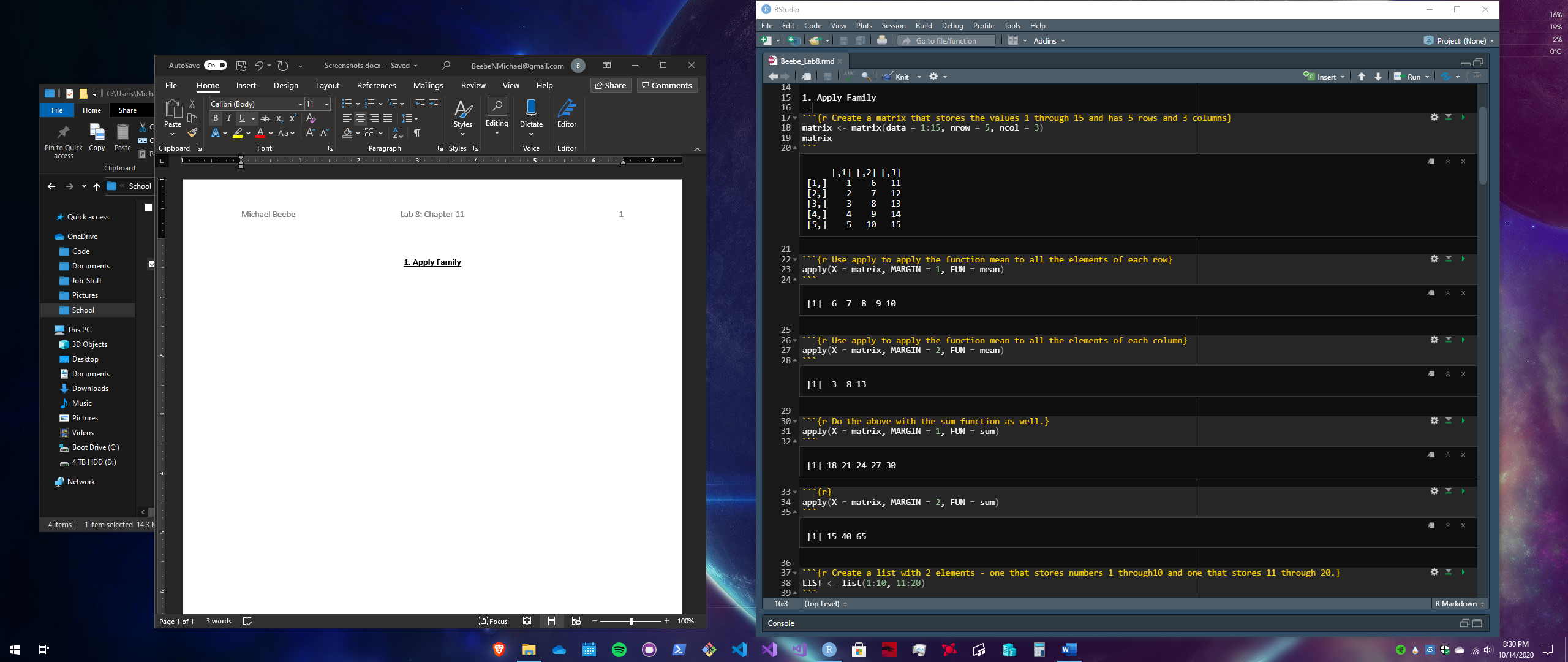
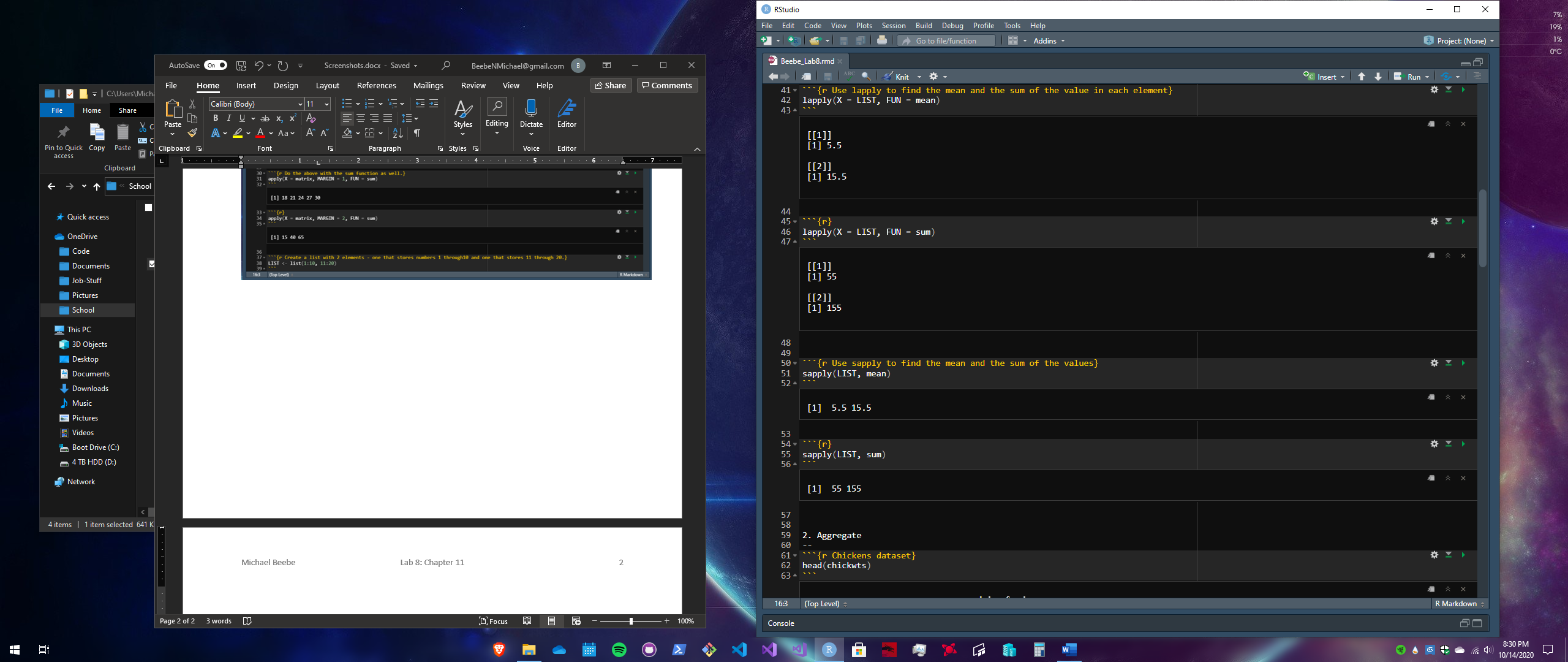
