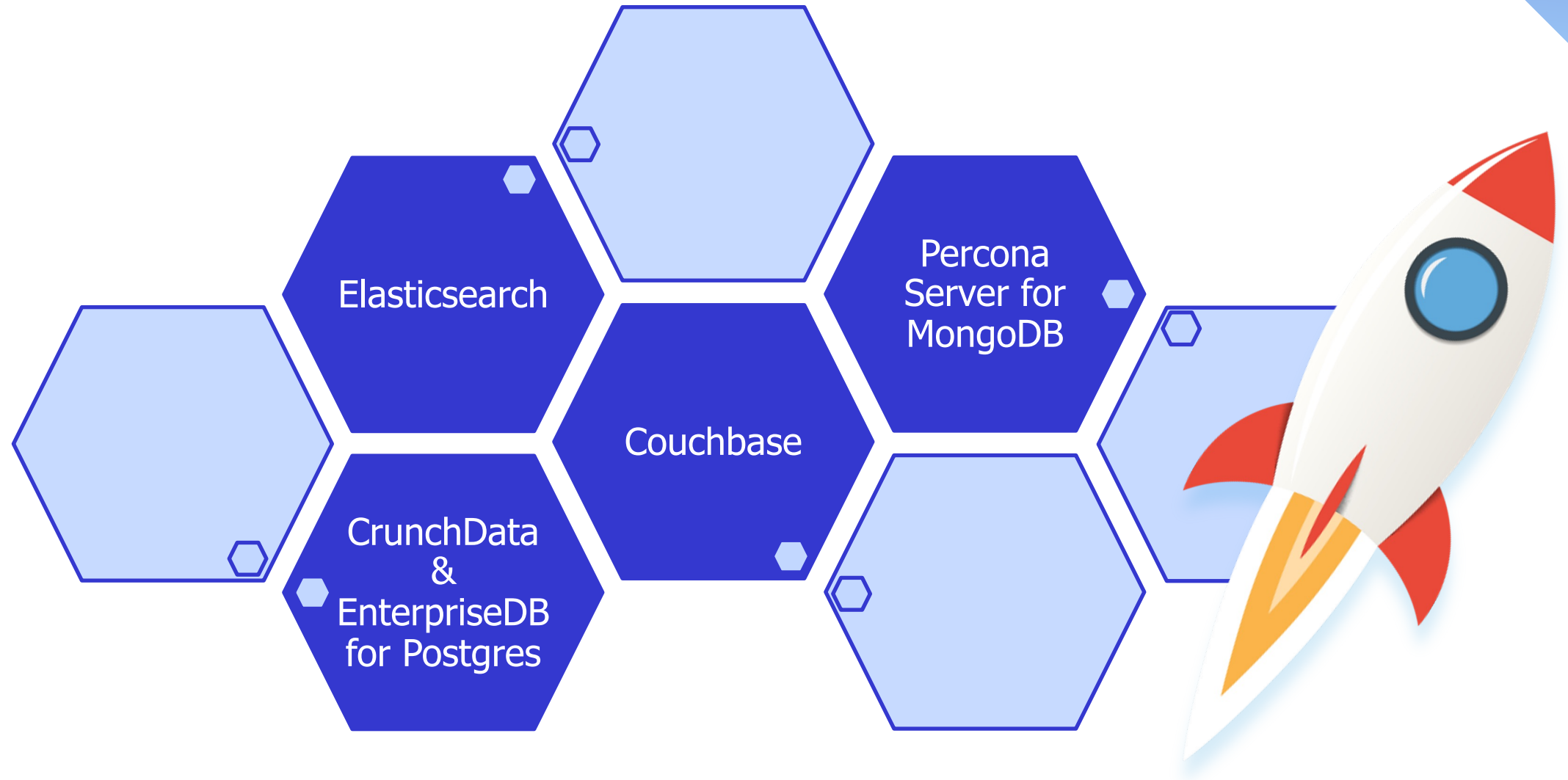


The background is a solid blue color. In the top-right and bottom-left corners, there are decorative elements consisting of a cluster of small yellow dots arranged in a triangular pattern, pointing towards the center of the slide.

