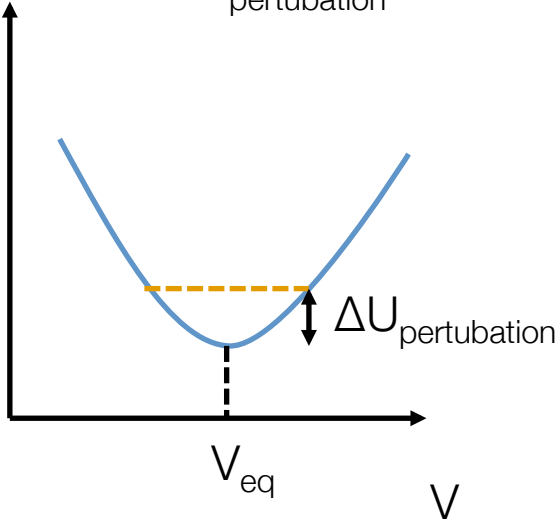


Stable: $\Delta U_{\text{perturbation}} < 0$

U



Unstable: $\Delta U_{\text{perturbation}} < 0$

U

