编译原理第一次实验测试用例:目录

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1 A 组测试用例

本组测试用例共 9 个,每个仅包含单个的词法或者语法错误。除特殊说明外,不可多报。 多报、漏报错误,或者打印语法树都会导致扣分。错误编号和行号之后的说明文字不要求与给 出的输出完全一致,仅供助教理解使用,不作为评分依据。

1.1 A-1

输入

```
int func()
{
   int _a_aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa, 4b;
}
```

输出

```
Error type B at line 3 : syntax error, near '4b'
```

说明:错误类型也可以是 A 类,或者一个 A 一个 B,但是只能在第 3 行。这里有一个非法的标识符 4b。

1.2 A-2

输入

```
int sub()

int a, b;

a = a + 1;

b = a & 2;

return a - b;

}
```

输出

```
Error type A at line 5 : mysteriously character '&'
```

说明:必须有 type A 错误;可以多报一个 type B 错误。这里有一个非法的 & 符号。

1.3 A-3

输入

```
int add()

int add()

int a, b, c;

c = ((a + (b + 1));

}
```

输出

```
Error type B at line 4 : syntax error, near ')'
```

说明:第4行有未匹配的括号。

1.4 A-4

输入

```
int func()

int func()

int _a, b

b = 0;

a = b + 1;

}
```

输出

```
Error type B at line 3 : syntax error, near 'b'
```

说明:第3行结尾少了分号,因此错误位置报在第4行也算对。

1.5 A-5

```
int arrayDef()
{
    int i, a[2][100];
    i = 0;
```

```
s while (i > 100) {
        a[0][i]= 1;
        a[1,i] = i;
        i = i + 1;
        }
     }
```

```
Error type B at line 7 : syntax error, near ','
```

说明: 第7行错误的数组下标格式

1.6 A-6

输入

```
int func()

int i = 0, a[2][5.8][10];

while (i < 10) {
    a[0][0][i] = i * i;
    a[1][0][i] = i / i;
}
</pre>
```

输出

```
Error type B at line 3 : syntax error, near '5.8'
```

说明: 第3行数组声明的时候使用了浮点数5.8

1.7 A-7

```
struct Vector {

float x, y;

int a, b;
```

```
float c, d;

float c, d;

float c, d;

fint sdef()

struct Vector v;

v.x = v.y = 1.0;
v.a = v.b = 1;
v.c = v.d = 3.5;

}
```

```
Error type B at line 7 : syntax error, near 'int'
```

说明:结构体定义时少了分号,因此错误位置在5、6行也算正确。

1.8 A-8

输入

```
struct Vector {
    float x, y;
};

int sdef()
{
    Vector v;
    v.x = v.y = 1.0;
}
```

输出

```
Error type B at line 7 : syntax error, near 'V'
```

说明: 第7行定义结构体变量时少了 struct 关键字。

1.9 A-9

输入

```
int m1 (int arg)
{
    int a;
    a = arg + 5;
    return a;
}

int m2()

int b = 2, c;
    c = m1 ((b);
}
```

输出

```
Error type B at line 11 : syntax error, near ';'
```

说明:第11行在函数调用时多了一个左括号。

2 B组测试用例

本组测试用例共2个,每个用例包含多处不同的错误。除特殊说明外,漏报、多报错误或者出打印语法树都会导致扣分。

2.1 B-1

```
struct Vector {
    float x y;
};

float squaring(struct Vector v0, struct Vector v1:)
{
```

```
struct Vector c0 = v0;
       struct Vector c1 = v1;
       return (c0.x - c1.x) * (c0.y - c1.y);
10
11
  float main()
13
       strut Vector v0, v1;
14
      v0.x = 1.2;
15
      v0.y = 3.6;
      v1.x = 4.5;
      v1.y = 6.7;
18
       return squaring(v0 0, v0 1));
19
20
```

```
Error type B at line 2 : syntax error, near 'y'

Error type A at line 5 : mysterious character ':'

Error type B at line 14 : syntax error, near 'strut'

Error type B at line 19 : syntax error, near ';'
```

