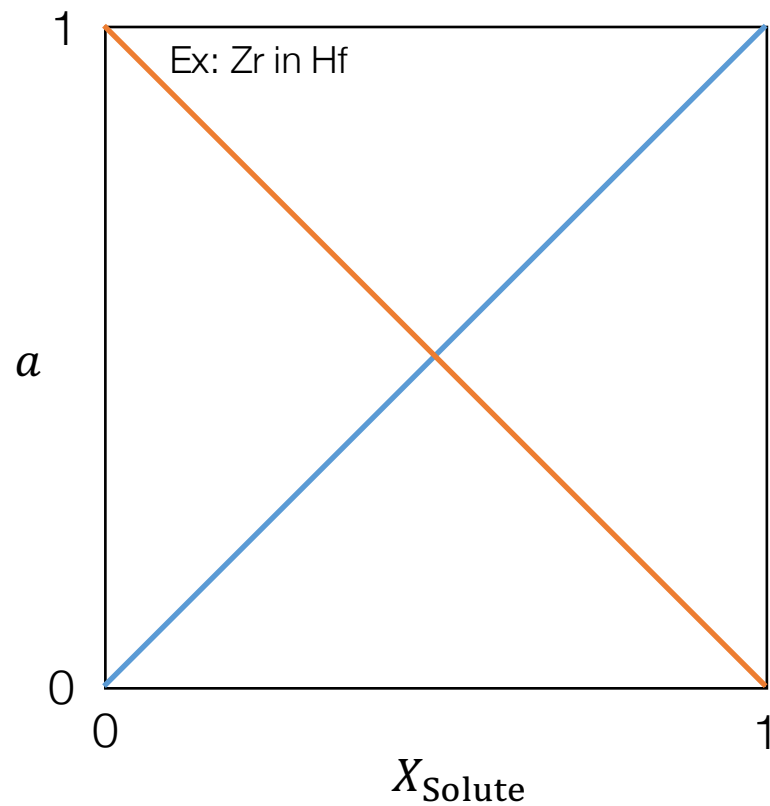
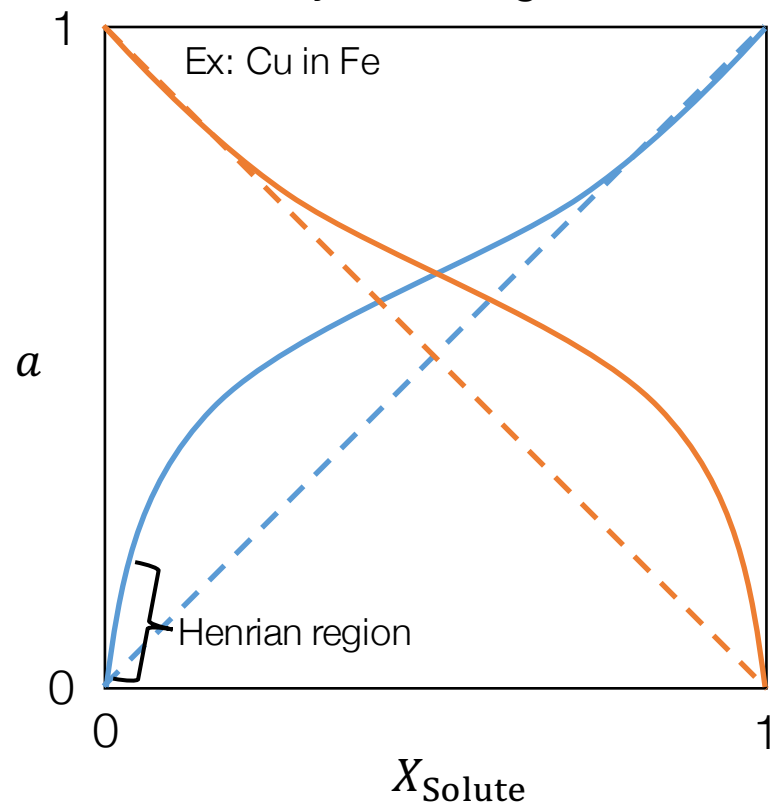


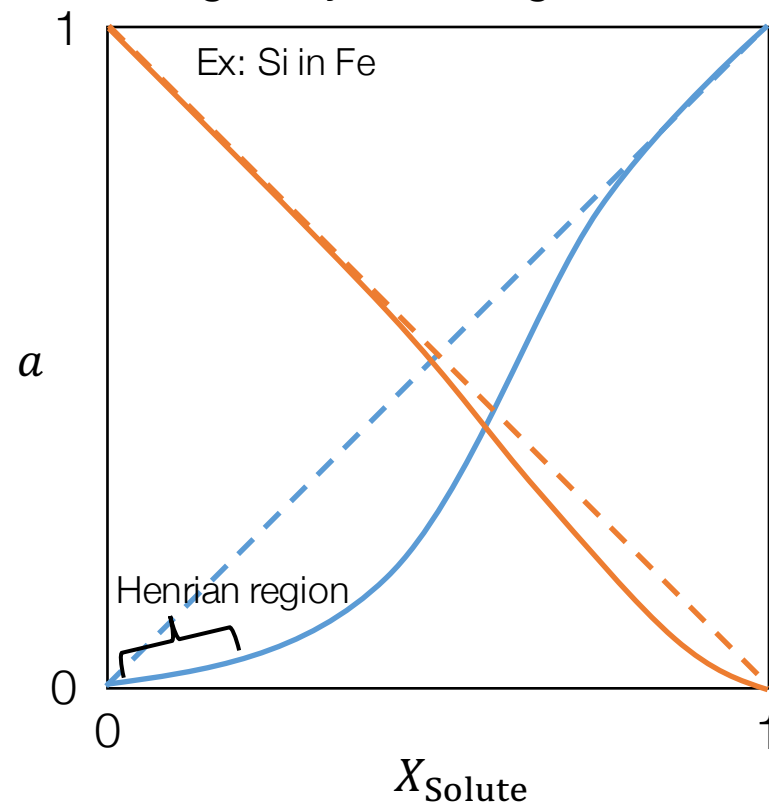
Ideal Solution



Positively Deviating Solution



Negatively Deviating Solution



— a_{solute}

— a_{solvent}

- - - Ideality, solute

- - - Ideality, solvent