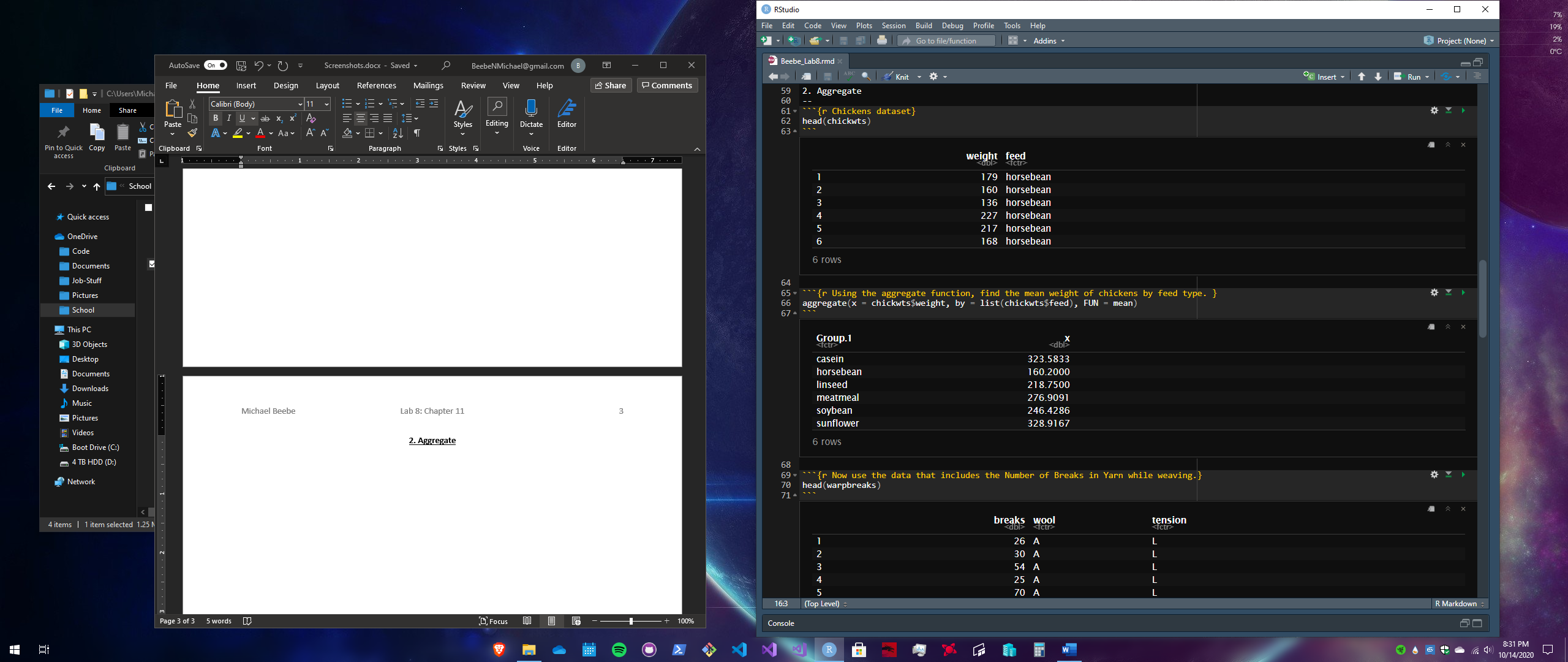
**1. Apply Family**