说明:第2行缺少一个逗号;第5行多了一个分号;第14行 struct 关键字错写为 strut;第19行 多了一个右括号。

2.2 B-2

```
int func()

int func()

int _arg1[5], _arg2[5];

int i = 0, j = 0, tmp;

while (i+1) < 6) {
    _arg1[i] = i + 2;

i = ++;</pre>
```

```
}
       j = 5;
10
       while (j > 0) {
11
            _{arg2[j]} = _{arg1[j]} - j;
12
                 if (_arg1[j] > _arg2[j] +i) {
                      tmp = _arg1[j];
14
                      _{arg1[j]} = _{arg2[j]};
15
                      _{arg2[j]} = tmp;
16
17
                 }
            j--;
18
       }
19
20
       i = 0;
21
       while (i < 5) {
22
            printInt(_arg1[i]);
23
            printInt(_arg2[i]);
24
            i = i + 1;
25
       return _arg1[0] + _arg2[0]
27
28
```

```
Error type B at line 5 : syntax error, near '('
Error type B at line 7 : syntax error, near '+'

Error type B at line 18 : syntax error, near '-'

Error type B at line 28 : syntax error, near '}'
```

说明:第5行少了一个左括号符号;第7行使用了错误的++操作符;第18行使用了错误的-操作符;第28行上一句 return 语句少了分号。

3 C组测试用例

本组测试用例共2个,不包含任何错误,需要输出正确的语法树。除特殊说明外,应与给出的语法树完全相同。语法树打印错误酌情扣分。

3.1 C-1

输入

```
struct Vector {
       int a;
2
       int b;
3
  } ;
  int test()
      struct Vector v1;
8
      v1.a = -1;
9
       v1.b = v1.a + 2;
10
       return v1.a - v1.b;
11
12
```

```
Program (1)
    ExtDefList (1)
2
      ExtDef (1)
3
         Specifier (1)
4
           StructSpecifier (1)
             STRUCT
6
             OptTag (1)
                ID: Vector
             LC
             DefList (2)
10
               Def (2)
11
                  Specifier (2)
12
```

```
TYPE: int
13
                   DecList (2)
14
                      Dec (2)
15
                        VarDec (2)
16
                           ID: a
17
                   SEMI
                 DefList (3)
19
                   Def (3)
20
                      Specifier (3)
21
                        TYPE: int
22
                      DecList (3)
23
                        Dec (3)
24
                          VarDec (3)
25
                             ID: b
26
                      SEMI
27
              RC
28
          SEMI
29
       ExtDefList (6)
30
          ExtDef (6)
31
            Specifier (6)
32
              TYPE: int
33
            FunDec (6)
34
              ID: test
35
              LΡ
36
              RP
37
            CompSt (7)
38
              LC
              DefList (8)
40
                 Def (8)
41
                   Specifier (8)
42
                      StructSpecifier (8)
43
                        STRUCT
```

45	Tag (8)	
46	ID: Vector	
47	DecList (8)	
48	Dec (8)	
49	VarDec (8)	
50	ID: v1	
51	SEMI	
52	StmtList (9)	
53	Stmt (9)	
54	Exp (9)	
55	Exp (9)	
56	Exp (9)	
57	ID: v1	
58	DOT	
59	ID: a	
60	ASSIGNOP	
61	Exp (9)	
62	MINUS	
63	Exp (9)	
64	INT: 1	
65	SEMI	
66	StmtList (10)	
67	Stmt (10)	
68	Exp (10)	
69	Exp (10)	
70	Exp (10)	
71	ID: v1	
72	DOT	
73	ID: b	
74	ASSIGNOP	
75	Exp (10)	
76	Exp (10)	

```
Exp (10)
77
                             ID: v1
                           DOT
                           ID: a
80
                         PLUS
81
                         Exp (10)
                           INT: 2
83
                     SEMI
84
                   StmtList (11)
85
                     Stmt (11)
                       RETURN
                       Exp (11)
88
                         Exp (11)
89
                           Exp (11)
90
                            ID: v1
                           DOT
92
                           ID: a
93
                         MINUS
94
                         Exp (11)
                           Exp (11)
                            ID: v1
97
                           DOT
98
                           ID: b
                       SEMI
100
              RC
101
```