But What About Operators?

Operators

Accelerating Stateful Workloads on K8s





What is an Operator?

An operator is a Kubernetes controller that **understands 2 domains: Kubernetes and something else**. By combining knowledge of both domains, it can automate tasks that usually require a human operator that understands both domains.

Jimmy Zelinskie, Former OpenShift Principal Product Manager

Example Operator manifest using *Percona Operator for MongoDB*

```
apiVersion: psmdb.percona.com/v1
kind: PerconaServerMongoDB
metadata:
  name: my-cluster-name
  finalizers:
    - delete-psmdb-pods-in-order
spec:
  crVersion: 1.13.0
  allowUnsafeConfigurations: false
  replsets:
    - name: rs0
      size: 3
      expose:
        enabled: false
        exposeType: ClusterIP
      resources:
        limits:
          cpu: "300m"
          memory: "0.5G"
        requests:
          cpu: "300m"
          memory: "0.5G"
      volumeSpec:
        persistentVolumeClaim:
          resources:
            requests:
              storage: 3Gi
  sharding:
    enabled: true
  configsvrReplSet:
    size: 3
```

1x Cluster

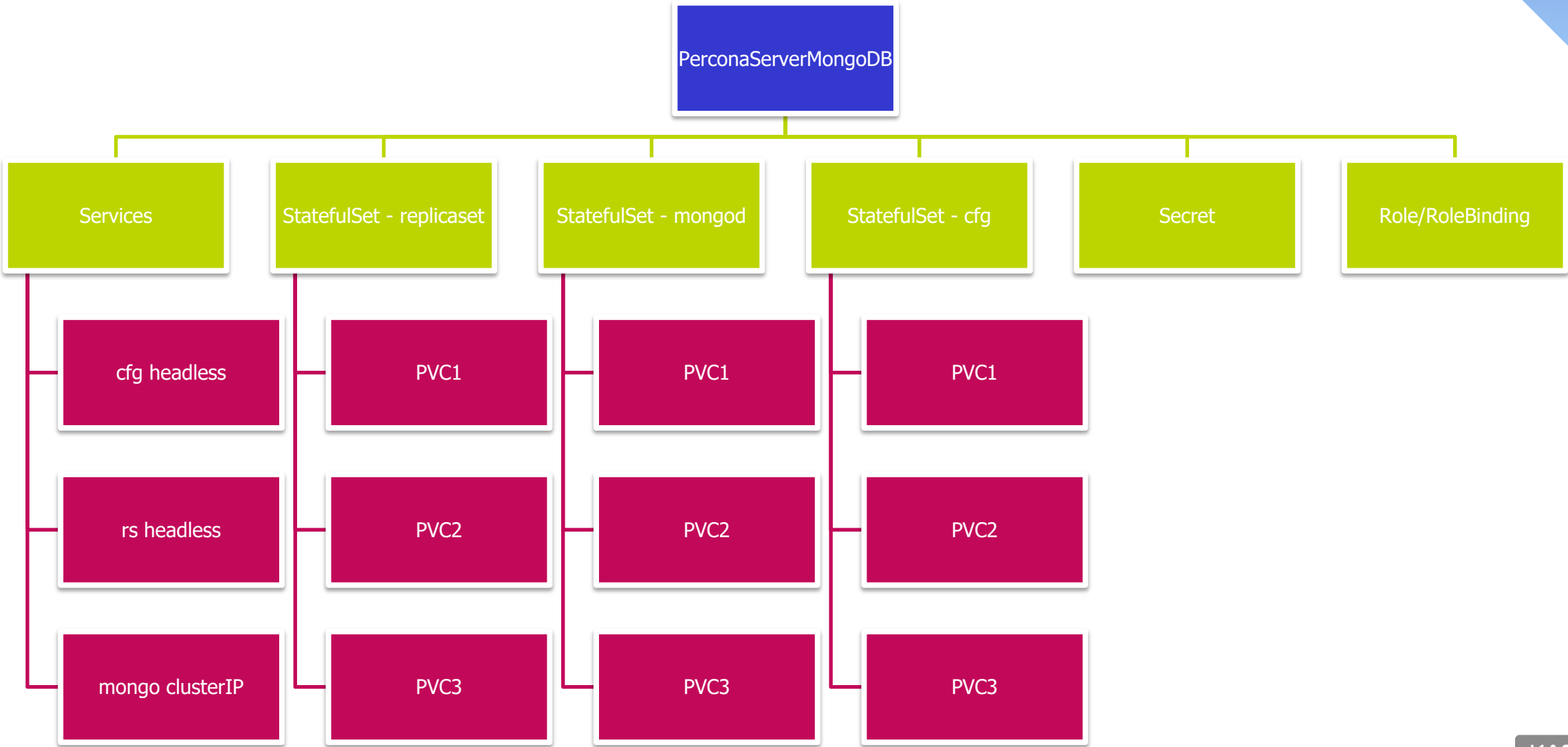
