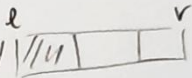
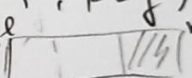
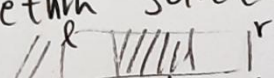


Algorithm A2, 410821305 薛祖恩

2-b.

(C++ psuedo)

```
int solve (int *arr, int left, int right, int key) {  
    if (right < left) {  
        int mid1 = left + (right - left) / 3,  
            mid2 = right - (right - left) / 3;  
        if (arr[mid1] or arr[mid2] is key)  
            return mid1 or mid2;  
        if (key < arr[mid1]) //   
            return solve(arr, left, mid1 - 1, key);  
        else if (key > arr[mid2]) //   
            return solve(arr, mid2 + 1, right, key);  
        else //   
            return solve(arr, mid1 + 1, mid2 - 1, key);  
    }  
    return -1; // Not found  
}
```

Time $B(n) = O(1)$, $W(n) = O(\log_3 n)$ #

Space $b \Rightarrow O(1)$ #

2-7.

```
int solve (int *arr, int left, int right) {
```

```
    if (left == right)
```

```
        return arr[left];
```

```
    int mid = (left + right) / 2;
```

```
    return max(solve(arr, left, mid), solve(arr, mid+1, right));
```

```
}
```

(n. elements in array)

Time $T(n) \Rightarrow O(n)$ #

Space 4 $\Rightarrow O(1)$ #

2-13.

```
void mergesort(int *arr, int low, int high)
```

```
if (high - low) return;
```

```
int mid1 = low + (high - low) / 3;
```

```
int mid2 = low + 2 * (high - low) / 3 + 1;
```

```
mergesort(arr, low, mid1);
```

```
mergesort(arr, mid1, mid2);
```

```
mergesort(arr, mid2, high);
```

```
merge(arr, low, mid1, mid2, high);
```

```
int merge(int *arr, int low, int mid1, int mid2, int high)
```

```
i = low, j = mid1, k = mid2, l = low, ans[size];
```

```
while (i < mid1 && j < mid2 && k < high)
```

compare the smallest value and put it in "ans" array.

```
while (i < mid1 && j < mid2)
```

compare the smallest value and put it in "ans" array.

```
while (j < mid2 && k < high)
```

compare the smallest value and put it in "ans" array.

```
while (i < mid1 && k < high)
```

compare the smallest value and put it in "ans" array.

```
while (i < mid1)
```

put the rest in the "ans" array

```
while (j < mid2)
```

put the rest in the "ans" array

```
while (k < high)
```

put the rest in the "ans" array

```
return *ans;
```

Time complexity.
 $O(n \log_3 n)$
Space complexity
 $O(n)$