说明: 使用的空格可以换位 Tab。

3.2 C-2

```
int test()
{
   int a[4][5];
```

```
int i = 0;
a[i][i] = 4;
while (i < 4) {
    a[i][0] = i;
    a[1][i] = i + 1;
    i = i + 1;
}
return a[0][0];
</pre>
```

```
Program (1)
     ExtDefList (1)
2
       ExtDef (1)
3
         Specifier (1)
4
            TYPE: int
         FunDec (1)
           ID: test
            LΡ
8
            RP
9
         CompSt (2)
10
            LC
11
            DefList (3)
12
              Def (3)
13
                Specifier (3)
                  TYPE: int
15
                DecList (3)
16
                   Dec (3)
17
                     VarDec (3)
18
                       VarDec (3)
19
                          VarDec (3)
20
                            ID: a
21
                          LB
22
```

```
INT: 4
23
                        RB
24
                      LB
25
                      INT: 5
26
                      RB
27
                SEMI
             DefList (4)
                Def (4)
30
                 Specifier (4)
31
                   TYPE: int
32
                  DecList (4)
33
                    Dec (4)
34
                      VarDec (4)
35
                        ID: i
36
                     ASSIGNOP
37
                     Exp (4)
38
                     INT: 0
39
                  SEMI
40
           StmtList (5)
             Stmt (5)
42
               Exp (5)
43
                 Exp (5)
44
                    Exp (5)
45
                      Exp (5)
46
                       ID: a
47
                     LB
48
                     Exp (5)
                      ID: i
                     RB
51
                    LB
52
                    Exp (5)
53
                     ID: i
```

```
RB
55
                  ASSIGNOP
                  Exp (5)
57
                   INT: 4
58
                SEMI
59
              StmtList (6)
60
                Stmt (6)
61
                  WHILE
62
                  LP
63
                  Exp (6)
                    Exp (6)
65
                     ID: i
66
                    RELOP
67
                   Exp (6)
68
                     INT: 4
69
                  RP
70
                  Stmt (6)
71
                    CompSt (6)
72
                      LC
73
                       StmtList (7)
74
                         Stmt (7)
75
                           Exp (7)
76
                             Exp (7)
77
                                Exp (7)
78
                                 Exp (7)
79
                                  ID: a
80
                                  LB
81
                                  Exp (7)
82
                                  ID: i
83
                                  RB
84
                                LB
85
                                Exp (7)
```

87	INT: 0
88	RB
89	ASSIGNOP
90	Exp (7)
91	ID: i
92	SEMI
93	StmtList (8)
94	Stmt (8)
95	Exp (8)
96	Exp (8)
97	Exp (8)
98	Exp (8)
99	ID: a
100	LB
101	Exp (8)
102	INT: 1
103	RB
104	LB
105	Exp (8)
106	ID: i
107	RB
108	ASSIGNOP
109	Exp (8)
110	Exp (8)
111	ID: i
112	PLUS
113	Exp (8)
114	INT: 1
115	SEMI
116	StmtList (9)
117	Stmt (9)
118	Exp (9)

```
Exp (9)
119
                                       ID: i
120
                                      ASSIGNOP
                                      Exp (9)
122
                                        Exp (9)
123
                                         ID: i
124
                                       PLUS
125
                                        Exp (9)
126
                                         INT: 1
127
                                   SEMI
128
                        RC
                  StmtList (11)
130
                    Stmt (11)
131
                       RETURN
132
                       Exp (11)
133
                        Exp (11)
134
                           Exp (11)
135
                             ID: a
136
                           LB
                           Exp (11)
138
                            INT: 0
139
                           RB
140
                         LB
141
                         Exp (11)
142
                           INT: 0
143
                         RB
144
                       SEMI
145
             RC
146
```