3x Percona Server Replicas

Each with its own PVC

3x Config Server Replicas

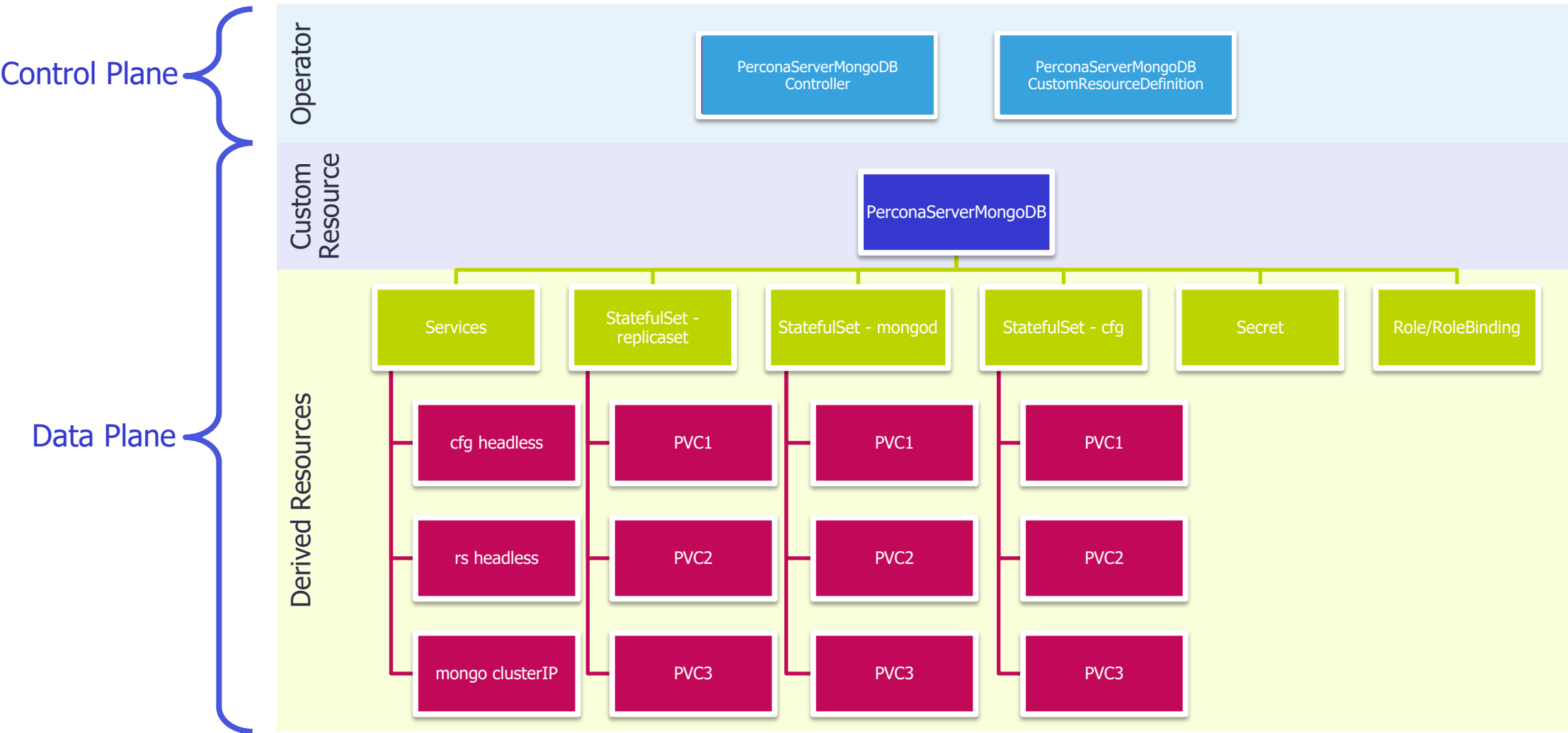
Derived Resources

Created by the Operator



Operator Dichotomy

Control v. Data



"My Operator does backup for me..."

Leverage it!

- More Operators are providing built-in protection logic
- Data service backup does not protect your complete app
- Use Blueprints to work *with* the Operator, not *against* it!

```
apiVersion: psmdb.percona.com/v1
kind: PerconaServerMongoDBBackup
metadata:
  name: backup1
spec:
  clusterName: my-cluster-name
  storageName: s3-us-west
```

```
apiVersion: psmdb.percona.com/v1
kind: PerconaServerMongoDBRestore
metadata:
  name: restore1
spec:
  clusterName: my-cluster-name
  backupName: backup1
```

```

6  backup: ← Blueprint "backup" action
7    outputArtifacts:
8      cloudObjects:
9        keyValue:
10         psmdbbackup: 'backup-{{ toDate "2006-01-02T15:04:05.999999999Z07:00" .Time | date "2006-01-02t15-04-05z07-00" }}'
11         namespace: "{{ .Object.metadata.namespace }}"
12    phases:
13      - func: KubeOps ← Kanister Function
14        name: createBackupCR
15        args:
16          operation: create
17          namespace: "{{ .Object.metadata.namespace }}"
18          spec: |-
19            apiVersion: psmdb.percona.com/v1
20            kind: PerconaServerMongoDBBackup ← Create Operator-controlled Backup CR
21            metadata:
22              finalizers:
23                - delete-backup
24              name: backup-{{ toDate "2006-01-02T15:04:05.999999999Z07:00" .Time | date "2006-01-02t15-04-05z07-00" }}
25            spec:
26              clusterName: {{ .Object.metadata.name }}
27              storageName: my-s3-storage
28      - func: Wait ← Kanister Function
29        name: waitBackupReady
30        args:
31          timeout: 360s
32          conditions:
33            anyOf:
34              - condition: '{{ if eq "{{ $.status.state }}" "ready" }}true{{ else }}false{{ end }}'
35              objectReference:
36                apiVersion: v1
37                group: psmdb.percona.com
38                resource: perconaservermongodbbackups
39                name: 'backup-{{ toDate "2006-01-02T15:04:05.999999999Z07:00" .Time | date "2006-01-02t15-04-05z07-00" }}'
40                namespace: "{{ .Object.metadata.namespace }}"