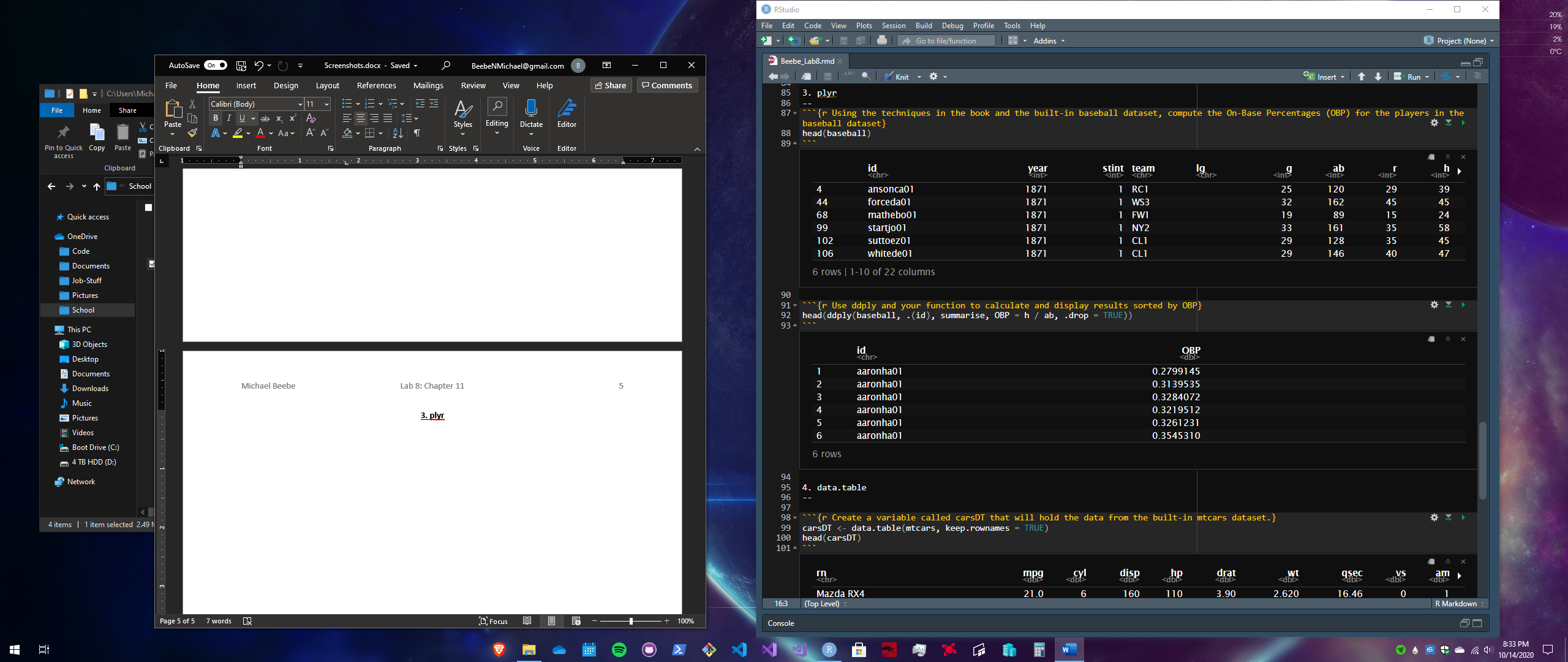


**2. Aggregate**





**3. plyr**



**4. data.table**