说明:考察对数组的翻译。

4 D 组测试用例

本组测试用例共3个,针对不同分组进行测试。对应分组的同学需要输出语法树,提示错误则不得分;其他分组的同学只要提示错误即可,如果打印了语法树,则将视为违规,将会<mark>倒</mark>扣分。

4.1 D-1

输入

```
int func()

int oct = 0125;

int dec = 239;

int hex1 = 0x0B0c;

int dhex2 = 0XD01;

}
```

```
Program (1)
    ExtDefList (1)
2
       ExtDef (1)
3
         Specifier (1)
           TYPE: int
         FunDec (1)
6
           ID: func
           LΡ
           RP
         CompSt (2)
10
           LC
11
           DefList (3)
12
             Def (3)
                Specifier (3)
                  TYPE: int
15
                DecList (3)
16
```

```
Dec (3)
17
                    VarDec (3)
                      ID: oct
19
                     ASSIGNOP
20
                     Exp (3)
21
                      INT: 85
22
                SEMI
23
              DefList (4)
24
                Def (4)
25
                  Specifier (4)
26
                     TYPE: int
                  DecList (4)
28
                     Dec (4)
29
                      VarDec (4)
30
                         ID: dec
31
                      ASSIGNOP
32
                      Exp (4)
33
                         INT: 239
34
                   SEMI
35
                DefList (5)
36
                   Def (5)
37
                     Specifier (5)
38
                       TYPE: int
39
                     DecList (5)
40
                       Dec (5)
41
                         VarDec (5)
42
                           ID: hex1
43
                         ASSIGNOP
                         Exp (5)
45
                           INT: 2828
46
                     SEMI
47
                   DefList (6)
```

```
Def (6)
49
                        Specifier (6)
50
                          TYPE: int
51
                        DecList (6)
52
                          Dec (6)
53
                            VarDec (6)
                               ID: dhex2
55
                             ASSIGNOP
56
                            Exp (6)
57
                               INT: 3329
                        SEMI
            RC
60
```

说明: 1.1 分组(任务 ID 1,4,7,10,13,16)的同学需要输出该语法树,8进制和16进制数必须正确转换(85、239、2828和3329);其他分组的同学只要提示有错误,而且不输出语法树即可。

4.2 D-2

输入

```
int main()

float X_1 = 2.42e-3;

float X_2 = 1.12E2;

float X_3 = 66.2e+2;

float X_4 = 1.62E+2;

float X_5 = .221E-2;

float X_6 = 3.24e1;

}
```

```
Program (1)
ExtDefList (1)
ExtDef (1)
Specifier (1)
```

```
TYPE: int
         FunDec (1)
            ID: main
           LΡ
           RP
9
         CompSt (2)
10
           LC
           DefList (3)
12
              Def (3)
13
                Specifier (3)
14
                  TYPE: float
15
                DecList (3)
16
                  Dec (3)
17
                    VarDec (3)
18
                      ID: X_1
                     ASSIGNOP
20
                    Exp (3)
21
                      FLOAT: 0.002420
22
                SEMI
23
              DefList (4)
24
                Def (4)
25
                   Specifier (4)
26
                     TYPE: float
27
                   DecList (4)
28
                     Dec (4)
29
                       VarDec (4)
30
                         ID: X_2
                       ASSIGNOP
32
                       Exp (4)
33
                        FLOAT: 112.000000
34
                   SEMI
35
                DefList (5)
```

```
Def (5)
37
                     Specifier (5)
                       TYPE: float
                     DecList (5)
40
                       Dec (5)
41
                         VarDec (5)
42
                           ID: X_3
43
                         ASSIGNOP
44
                         Exp (5)
45
                           FLOAT: 6620.000000
                     SEMI
                   DefList (6)
48
                     Def (6)
49
                       Specifier (6)
50
                         TYPE: float
51
                       DecList (6)
52
                         Dec (6)
53
                           VarDec (6)
54
                             ID: X_4
                           ASSIGNOP
56
                           Exp (6)
57
                             FLOAT: 162.000000
58
                       SEMI
                     DefList (7)
60
                       Def (7)
61
                         Specifier (7)
62
                           TYPE: float
                         DecList (7)
64
                           Dec (7)
65
                              VarDec (7)
66
                                ID: X_5
67
                              ASSIGNOP
```

```
Exp (7)
69
                                 FLOAT: 0.002210
                          SEMI
71
                        DefList (8)
72
                          Def (8)
73
                            Specifier (8)
                              TYPE: float
75
                            DecList (8)
76
                              Dec (8)
77
                                 VarDec (8)
                                   ID: X 6
                                 ASSIGNOP
80
                                 Exp (8)
81
                                  FLOAT: 32.400000
82
                            SEMI
83
            RC
84
```