```

← Store generated Backup CR name in RestorePoint


```

55 restore:
56   inputArtifactNames:
57     - cloudObjects
58   phases:
59     - func: Wait
60       name: waitMongoDBClusterReady
61       args:
62         timeout: 300s
63         conditions:
64           anyOf:
65             - condition: '{{ if eq "{{ $.status.state }}" "ready" }}true{{ else }}false{{ end }}'
66               objectReference:
67                 apiVersion: v1
68                 group: psmdb.percona.com
69                 resource: perconaservermongodbs
70                 name: "{{ .Object.metadata.name }}"
71                 namespace: "{{ .Object.metadata.namespace }}"
72     - func: KubeOps
73       name: createRestoreFromBackup
74       args:
75         operation: create
76         namespace: "{{ .Object.metadata.namespace }}"
77         spec: |-
78           apiVersion: psmdb.percona.com/v1
79           kind: PerconaServerMongoDBRestore
80           metadata:
81             name: restore-{{ toDate "2006-01-02T15:04:05.999999999Z07:00" .Time | date "2006-01-02t15-04-05z07-00" }}
82           spec:
83             clusterName: {{ .Object.metadata.name }}
84             backupName: {{ .ArtifactsIn.cloudObjects.KeyValue.psmdbbackup }}
85             {{- if .Options }}
86             {{- if .Options.pitr }}
87             pitr:
88               type: date
89               date: {{ .Options.pitr }}
90             {{- end }}
91             {{- end }}
92     - func: Wait
93       name: waitRestoreReady
94       args:
95         timeout: 720s
96         conditions:
97           anyOf:
98             - condition: '{{ if eq "{{ $.status.state }}" "ready" }}true{{ else }}false{{ end }}'
99               objectReference:
100                 apiVersion: v1
101                 group: psmdb.percona.com
102                 resource: perconaservermongodbrestores
103                 name: 'restore-{{ toDate "2006-01-02T15:04:05.999999999Z07:00" .Time | date "2006-01-02t15-04-05z07-00" }}'
104                 namespace: "{{ .Object.metadata.namespace }}"

```

Blueprint "restore" action

Reference output of "backup" action

Wait for new MongoDB cluster CR to be "Ready"

Create Operator-controlled Restore resource

Using Backup CR name stored in RestorePoint

Wait for Restore CR to be "Ready"

```
41  delete: ← Blueprint "delete" action
42    inputArtifactNames:
43      - cloudObjects ← Reference output of "backup" action
44    phases:
45      - func: KubeOps
46        name: deleteBackupCR
47        args:
48          operation: delete
49          objectReference:
50            apiVersion: v1
51            group: psmdb.percona.com ← Delete Backup CR
52            resource: perconaservermongoddbbackups
53            name: '{{ .ArtifactsIn.cloudObjects.KeyValue.psmdbbackup }}' ← Using Backup CR name stored in RestorePoint
54            namespace: '{{ .ArtifactsIn.cloudObjects.KeyValue.namespace }}'
```



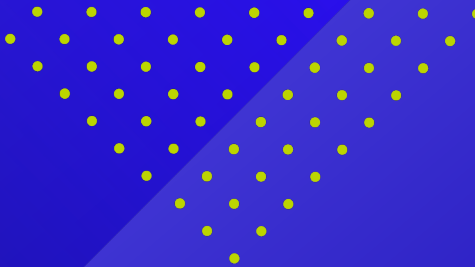
*Should I include the
Derived Resources in
my Policy?*

If you're using a Blueprint:

- No need to backup derived resources
- Excluding them can save time & storage
- Leverage label-based Exclude Filters as part of your K10 Policy:
 - Ex. `app.kubernetes.io/managed-by=percona-server-mongodb-operator`

If you're NOT using a Blueprint:

- Derived resources MUST be protected by K10 Policy
- Validate with Operator author that restore via derived resources is supported (and if additional transforms are required)



Should I backup the Operator itself (aka Control Plane)?

You can, but it doesn't mean you should:

- Yes, operators are CRDs, and Kasten K10 protects CRDs
- Need to ensure Control Plane restore is complete before attempting to restore CRs controlled by the Operator
- OpenShift Operators have additional APIs to manage Operator packaging and deployment – just reinstall!
- Recommended approach:
 1. Reinstall Operator (typically via cluster deployment IaC)
 2. Restore apps including Operator-controlled CRs via K10