说明: 1.2 分组(任务 ID 2,5,8,11,14,17)的同学需要输出语法树注意科学计数法浮点数的正确转换。其他分组同学只要提示出错,而且不输出语法树即可。

4.3 D-3

```
int test()
  { // a line of comments
      float a = 4.5;
3
      /*
4
      float a = 0.1;
5
      /* */
  //} // float b = 4;
      float b = 3;
8
      /* float b = 0.4; /*****
9
      int b = 2
      */
11
```

```
return a + b;

13 }
```

```
Program (1)
     ExtDefList (1)
2
       ExtDef (1)
3
         Specifier (1)
            TYPE: int
5
         FunDec (1)
6
            ID: test
           LP
           RP
         CompSt (2)
10
           LC
11
            DefList (3)
12
              Def (3)
13
                Specifier (3)
14
                  TYPE: float
15
                DecList (3)
                   Dec (3)
17
                     VarDec (3)
18
                      ID: a
19
                     ASSIGNOP
20
                     Exp (3)
                      FLOAT: 4.500000
22
                SEMI
23
              DefList (5)
24
                Def (5)
25
                   Specifier (5)
26
                     TYPE: float
27
                   DecList (5)
28
                     Dec (5)
```

```
VarDec (5)
                           ID: b
31
                        ASSIGNOP
32
                        Exp (5)
33
                           INT: 3
34
                   SEMI
            StmtList (7)
              Stmt (7)
37
                 RETURN
38
                 Exp (7)
                   Exp (7)
                      ID: a
41
                   PLUS
42
                   Exp (7)
43
                     ID: b
                 SEMI
45
            RC
46
```

说明: 1.3 分组(任务 ID 3,6,9,12,15,18)的同学需要输出语法树,不能提示有语法错误;其他分组同学只需提示有错误,且不输出语法树即可。

5 E 组测试用例

本组测试用例共6个,针对不同分组进行测试

5.1 E1.1

这组测试用例针对 1.1 分组的同学

输入(E1-1)

```
int func()
{
   int a = 0X1ha;
}
```

```
Error type B at line 3 : syntax error, near 'ha'
```

说明: 仅 1.1 分组同学需要测试这个用例,针对错误的 16 进制数 0X1ha。

输入(E1-2)

```
int test()

int _C_ = 0109;

int _C = 0109;
```

输出

```
Error type B at line 3 : syntax error, near '09'
```

说明: 仅 1.1 分组同学需要测试这个用例,针对错误的 8 进制数 0109。

5.2 E1.2

输入(E2-1)

```
float main()

float C_C = 4.23e.-1;

float A_A = 1.69e-1;

return C_C + A_A;

}
```

输出

```
Error type B at line 3 : syntax error, near '.-'
```

说明: 仅 1.2 分组同学需要测试这组用例,错误在于指数为 e.-1

输入(E2-2)

```
float func()

float a = .E-1;

floa
```

```
Error type B at line 3 : syntax error, near '.'
```

说明: 仅1.2分组同学需要测试这组用例,错误在于底数只有小数点

5.3 E1.3

输入(E3-1)

```
3
  ^{\star} I am a line of comments, but plz do not ignore me ^{\sim}
  */
  float /* ^ ^ * > < * _/\_ */test()
8
      /*
9
      /~/~/~~~~~~~*/
       float a, b, c;
11
      // /*/
12
      a = 1.5;
13
      // a = b + 1;
14
      /* ******\/\/
      // a line of comments
16
      float a = 5;
17
      */
      b = 1.5;
19
      c = (a + b) + (a + b);
20
  } //a line of comments
21
22
  I am a line of comments
```

```
Program (1)
     ExtDefList (1)
       ExtDef (1)
3
          Specifier (1)
4
            TYPE: float
5
         FunDec (1)
            ID: test
            LΡ
8
            RP
9
         CompSt (2)
10
            LC
            DefList (3)
12
              Def (3)
13
                 Specifier (3)
14
                   TYPE: float
15
                 DecList (3)
16
                   Dec (3)
17
                     VarDec (3)
18
                       ID: a
19
                   COMMA
20
                   DecList (3)
21
                     Dec (3)
22
                       VarDec (3)
23
                          ID: b
24
                     COMMA
25
                     DecList (3)
26
                        Dec (3)
                          VarDec (3)
28
                            ID: c
29
                 SEMI
30
            StmtList (5)
31
              Stmt (5)
```

```
Exp (5)
33
                   Exp (5)
34
                    ID: a
35
                   ASSIGNOP
36
                  Exp (5)
37
                   FLOAT: 1.500000
                SEMI
39
              StmtList (7)
40
                Stmt (7)
41
                   Exp (7)
42
                     Exp (7)
43
                      ID: b
44
                     ASSIGNOP
45
                    Exp (7)
46
                      FLOAT: 1.500000
47
                   SEMI
48
                StmtList (8)
49
                   Stmt (8)
50
                     Exp (8)
51
                       Exp (8)
52
                         ID: c
53
                       ASSIGNOP
54
                       Exp (8)
                          Exp (8)
56
                            LP
57
                            Exp (8)
58
                              Exp (8)
                                ID: a
60
                              PLUS
61
                              Exp (8)
62
                                ID: b
63
                            RP
```

```
PLUS
65
                            Exp (8)
                              LP
67
                              Exp (8)
68
                                Exp (8)
69
                                   ID: a
                                 PLUS
71
                                Exp (8)
72
                                   ID: b
73
                              RP
74
                       SEMI
75
             RC
```

说明:必须输出正确的语法树,否则该用例不得分输入(E3-2)

```
* @a line of comments
  */
3
  // a line of comments //
  float /*~~~*/ test()//test(int a)
7
8
      /*
9
      float a, b, c, d; /* /float a, b;
      c = 2 * a 2 * a - 3 * b; /3 * b;
11
      /\/ deleting ... 1, 2, 3 \/\
12
      d = a + b \quad a - b;
13
      float a, b, c, d; /* /float a, b; */
15
      c = /* 2 * a * / 2 * a - 3 * b; //3 * b;
16
      // deleting ... 1, 2, 3 \\
17
      d = /* a + b */ a - b; /* ; // a / b /
```

}//a line of comments

输出

1 提示语法错误即可

说明:针对未终止的注释进行测试,如果打印了语法树,或者程序异常终止、死循环无法退出等,则该用例不得分。不限定错误类型以及提示方式,但是出错位置必须限定在 19 行或者以后的位置;直接提示"未终止的注释"也可以。

6 结束语

如果对本测试用例有任何疑议,可以写邮件与杨文华助教联系,注意同时抄送给许老师。